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The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1861

五拜禮

號一廿月十英港香

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1938.

日八廿月八

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STIFFER RESISTANCE ENCOUNTERED: SEVERE S. CHINA BATTLE

Support This Appeal

THE "TELEGRAPH" gladly gives this column in support of the appeal issued by the Hongkong Emergency Relief Committee for funds and donations of food and warm clothing for refugees at Kam Tim Camp.

Collecting depots for food and clothing have been set up at St. John's Cathedral Hall, St. Andrew's Church Hall and the European Y.M.C.A. in Kowloon.

Cheques and other monetary donations should be sent to Mr. M. Y. Tang, Manager of the Bank of Canton and Treasurer of the Emergency Relief Committee, either at the Bank of Canton or the Chartered Bank.

It is desired that no donations of material or food should be sent direct to the camp itself.

The appeal has already met with an encouraging response as the following donations so far received indicate:

Food and clothing from Mrs. J. Owen-Hughes, Dr. J. L. Dorey, Messrs. Dodwell and Co., Mr. F. H. Glover, Mr. R. Hancock, Mr. A. D. Coppin, Mr. Cheng Kok-lung, Mr. Im Ping-man, Mr. Wing Fung-hong, Mr. A. J. Raptis, Hongkong Tramways Ltd., Mr. Henry Leung, Messrs. Man Lee, St. Stephen's Girls' College, Miss Harrop, Mrs. Rathmell, Mrs. Leyden, Mrs. Macfarlane, the staff of the National Commercial and Savings Bank, and various anonymous donors.

Monetary donations from:
Staff of the Bank of Canton \$ 500
F. E. Thornhill 50
N. W. Bascombe 100
W. G. Harrison 5
T. V. Boone 2,000
A. G. Mallet 5
D. J. Elrod 100
Arora 100
Chinese Relief Assn. 500
Ho Kom-tong 500
G. E. Wilby 20
D. A. Murdoch 20
J. Morrison 20
Hongkong Chinese Civil Servants Club 500

The following official notice regarding permits for persons to visit the Government Emergency Camp at Pat Heung must apply at the camp for a pass to enter the camp. Those persons who wish to give an undertaking to provide housing accommodation and subsistence in the New Territories north of a line running from Tai Po Market at the Lam Chau Valley to Un Long for persons in the refugee camp, should make application at Au Tau Police Station where they will be required to sign a personal receipt for \$25. It should be clearly understood that no unauthorized person will be allowed to enter the Emergency Camp.

"Relatives and friends of refugees at present accommodated in the Government Emergency Camp at Pat Heung must apply at the camp for a pass to enter the camp. Those persons who wish to give an undertaking to provide housing accommodation and subsistence in the New Territories north of a line running from Tai Po Market at the Lam Chau Valley to Un Long for persons in the refugee camp, should make application at Au Tau Police Station where they will be required to sign a personal receipt for \$25. It should be clearly understood that no unauthorized person will be allowed to enter the Emergency Camp."

Toledo "Quarantines" Dogs

An epidemic of dog-biting has led Dr. Millard C. Hanson, city health director, to establish a city-wide dog quarantine here, where 55 persons have been taking precautionary Pasteur treatments.

Japanese Claim Forces 20 Miles From Canton

REPORTS FROM CHINESE and Japanese military sources have become so conflicting that the respective claims place the Kwangtung battle-front nearly thirty miles apart!

The Japanese claim that they are now only 20 miles from Canton, advancing in a south-westerly direction, while the Chinese counter-claim that severe fighting is still progressing in the mountain range east of Tsengcheng.

According to a *Reuter* message received late last night Tsengcheng and Sheklung were both claimed by the Chinese spokesman in Canton to be in Chinese hands.

The Japanese claimed the capture of Sheklung and Tsengcheng on Wednesday. Official colour to the claim that Tsengcheng has fallen is lent by an official *communiqué* issued at 10 a.m. yesterday, which claimed that the Japanese troops had entered the strategic city and were pushing south-westwards on Wongtang which, an unofficial Japanese report claimed, they entered this morning. Wongtang is less than 20 miles from Canton.

Chinese sources last night admitted that the Japanese had advanced to a line extending from Fuktin to Yangchuen and Heungshui.

This line placed the invaders at least ten miles nearer Canton than Poko, which, until last night, the Chinese still insisted was in their hands.

The Japanese admit that they are now encountering much stiffer resistance from the defenders and their remarkable advance of last week, which carried them sixty miles inland in a few days.

Heavy casualties were inflicted upon the Japanese in the narrow and only passage leading to Fuktin from Poko.

Fuktin, which Chinese sources claim, is still being vigorously defended, is situated on the southern slopes of the Laufou Mountain range, which stretches from the northern border of Kwangtung down to the northern bank of the East River east of Tsengching, forming an impenetrable "great wall" of Canton.

The *Ta Kung Pao*, leading Chinese newspaper published in Hongkong, reports that military observers in Canton emphatically deny the Japanese claim to Tsengching, pointing out that the city is west of the mountain range which the Japanese have not yet succeeded in crossing.

It is anticipated that the first decisive battle since the Japanese landing will be fought on the eastern slope of Laufou Mountains, where particularly heavy Chinese reinforcements are being concentrated.

C. IN C. AT FRONT

Reuter reports that General Yu Han-mou, Commander-in-Chief of the Kwangtung Army, visited the front yesterday morning and upon his return declared that the situation was well in hand.

The Chinese spokesman in Canton, *stated Reuter*, admitted that serious fighting was in progress in the hills east of Tsengching.

The loss of Tsengching, added the spokesman, would not be of strategic value to the Chinese, as the Canton defences were outside the city walls.

Reuter's Canton correspondent reports that it has been confirmed that the Chinese destroyed the long railway bridges across the East River at Sheklung, the bridges being blown up with dynamite.

The claim to the capture of Sheklung on Wednesday by Japanese troops, unofficially claimed in Japanese messages on that afternoon, has been substantially strengthened by a *communiqué* issued by the Army Department of Japanese Imperial Headquarters.

The *communiqué* adds that the fall of Walchow, Poko, Tsengching and Sheklung completely isolates the area south of the East River—this, of course, includes Hongkong—from Canton.

Contradicting the official Japanese claim, a *United Press* message from Canton says that Chinese sources officially deny that the Japanese have entered Sheklung. The Canton message claims that the whole Canton-Kowloon Railway is still in Chinese hands.

A *Trans-Ocean* message reports official claims by the Japanese (Continued on Page 4.)

Shanghai Agreement Seen Soon

Ironing Out The Differences

SHANGHAI, Oct. 21. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN the Japanese and the International Settlement authorities, which have been proceeding ever since the Japanese capture of the Shanghai area, are understood to be nearing a climax.

It is freely expected in usually well-informed quarters, that an agreement will be reached before the end of the year, and differences finally settled at conferences between the two parties.

These differences now virtually whittle down to four in number:

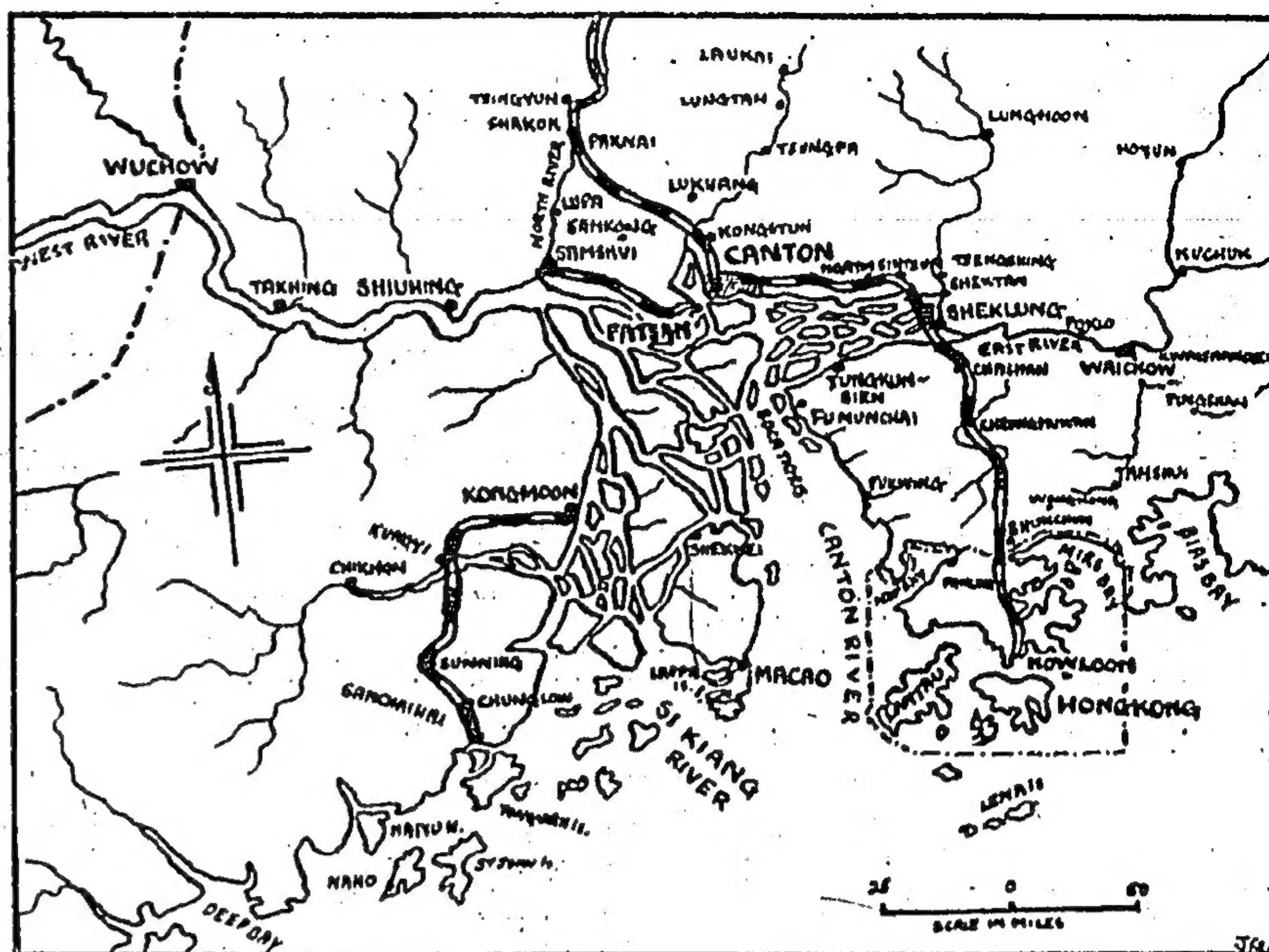
1. Japanese retention of Hongkew and Yangtszepoo areas which they seized during the warfare and which have never been returned to the Settlement control.
2. The Settlements to continue stationing British and American troops in the defence sectors lying beyond the Settlement boundary in former Chinese territory.
3. Japan's demand for bigger representation in the Settlement police force, avowedly in order to have a bigger chance to curb anti-Japanese elements within the Settlement.
4. The Settlements' desire to resume their own bus service as before the hostilities in Hongkew and Yangtszepoo districts, while the Japanese desire to continue to run the service they themselves have started in the meantime.

JAPANESE APPEAL

In an interview with a local newspaper to-day, the Japanese Deputy Commissioner of Police appealed for a "round table conference" at which they could devise means whereby both sides would make concessions simultaneously, instead of continuing the present deadlock, which he attributed to fear on both sides of making concessions first in case the other side should take it as a sign of weakness. It is understood that a conference between representatives of the major Powers having rights in the Settlements, and the Japanese is planned for the near future, probably beginning next month, at which efforts will be made to completely iron out the remaining differences.—*Reuter*.

Toledo Fingerprints Tramps

Police are fingerprinting and photographing residents of shanty districts here in an effort to prevent an influx of unfortunates from other towns where similar purges of squatters are causing migration.



Foreigners Warned Of Dangers

The following *Communiqué* has been issued by the Hon. Colonial secretary:

"His Majesty's Ambassador in China has received from the Japanese Minister at large a request to the effect that, in view of the difficulty of identifying from the air signs affixed to roofs of cars and trains, nationals of third powers may be advised not to travel in the area within a radius of two hundred kilometres round Canton and one hundred kilometres round Swatow."

MONETARY PARLEYS TO CONTINUE

Chinese Negotiations In United States

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20. IT IS RELIABLY reported that the United States Treasury intends to continue monetary negotiations with China, regardless of the outcome of the Japanese attack on Canton.

It is understood that officials regard the threatened severance of the Canton-Hankow railway in the vicinity of Canton to be not materially different than the earlier threat to the same railway in the vicinity of Hankow. They also regard the monetary negotiations to be sufficiently broad as not to be greatly affected by the result of current shifts in the military situation.

Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary to the Treasury, told the press that the negotiations continued to progress. He said that his assistant secretary, Mr. Wayne C. Taylor, was chiefly concerned with the negotiations, but declined to comment further, except to deny that he had discussed Chinese finances with Mr. Chen, who is head of a Chinese financial mission to America, when he introduced Mr. Chen to the President.

He said that the introduction was entirely a courtesy act, since Mr. Chen represented Dr. H. H. Kung, China's Finance Minister. It is believed that the Sino-American negotiations are likely to continue for a few weeks.—*United Press*.

Germany Pays For Crisis

BERLIN, Oct. 20. Since the Nazis came into power internal debts in Germany have risen to \$11,000,000,000.

It is not known whether these debts include short-term loans.—*Reuter*.

THE CRISIS IN EUROPE

Home Secretary Reveals Events

PREMIER SAVED WORLD FROM WAR

LONDON, Oct. 20.

IF MR. CHAMBERLAIN has not thrown himself body, soul and spirit into the cause of peace, the world to-day would already have been plunged into chaos and a catastrophe such as it had never suffered in all the centuries, declared Sir Samuel Hoare, the Home Secretary, speaking at Clacton to-day.

In view of his inspiring achievements, how petty, partisan and spiteful seemed to be the murmurs of disparagement against him, added Sir Samuel. "Now I can tell you from my personal experience that, no man showing weakness, Mr. Chamberlain is the keenest, clearest and most resolute negotiator with whom I have ever contacted."

"If better terms for Czechoslovakia could have been obtained Mr. Chamberlain would have obtained them."

"If he accepted the Munich agreement, he accepted only because it was inevitable that the alternative was catastrophe and a world war in which the whole of Czechoslovakia would have been destroyed."

Referring to the Munich agreement, Sir Samuel Hoare said he refused to accept the view of those critics who declared that they could not believe the words of the Führer. He believed that Herr Hitler meant what he said, and that friendly relations with England had always been the cardinal point of Herr Hitler's policy.

REICH KEPT ITS WORD

He referred to the Anglo-German naval agreement, which he signed as Foreign Secretary and said: "I am here as the man who made the treaty, as the man who, afterwards, who had the best means of knowing whether the treaty was being carried out; to say that Hitler kept the agreement—an agreement which restricts the German fleet to 35 per cent of the British fleet—and kept it to the letter and the spirit."

"Here is a concrete fact, which convinces us that with patience, restraint, and readiness to understand our respective views, it is possible to fill up the trenches that have been dug in Europe, and once again to create a comity of nations on which stable peace shall be restored to suffering humanity."

WHY BRITAIN ARMS

"Sir Samuel Hoare said he had been asked why, if he held those views, he had urged the need for greater security to Britain and the Empire. Here he referred to Hitler's statement that 'at any moment Mr. Chamberlain could be succeeded by an Eden, Daladier, or Churchill,' and continued: 'I believe Hitler's peaceful aspirations, but like Hitler, (Continued on Page 4.)'

FRANCE AND GERMANY

BURY THE HATCHET PACT SOON?

Reported Negotiations For Agreement

PARIS, Oct. 20.

THE POSSIBILITY of a Franco-German pact involving a German declaration of non-aggression is mooted in the newspapers here, some of which discuss rumours that negotiations are already under way.

Madame Taboulet, writing in *L'oeuvre*, refers to the suggestion that the French Ambassador had discussed such plans with Herr Hitler's entourage, and that the German Ambassador's interviews with M. Daladier and M. Bonnet yesterday might be a prelude to such an agreement. Madame Taboulet, however, mentions the rumours with due reserve.

"Pettinax," writing in *Ondre* says that it is impossible to judge with accuracy the rumours, but the conclusion may be drawn that Germany regards it as opportune to try and induce Britain and France not to accelerate their military preparations, and to strike Eastern Europe off their balance sheets.—*Reuter*.

LATE NEWS

Telephone—26615

Canton Cut Off From H. K.

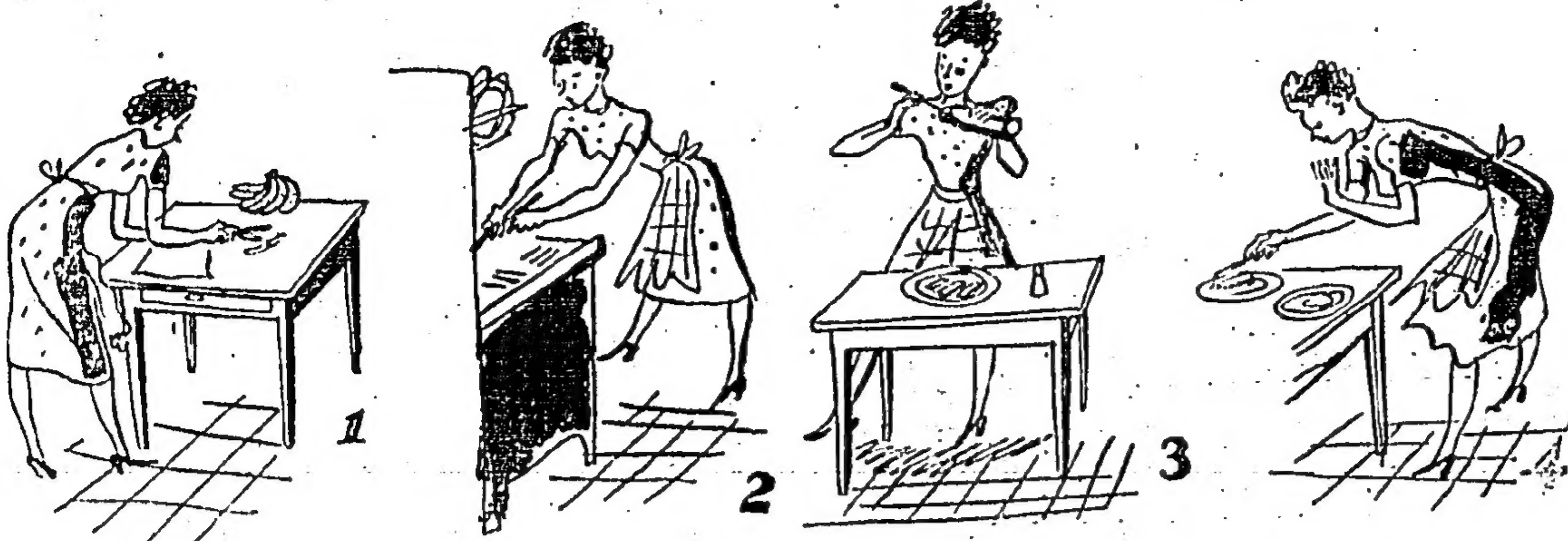
Messrs. Cables and Wireless informed the "Telegraph" at 10 o'clock this morning that radio contact with Canton has been interrupted. All other forms of overland communication with the Kwangtung capital were severed some days ago. (Further Late News on Page 14.)

No bones about bananas

By
ANN MARVEL

FOR all-round vitamin value and pocket nourishment there are few foods to rival the banana. British housewives think so, for thirty millions pass through the markets every week and forty millions in summer, and they know a good buy when they see it.

Bananas are rich in natural and digestible sugars and show



Are You A Poor Sleeper?

A SURPRISING number of people have forgotten how to go to sleep. No matter how early or how late they retire, they invariably awake for one, two, or three hours. The really efficient sleeper is found asleep five minutes after his head touches the pillow.

Lying awake at night is a bad habit. Like all bad habits, it can be erased by practice and patience. Most people accept this partial insomnia as a piece of the unalterable scheme of things. Their efforts to combat it are spasmodic and unsustained.

The habit of lying awake can, however, be conquered. The only requirements are a little intelligence and a lot of persistence.

First of all, the poor sleeper must learn to relax. This is not a mere matter of lying down and closing the eyes. Every muscle must be relaxed and this is by no means easy.

Any physical culture expert will confirm that it is much easier to contract a muscle than it is to relax it. Sport champions often owe their superiority to their ability to relax a particular set of muscles at the right moment.

The poor sleeper lies wide awake in the firm belief that he is completely relaxed when his body may be the home of a dozen different tensions. It is essential that he should be able to recognise a tension. This can be done by deliberately tensing the muscles and noting the effect. The time to do this is between sunrise and sunset; definitely not at night.

The favourite tensions of the poor sleeper are wrinkled forehead, tensed biceps, bent toes, and strained neck (pillow too high). Another common form of tension is in the eyes.

It is vitally important to remember that every change of position necessitates a fresh check of tensions. Numerous muscles are contracted in making the movements, and some will almost certainly stay in a state of partial tension.

Obviously, changes of position should be eliminated as far as possible. Actually most changes of position are unconscious attempts to relieve a particularly strong tension. The individual feels uncomfortable, and he turns over. The act may relieve the tension in question, but it often creates another. Hence the tossing and turning so frequently experienced by poor sleepers.

Physical relaxation is only the first step towards the acquisition of good sleep habits. Mental relaxation is, perhaps, even more important. The man or woman who takes worries to bed can expect long periods of wakefulness. Physical relaxation and mental relaxation are to some extent interdependent. The individual whose mind is fully occupied with other matters cannot pay attention to muscular contractions.

Thought cannot be turned on and off like an electric light, but the human mind does, nevertheless, possess a "thought-switch." Unfortunately few people know how to operate it. The technique can only be learned by a very gradual reduction of the intensity of thought and emotion. The process is never very clear-cut.

Mental relaxation has to be learned step by step over a period of months, sometimes years, and for nearly every person the method operandi is different. Some people can turn off the flow of thought almost at will; it is a natural gift with them. Others have to learn the trick by patient endeavour.

There are strong indications that dreaming is a sign of mental tension. When the mind has been very active just prior to sleep, a nightmare often results. In dreams the imagination is active. There is evidence that imagination diminishes as relaxation progresses.

Dreamless or relatively dreamless sleep is the more restful type, although considerable recuperation is secured by people who dream almost continuously. The individual who sleeps dreamlessly, however, can often obtain full recuperation in hours or less, whereas the dreamer may need eight or nine hours and a healthy rest as well.

If sleeplessness is caused by organic conditions, no amount of mental rearrangement will completely cure insomnia. But after the organic cause has been medically or surgically removed, careful attention needs to be paid to relaxation, otherwise the bad habits engendered by the organic cause may persist long after the cause itself has been removed.

D. C. J.

these savoury toasts can be made in five minutes

- 1 Cut some peeled bananas in half lengthwise; then cut each half in two. Use firm just-ripe fruit
- 2 Season with lemon juice, salt, pepper; fry golden in hot butter, turning frequently; drain well.
- 3 Meanwhile prepare fingers of buttered toast, seasoned with cayenne and just a suspicion of chutney.
- 4 Put banana fillings on toast fingers; top each with strip of Parmesan cheese cream, seasoned to taste.

quick calorie return, as well as a full alphabet of vitamins, so you get your meal in the handiest way, weatherproofed till you need it. They offer food as well as fuel, so they earn their place on our shopping list.

The habit starts early, as baby happily accepts fully ripened banana in lieu of other fruit juice he may tire of. Lightly broken with a fork and taken with a little milk, it is grand for young children. For a change you can bake the fruit in their skins, like a baked apple, for the nursery.

CHILDREN go for a banana crumb pudding, too. First simmer half a pint of milk with a strip of lemon rind for a minute or two, then remove the lemon peel and pour it over 2oz. fine bread-crumbs and allow them to soak till cool. A beaten egg can then be added with a little sugar. From two to three ripe bananas mashed with a fork and spread at the bottom of a buttered pie dish form the hidden delight for the poured on bread-crumbs custard. Bake the pudding for about half an hour in a moderate oven till set, and firm.

Chocolate banana fool, made with chocolate blancmange powder of custard consistency, and pureed bananas, is another simple notion.

There are endless ways for serving bananas in adult menus. Have you tried curried bananas?

They balance well with the characteristic sweet-sourness of curry sauce.

In India curry powder is freshly made every day from newly-ground spices, but it does not store well over here. See that you buy yours fresh for use, and give it a brief toasting on a saucer in the oven just as you want to use it, and the aroma is extra yielding to the sauce.

Use firm just-ripe fruit, and make the sauce well ahead of time, as this is the secret of well-blended flavour and a good dark colour. For $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of white stock or coconut milk, use 1 rounded teaspoonful of curry powder, 1 teaspoonful of curry paste, $\frac{1}{2}$ tablespoonful of grated or desiccated coconut (to simmer in the stock prior to use) and 1 teaspoonful of mango chutney. Start by melting 1oz. butter in a casserole or saucepan, then saute one chopped green apple and 1 minced onion for 5-8 minutes.

A dessertspoonful of rice flour and the measure of curry powder is next added and the whole fried with occasional stirrings from a wooden spoon. Add the curry stock, stirring until it reaches the boil. Allow to simmer very slowly on an asbestos mat, or in the oven, for 1½-2 hours, when seasonings, the juice of half a lemon, and a tablespoonful of red currant jelly can be added.

Peel, split, and cut the bananas into suitable portions, and heat through in the sauce

for a few minutes, then serve on a hot dish with cut lemon garnish. A surround of half-moon slices of hard-boiled egg is an improvement, as well as the usual border of boiled clear-dried rice, dusted here and there with coralline pepper. A few sdtanas cooked in the sauce makes a change.

NUMEROUS savouries and appetisers evolve from banana basis, and I can recommend Banana Ridge, described in the illustration, for piquant quality. You know that bit about cheese cream? Just add 1oz. of finely whisked and duly seasoned grated Parmesan to each gill of cream, and pipe or coax it into a long contig strip.

One day, see what a couple of bacon rashers do to an innocent banana—it's devastating and speedy too. If the oven is going, peel and bake them together, under greased paper protection, otherwise frying meets the bill for both.

FOR the cold sweet course, you would like ginger bananas—that is, if you like ginger. Prepare some "just right" bananas by peeling, splitting, and cutting into quarters, running a fine fork down the "core" to scoop a tiny furrow. Chop some crystallised ginger quite finely and mix with sufficient marrow ginger syrup or apricot marmalade to make a creamy paste.

Spread evenly to cover and fill the centres, then sprinkle with blanched, split and oven-browned almonds and set in pairs on little ice plates like a banana split. Force ginger-flavoured cream between them, and decorate with crystallised ginger dice.

Perhaps you are thinking of tea-time? There is nothing quite so reconciling to early autumn as the first fireside tea. Mark the occasion by offering the family newly-baked gingerbread, layered with sliced banana cream filling. It will linger long in their memory.

Cooking Hints

IF only a small amount of cake is required at a time, cut the desired slice from the centre of the cake. Then push the halves together, and the cake will keep fresh and moist for several days.

Always add hot milk when mashing potatoes—not cold—and with a good lump of butter the flavour of the dish will be greatly improved.

When cooking a fruit tart it is a good plan to put a straw through a hole in the top of the pastry. This will prevent the fruit boiling over.

If short of milk for coffee, whip up the white of an egg, and add a little to each cup, with a small quantity of milk. This will make the milk go twice as far.

A pinch of salt added to coffee, immediately it is made, will bring out the fragrance of the beverage.

The best way to set an egg custard is to place it in a shallow pan of water before placing in a slow oven. The water round the pie-dish prevents the custard curdling and induces a fine consistency.

To make jellies set quickly for the table, fill into individual moulds, and place in a basin of cold water. Stand in a cold place.

M. L. B.

Beginners Take Heart!

By A DRESSMAKER

YOU stand and look at the shop windows with their tempting array of materials. Frequently, drapery stores have sales of remnants, and you wish you knew how to utilise these bargain pieces without stamping your finished effort with a home-made look!

It is possible to achieve distinct success in your dressmaking if you go about it the right way.

Because the material has only cost a few shillings, many beginners make the mistake of buying a cheap pattern. Buy a good pattern, then give yourself up to the instructions. It is almost an asset to be completely ignorant when starting with these patterns. At least you have no old-fashioned methods to unlearn.

Do not be over-awed by the number of graphs and instructions. The saleswoman will give you your correct size, and show you the graph applicable to the width of your material.

Each pattern is in itself a complete lesson in dressmaking, down to the smallest detail. Every stitch and finish is illustrated and explained.

A Fascinating Business

The whole thing may look like a jigsaw puzzle to you at first, but it becomes fascinating as the pieces fit in their allotted place. Do not look ahead; just take each step as it comes and have a little faith.

Care must be taken by the amateur to take sufficient turnings, to allow a margin for alterations, to give strength to the garment.

One of the secrets of professional dress-making which often eludes the amateur, is to get corresponding pairs of panels and darts absolutely matching. Failure to do this will give an uneven or slightly lop-sided look to a garment.

Pay great attention to the finish of your work. With the present vogue for button-up frocks, learn to make tailored button holes, and make use of the covered button service for small buttons and loops.

These little finishing touches will enable you to avoid that home-spun look about your dressmaking, and will give it that professional air that is so dear to the heart of any woman who makes some of her own dresses.

To get full value of the lesson and pattern, try to repeat it, using one of the alternative styles. It is the continuity of practice that tells; to let months elapse before your second effort is a great mistake.

You will be delighted with your attempt if you follow rigidly the instructions given.

QUICK CONVALESCENCE AFTER FEVERS

Doctors will tell you that once your temperature falls it's all-important to rebuild your wasted nerve and muscle tissues.

After the fever has gone, when the stomach is too weak to digest ordinary foods, a nourishing and appetising food drink is most essential and beneficial.

In Horlicks doctors have found a liquid food that not only can be easily digested, but also stimulates your jaded appetite and gives your exhausted body all the nourishment it needs. Horlicks helps you to put on weight, re-establish your strength and regain your full vitality. Get Horlicks to-day.

In these difficult times of anxiety and worry, the task of carrying on and doing work which must be done is a doubly difficult one which must tend to exhaust one's nervous energy.

Horlicks builds up strength, vitality and prevents that listlessness and tiredness caused by constant nervous strain. If M. Hodges, 400-408, Asia Life Building, Hongkong.



Tell me, doctor... I don't

like using strong fluids—disinfectants that stain and smell strongly of chemicals. Isn't there an antiseptic for intimate personal use that's pleasant as well as reliable?

For personal hygiene, for fastidious cleanliness use 'Dettol'—so clean, so clear, so pleasant that it might have been made expressly for irreproachable freshness. At the end of a long, long search for a formula, deadly to germs yet bland on body tissues—'Dettol' has been found. Disinfectant, deodorant—a highly efficient killer of germs—it is yet so dainty that it can stain neither linen nor your skin. Entirely non-poisonous and hygienic—it will keep you immaculate.



'DETTOL' THE MODERN ANTISEPTIC

BECKETT & SONS LTD. (PHARMACEUTICAL DEPT.), LONDON & HULL, ENGLAND
FREE: A post-card to Nurse Green, P. O. Box 107 will bring you a copy of a little book of interest to every woman, entitled "Modern Hygiene for women."

POPULAR PARLOPHONE RECORDS

- F1104 (Valse Vanite. (Estrellita (Little Star). HARRY KARR. SAXOPHONE & PIANO.
F1106 (Phil The Flutters Ball. (Hongkong Haggis. PATRICIA ROSSBOROUGH. PIANO.
F1163 (Quick Step Medley. 2 Pianes with String Bass & Drums. IVOR MORETON & DAVE KAYE.
F1158 (San Sue Strut. Q.S. (King Porter Stomp. Q.S. HARRY ROY'S ORCHESTRA.
F1153 (Anchors Aweigh. March. (Bab el Mandeb. March. (New York University Marching Song. NEW YORK UNIVERSITY BAND.
F1150 (Two Guitars. (Liebesfreud (Kreisler). HAROLD RAMSAY. ORGAN.
F1139 (Let's Wait for Old Times Sake. W. (I Fall in Love with You Every Day. S.F.T. VICTOR SILVESTER'S ORCHESTRA.
F1134 (Somebody's Thinking of You To-night. Q.S. (Oh, Ma-Ma, Beautiful Boy. 6/8. NAT GONELLA'S GEORGIANS.

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DRINK

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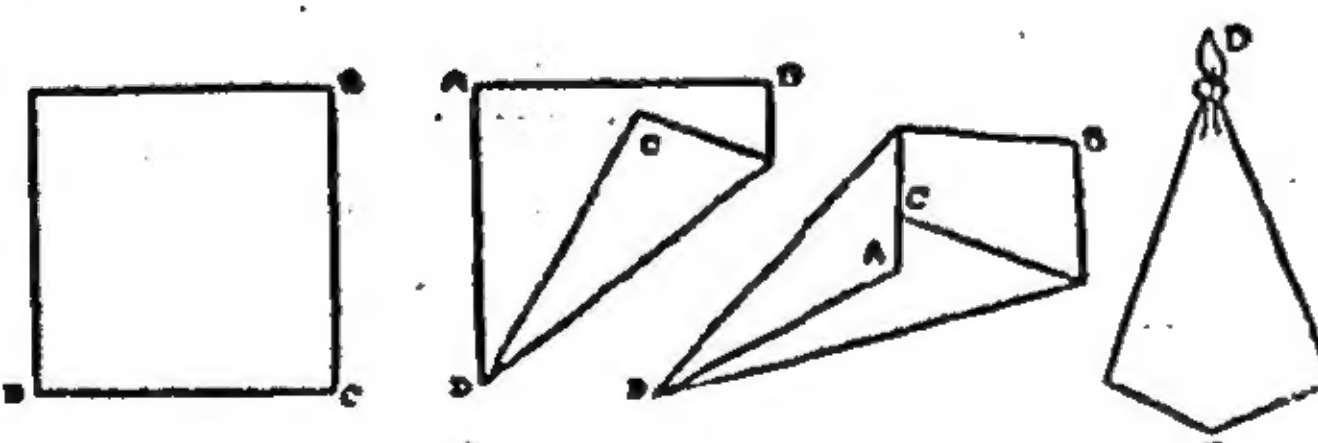
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TWO WAYS of wearing a HEAD HANKIE



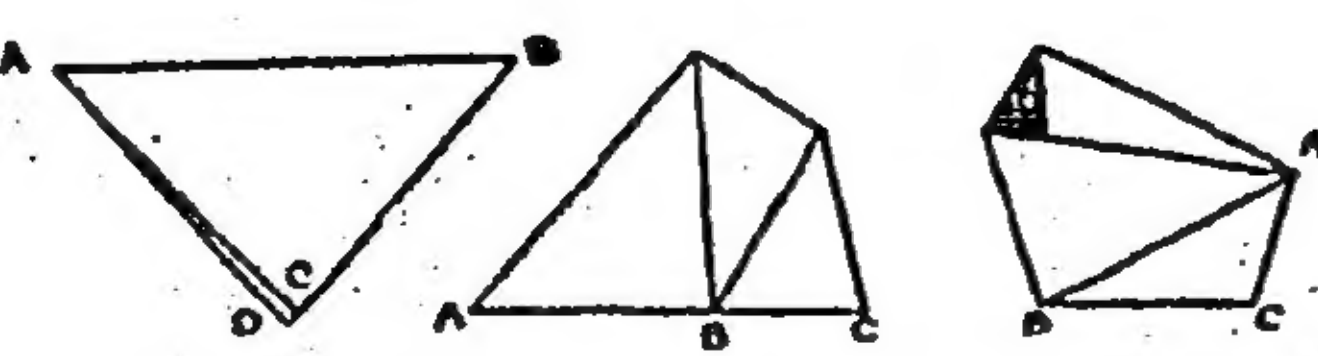
GNOME



Fold up corner C of a cotton square. Fold corner A over it. Tie knot in peak D. Roll up the open edge to connect fold and form shallow skull-cap.



SAILOR



Fold square to a triangle. Fold down peak B of triangle. Fold peak A across. Divide double peak C and roll up to hold lap-over and form brim.



THE HONGKONG PENINSULA HOTEL; HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL; & SHANGHAI HOTELS LIMITED.
ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL; In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

War Made German Man Without A Country

A German, who, by joining the British Army in 1914, lost his nationality, appeared in court in London, it being alleged that he passed off a Greek note for 50 drachmas as "a 50-dollar bill."

Karl Wilhelm Gebhardt, 46, hotel porter of Star-road, Fulham, S.W., pleaded guilty to stealing 30s. by means of a trick from Harry Dale, licensee of a public-house, Brompton-road, on August 13.

Det. Brooks stated that Gebhardt sold to Dale, "You know me. I am employed as a porter just down the road. Will you lend me 30s. on this 50-dollar bill for a couple of days. It is worth £10, but do not put it through your bank. I will call on Monday and redeem it."

The money was lent, but he did not call again, and when inquiries were made at the place where he had been employed it was stated that he had been absconded. The bill was found to be worthless.

The magistrate, Mr. Powell, He called it a 50-dollar bill. I see it is a Greek note for 50 drachmas.

ENLISTED AS PRIVATE

Giving details of Gebhardt's career, Det. Brooks said he was an alien, and now had no nationality. He was born in Germany in 1890. He was here in 1914 when the Great War broke out, and enlisted as a private in the British Army, thereby losing his German nationality. After the war he went to India, and obtained employment on ocean liners as a hairdresser.

He was a fluent linguist. There were several previous convictions, one being for obtaining £2 in circumstances similar to those in the present case. In 1935 he was recommended for deportation for a breach of the Aliens' Order. He now had no nationality.

The Magistrate: It is difficult to understand how, if he lost his nationality in 1914 by enlisting in the British Army, he could be recommended for deportation.

"ILL WITH MALARIA"

Gebhardt: "When I came here in 1904, 10 years' absence from Germany in those days lost me my nationality. I enlisted in the Honourable Artillery Company and was given a commission in the field in 1916, and won several distinctions."

"Then I went to India and served in the Frontier Force in the Khyber Pass. Since then I have worked as a deck hand and steward on seagoing liners. I have had a good deal of malaria in my time and when I committed this offence I hardly knew what I was doing."

The Magistrate: The trouble is this is not the first time you have done this sort of thing.

Det. Brooks said that Gebhardt had been reporting regularly to the police every week.

The Magistrate: I shall remand him, you might make further inquiries as to how he came to be recommended for deportation. In the meantime I will ask Capt. Thornton, the probation officer, to see him.



Ill of bronchitis and a glandular inflammation of the right leg, Field Marshal Hermann Goering of Germany, was recently ordered to bed in the Grand Hotel in Nuremberg and later was taken to Berlin. The official, right, known for his ponderous weight, is shown chatting with a subordinate during a recent election.

BRITISH EXPORTS DOWN BY £6,214,735

British exports dwindled further last month, according to the Board of Trade returns for August. But the rate of decline was not as heavy as a year ago.

Exports of British goods in August were £1,138,499 less than in July, £6,214,735 less than a year ago, and the lowest for any month since August 1936.

August 1937 showed an increase of £5,076,236 on July 1937.

This shrinkage was partly offset by a modest improvement in re-exports, which represent part of our business as the world's carriers.

FALL IN PRICES

Thus re-exports in August increased by £488,843 on those of July. Nevertheless, they were still £1,043,044 below those of a year ago.

Though we imported £192,018 worth more goods than in July, we are now buying far less abroad than we were a year ago, the total for the month being £12,517,034 less than in August 1937. Imports in August 1937 showed an increase of £1,154,044 on the previous month.

Reduced prices accounted for part of the apparent drop, however. Here are the principal figures:

	Aug. 1938	July 1938	Aug. 1937
Exports	36,331,470	37,469,009	42,546,203
Re-exports	5,044,056	4,335,213	6,097,100
Imports	74,130,927	73,936,911	66,946,561

Deficit ... £32,753,401 £31,913,729 £27,415,236

Although British trade for the eight months of the current year to date shows a severe shrinkage compared with 1937, it is still running substantially above the 1936 level.

UNFAVOURABLE BALANCE

Thus, while total exports dropped

by £46,385,108 compared with those of the corresponding period of 1937, they are £24,275,274 above those of the first eight months of 1936.

Imports were £36,450,573 lower than in the first eight months of 1937, but £80,031,050 greater than in 1936.

The net result is that there is now an unfavourable balance for the eight months of £207,341,012. This is worse than in both the two preceding years, and £7,934,535 greater than in the 1937 period.

Here is the position for the eight months to date:

	First 8 Months 1938	Decrease Compared with 1937
Exports	296,004,016	-34,534,886
Re-exports	42,331,007	-11,050,222
Imports	616,596,116	-68,450,571

Deficit ... 267,341,012 + 7,934,535

Despite a £32,993,359 drop in our raw material imports during the eight months, and a £20,110,466 decline in imports of manufactured goods, food, and tobacco imports, show an increase of £14,036,122.

BIGGEST DROP

Grain and flour imports in the eight months were smaller by £5,400,030. Imports of dairy produce, however, jumped by £8,137,040, meat imports rose by £4,375,106, and tobacco by £5,223,871. These increases were on top of large increases seen last year.

The biggest drop in exports during August was in cotton yarns and manufactures, which fell by £2,051,098, and are now down by no less than £12,378,022 for the eight months. Coal exports were £398,085 smaller in August, but are still £247,040 up for the eight months. Exports of machinery are the only item to show any big increases.

Firemen Battle Two Fires

Firemen from Faribault rushed to attack a blaze in the Lambert Lumber yards here in a blazing truck. After they extinguished the flames beneath the hood of the fire truck, they joined in battling the lumber-yard blaze.

Kenyon, Minn.

Married To Woman He Had Never Seen

Although he had never set eyes on the woman before, a Briton in France now finds himself legally married to a refugee from Vienna. This strange tangle has been caused by the activities of the "brokers" now reaping a rich harvest by providing "accommodation husbands" for European refugees.

But, strangers as they were when they met, the couple have decided that the "broker" concerned was inspired by Cupid, and they have expressed their intention of cementing the "accommodation" union with a religious ceremony.

Central figures in this romance are Harold John Pegler, manager of a group of sports-outfitter shops in Paris, and Fraulein Lea Jacobs, now Mrs. Pegler, under French law.

When she fled from Vienna, Fraulein Jacobs intended to set up home and open a business in England, but the British authorities refused her a permit.

Later she met one of the agents "outing" for the "accommodation marriage brokers," and she agreed to marry a man who was described as Harold John Pegler.

Actually, the "husband" was a member of the "marriage gang," using a passport which Mr. Pegler lost some time ago.

The "husband" was supposed to divorce Fraulein Jacobs after escorting her to England, but, instead of carrying out the agreement, he vanished after the ceremony, taking all his "bride's" ready cash with him.

How the woman and the Briton had been so strangely linked by proxy was not revealed until Pegler applied for renewal of his identity card in Paris.

He was challenged for failing to notify his "marriage" since the current card was issued, and when he denied the "marriage," he was shown proof of it in the official records.

COSTLY PROCEDURE

When husband and wife were confronted, the woman readily admitted

that the man was certainly not the one she had "married."

The introduction thus strangely made was followed by further meetings between the two, who found they had so much in common that this strange "marriage" seemed to have been arranged by fate.

They have been advised that a declaration of nullity can only be obtained after costly legal procedure.

In the absence of a nullity decree the marriage is legal.

To set all doubt at rest the couple have decided to go through a religious ceremony before taking up life together.

So far from bearing a grudge against the man who used the stolen passport, they look upon him as a benefactor, and the bride has withdrawn the complaint she made against him for theft of her money.

Home-Canning Takes Spurt

Housewives with their home-canning activities have made it necessary for the city to add eight extra garbage crews, and early morning shifts—to do away with the canning and seeds.

Toledo

Glostora



That well-groomed appearance can be ruined by a few unruly hairs. Glostora conquers unruly hair—keeps every strand in its place—brings out the natural lustre of your hair.



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A Fragrant Mouth

Use Odol Toothpaste and Odol Mouthwash regularly night and morning. They will add to your beauty and to the comfort of your mouth. Odol Toothpaste is world-famous for cleaning teeth to perfection without damaging the delicate enamel. Odol Mouthwash, strongly germicidal, protects your mouth and throat and makes your breath sweet and fragrant.



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CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

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WANTED KNOWN.

NOW IS THE TIME to sow vegetables in your own garden. Reliable seeds of best varieties always obtainable at Grace & Co., 10 Wyndham Street, Hongkong.

CHRISTMAS CARDS and original sketches by H. P. P. depicting junks, Chinese life and scenery. Exhibited for sale at The Little Shop, Gloucester Arcade. Book early.

SITUATIONS WANTED

MISTRESS recommends reliable and thoroughly efficient cook-boy. Please reply to Box No. 498, "Hongkong Telegraph."

EMPIRE EMPIRE

JAMAICA'S CITRUS EXPORTS

Kingston. Great concern is felt in Jamaica and other British West Indian islands at the rumour that under the proposed Anglo-American trade treaty American citrus fruit—oranges, lemons and grapefruit—will be admitted to England duty free.

This, it is stated, would mean the ruin of the recently developed citrus fruit industry in the West Indies. Considerable loss of capital would also be inevitable.

It is understood that representations will be made to the British Government by organisations in the various islands.

The British West Indian possessions are the Bahamas, Barbados, Jamaica, the Leeward Islands, Trinidad and Tobago and the Windward Islands. The export of citrus fruits in 1936 in Jamaica was valued at £189,098.

Australia

AIR FORCE IN NEED OF RECRUITS

Sydney. Because of the expansion of the Royal Australian Air Force, 500 men a year will be required to serve as fitters, turners, stewards, cooks, photographers, wireless operators, and instrument makers.

For wireless operators the age limits are 18 to 25 and for other positions 18 to 35. The chief demand is for skilled fitters and turners, who will have the chance of rising to the rank of Warrant Officer, with pay at about £7 a week.

Melbourne University.—Dr. R. E. Priestley, formerly Vice-Chancellor of Melbourne University, and now Vice-Chancellor and Principal of Birmingham University, in report to the Melbourne University Council, criticised the citizens of Melbourne for their small support of the university.

He also said that the Australian city councils had failed to assist in higher education.

South Africa

PROMOTION IN CIVIL SERVICE

Cape Town. The Minister of the Interior, Mr. Stutterford, replying to a question in Parliament, has given the following figures of the numbers of English-speaking and Afrikaans-speaking officials who have been promoted to high positions in the Civil Service:

Year English Afrikaans
1933 114 43
1934 99 57
1935 114 46
1936 128 30
1937 177 93

The posts concerned are chief clerkships and above.

India

TRAINING OF CIVIL AIR PILOTS

Calcutta. More than 100 applications have been received in five days for enrolment under the United Provinces

FRANCE HAS A MAGINOT LINE IN THE ALPS, TOO

While at Munich they were trying to plot new frontiers for Europe, the men on the old frontiers are calm and untroubled.

In the mountains, neighbouring peaks are carefully watched, look-outs scan the passes, anxiously scrutinising every traveller as he approaches the barrier. Newly called-up reservists tramp up goat paths to their stations.

An officer at one of these stations described the scene in the mountains recently by telephone from Bourg St. Maurice. In the French Alps, a few miles below the Little St. Bernard Pass, which is the frontier between France and Italy.

France has increased her complement of troops on the Italian frontier. The great French fort which overlooks the Little St. Bernard, with guns protruding from stone walls, ready to destroy the road from Italy, is at full strength.

"The men are men down here," the officer said, "but a traveller would notice little difference from the normal aspect of the village and the peaks."

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANTON, LTD.

Notice to Shareholders.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an INTERIM DIVIDEND OF 15s. (Fifteen Shillings) per Share on account of the year 1938 has been declared payable on FRIDAY, 21st OCTOBER, 1938, on and after which date Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Society's Registered Office, Union Building, Hong Kong.

NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN that the SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from MONDAY, 10th OCTOBER, to THURSDAY, 20th OCTOBER, 1938, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

G. S. ARCHBUTT,
Acting General Manager,
Hongkong, 7th September, 1938

5,000 MILES OF PERIL WITH BIBLE

Covering 5,000 miles in seven months through the wilds of Brazil, two colporteurs selling Bibles for the British and Foreign Bible Society.

Sailed 1,300 miles in a canoe hollowed out of a tree trunk; Trudged 250 miles on foot with heavy packs when their mule train broke down;

Twice escaped with their lives when overwhelmed by cataracts; Fled through the jungle, hunted by hungry oncas (leopards); Outpaced a bandit gang who gave chase.

But they sold 4,709 Bibles. The men were Mr. George Glass and a veteran Brazilian, Senhor Pessoa, and their adventures are described in "Bread," the annual report of the society, published recently.

Since its foundation 134 years ago the society has sent nearly 600,000,000 volumes to all parts of the world.

Wars and the international tension reduce the number of volumes issued last year, but only by 25,313, the total being considerably over eleven and a quarter millions, including 1,151,000 complete Bibles.

Government scheme for the subsidising of civil war pilots.

Selected candidates, including women are allowed to learn to fly at half the ordinary cost, and in exceptional cases the whole cost is defrayed by the Government.

The United Provinces is the most air-minded of the Indian provinces.

Aden

CENTENARY PLANS

Aden. Britain's youngest colony, Aden, is busy making plans for its centenary celebrations on Jan. 19 next year.

A committee, under the patronage of the Governor, Sir Bernard Reilly, plans to establish a maternity and child welfare clinic and a permanent organisation for poor relief, as the most suitable and lasting form of memorial to the centenary.

Aden, which was captured by an expedition from Bombay in 1839, was transferred from the Government of India to the Colonial Office last year.—Reuter.

REVENUE RETURNS

Wellington. Reviewing the public accounts for the five months ended Aug. 31, Mr. Nash, the Finance Minister, said in the House of Commons to-day that both revenue and expenditure were adhering very closely to the estimates.

This fully justified the statement that the finances of the Dominion were in a very healthy condition.

The revenue for the period amounted to £10,540,000 compared with £10,531,000 last year.

C. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Gramplan Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less the last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Lot	Regist. No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
1	100/100	Gramplan Road, Hong Kong	100/100	100/100	100/100	100/100

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of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Mong Kok, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Lot	Regist. No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
1	100/100	Mong Kok, Hong Kong	100/100	100/100	100/100	100/100

C. R.

PHOTO EXHIBITION

Display Attracts Record Attendance

A record number of approximately 2,000 people visited the Hongkong Telegraph's Eighth Photograph Exhibition during the four days it has been open to the public in the building of the South China Morning Post, Ltd.

The exhibition by popular request, will remain open to-day from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. It is noted for its high standard of pictures, surpassing anything seen in the Colony before, and this evoked considerable surprise among the visitors especially those from overseas who happened to be passing through at the time.

Commenting on the exhibition, the South China Morning Post said this morning:

The Hongkong Telegraph's Photo Competition, which has become an annual event, has done much to stimulate interest in amateur photography in the Colony, and it is now generally regarded as a stepping stone to recognition of local work overseas. Several competitors in the 1937 Competition have sent prize-winning and commendable entries to Europe and America, and although as yet no prizes have been won, a number of them have received honourable mention and have been shown at various international exhibitions.

C. R.

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of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Tin Hau Temple Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

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1	100/100	Tin Hau Temple Road, Hong Kong	100/100	100/100	100/100	100/100

C. R.

SEARCHLIGHTS TURN

NIGHT INTO DAY IN PALESTINE

(Continued from Page 1.)

and machine guns prevent access to all the main streets. An edict published to-day authorises the High Commissioner to destroy all immovable property of the Arab irregulars. Legal right has thus been created to blow up, if necessary, the entire Arab quarter of the city, since it is in practice impossible to differentiate between the "Arab irregulars" and the "Arab loyalists."

The British authorities, in an endeavour to calm the intense agitation among the Arab population throughout the country, are distributing leaflets in which it is affirmed that the population need not be alarmed by the appearance of military planes.

The sole task of these aeroplanes is the repression of brigandage and armed rebellion. The leaflets declare that people who run away when they hear the British military planes approaching only prove their evil conscience.—Trans-Ocean.

APPEAL TO HITLER

Berlin, Oct. 20. Reference to the "barbarous actions" of the mandatory Government in Palestine was made in a telegram from the Arab Students Club in Berlin to Herr Hitler.

The telegram appeals to the Fuehrer to make his "powerful influence" prevail for a solution in accordance with right and justice.

The telegram adds: "It is superfluous to tell you that it is no glory for Europe to look on while old civilised people like the Arabs, to whom the world owes a great deal through its culture, are being destroyed. Their only fault is that they are defending their land and their traditions against invaders."

The telegram also declares that the "barbarous actions" which the mandatory Government is undertaking daily against defenceless and unarmed Arabs are a disgrace to European history.—Reuter Special.

LOVE SNIPER WORRIES BRITISH TROOPS

Jerusalem, Oct. 20.

One of the minor incidents in yesterday's operations was the activities of a lone sniper who continued to fire desultory shots until the British troops opened heavy fire in his direction.

Later in the day the sniper resumed his desperate stand until sunset, when he was finally killed by a British marksman shooting through an arrow-slit in the ancient battlements of the city wall.

Telegraphic communications between Jerusalem and Haifa, which have been limited to a single line during the last few days owing to sabotage, are now practically normal.—Reuter.

HOME SECRETAR REVEALS EVENTS

(Continued from Page 1.)

I must be prepared for some successor who may not hold his views. "In these circumstances I adopt Hitler's own motto 'Always ready for peace and at any hour ready for defence'."

"I also agree with Hitler when he says that as a strong State we can be ready at any time to pursue policy of understanding with the surrounding States."

"The very condition of future peace is British strength. No peacefully disposed nation need have any fear of British arms."—Reuter.

C. R.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

LOOTING IN WAICHOW

To the Editor, Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir,—I saw in to-day's Hongkong Telegraph an account under a heading, "Foreigner Arrives From War-torn Poland," of which the first paragraph drew my special attention. It reports that, in an exclusive interview with a S. C. Morning Post representative, a foreign resident who took refuge to Hongkong from Waichow told something about a systematic looting carried on in that town.

Though not a single word "Japanese" is mentioned in that paragraph, the report seemed to me to be implicitly suggesting that the looting was being carried on by an incoming troop.

On the other hand, I was informed this morning by the Right Rev. H. Voltoria of Hongkong to the effect that he has been advised by an American missionary who came to Hongkong from the very town that, since the Japanese forces entered there, public order has been restored, and the Italian church and hospital have been quite in safety. The Right Rev. Voltoria was very pleased to convey the story to me.

These two stories are contradictory. However, the one is anonymous and the other is a statement of a very high personality in Hongkong.

It is needless to say that newspapers have influence upon the public. If the report in question which appeared in your paper to-day gives the public, especially those in, and in the vicinity of, Canton, an impression that the Japanese forces looted in Waichow, I am afraid it may stir up a feeling of unrest among those people, with the result that the Colony may have an increased influx of refugees to its great disadvantage.

I shall be very much obliged if your paper will take some proper steps to clear up the matter.

TOYOICHI NAKAMURA,
Consul General of Japan.

STIFFER RESISTANCE ENCOUNTERED: SEVERE S. CHINA BATTLE

(Continued from Page 1.)

Army Headquarters that Chang-kung, 23 miles east of Canton, was entered last night.

MAJOR BATTLE AROUND TSENCHING

Canton, Oct. 21. A major battle for the possession of Tsenching, 35 miles east of Canton and 30 miles northwest of Waichow, on the north bank of the East River, is developing.

Units of Japanese vanguards pushing toward Tsenching at noon yesterday engaged by the Chinese, and since then fighting has been continued.

To all indications a fierce battle is expected to be fought at Tsenching situated in the mountainous district between Peking and Tsenching. The narrow pass hemmed in by hills on both sides will be advantageous for Chinese defence.

Forecasting furious street fighting in Canton, the military authorities there ordered the digging of trenches and erection of pillboxes in the city yesterday. The work is still in progress feverishly.

No fewer than 40,000 people in Canton, including women and girl students have registered with the offering their services in the defence of the provincial capital. They will engage in first-aid, rescue and transportation work.

More than 1,500 youths who have had war-time training have been summoned by the Committee on Mass Activities in War Zones for service at the front. They will leave either to-day or to-morrow.

General Moh Hui-tak, Commander of the 151st Division, has been dismissed by an order issued by the Military Headquarters for the Fourth War Area (Kwangtung), for his failure to lead his troops to put up effective resistance against the Japanese and for looting ground.

The morale of the Cantonese troops is said to have been greatly heightened after his dismissal.

To expedite the evacuation of the civilians, the Canton military authorities have instructed the police and gendarmes to persuade them to leave as soon as possible.—Central News.

SUPPLIES FOR H.K.

Japanese Concerns Ready To Provide

Tokyo, Oct. 20.

Japan's two largest business organizations, Mitsui and Mitsubishi, are pushing preparations for providing Hongkong with a supply of daily necessities in the event of the Colony suffering from a shortage of provisions, especially vegetables.

The two firms, it is stated, hope that their proposals regarding the supply of foodstuffs, without profit to themselves, will be favourably considered by the British Government.—Reuter.

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Sir,—I saw in to-day's Hongkong Telegraph an account under a heading, "Foreigner Arrives From War-torn Poland," of which the first paragraph drew my special attention. It reports that, in an exclusive interview with a S. C. Morning Post representative, a foreign resident who took refuge to Hongkong from Waichow told something about a systematic looting carried on in that town.

Though not a single word "Japanese" is mentioned in that paragraph, the report seemed to me to be implicitly suggesting that the looting was being carried on by an incoming troop.

On the other hand, I was informed this morning by the Right Rev. H. Voltoria of Hongkong to the effect that he has been advised by an American missionary who came to Hongkong from the very town that, since the Japanese forces entered there, public order has been restored, and the Italian church and hospital have been quite in safety. The Right Rev. Voltoria was very pleased to convey the story to me.

These two stories are contradictory. However, the one is anonymous and the other is a statement of a very high personality in Hongkong.

It is needless to say that newspapers have influence upon the public. If the report in question which appeared in your paper to-day gives the public, especially those in, and in the vicinity of, Canton, an impression that the Japanese forces looted in Waichow, I am afraid it may stir up a feeling of unrest among those people, with the result that the Colony may have an increased influx of refugees to its great disadvantage.

I shall be very much obliged if your paper will take some proper steps to clear up the matter.

TOYOICHI NAKAMURA,
Consul General of Japan.

STIFFER RESISTANCE ENCOUNTERED: SEVERE S. CHINA BATTLE

(Continued from Page 1.)

Army Headquarters that Chang-kung, 23 miles east of Canton, was entered last night.

MAJOR BATTLE AROUND TSENCHING

25,000 CHEER GREATEST SPEEDWAY DUEL

Champion Machine Made In Sick-Room

FARMER'S v. PARSON'S SON

The 25,000 excited spectators who saw Wimbledon bring the *Daily Mail* National Speedway Trophy to London for the first time since 1932 by beating Wembley 123 to 92 on the aggregate at Wimbledon recently did not know what a big part an injured rider played in the home team's success.

For months Eric Collins, of Wimbledon, has been handicapped by slow machines. In desperation he sought the help of Bill Rogers, the Australian Test star, and one of the greatest rider-mechanics in the game.

Rogers was in bed with a broken leg, but he willingly gave his advice, some of the parts of Collins's machine actually being assembled in the sick room.

A few hours later Collins raced round Wimbledon in daredevil fashion, to give the best display of his career.

With 15 points he was the top scorer on either side.

FOUR AT ONCE

Wimbledon were so confident of success that the team allowed themselves to be photographed with the trophy before the match began.

Last night's victory gave Wimbledon their first big speedway prize since speedway racing started in 1928.

The match provided thrills in plenty. Fect, and even inches, separated opponents in the finish. Both teams fought for all they were worth from start to finish, and the big crowd was roaring encouragement throughout.

The eighth heat provided a sensation. As the tapes flew up four riders tore into the bend with handle-bars seemingly locked together.

Pymor, of Wimbledon, forced himself to the front, then his machine got out of control and swerved broadside on to the other riders.

Two avoided him by wild swerves, but a team-mate, Kaufman, crashed into Pymor and many machines crashed with the riders underneath.

Both men dragged themselves free, and Kaufman insisted on seeing the match through though injuring a leg.

In another race Van Praag, the Wembley captain, and Collins rode round wheel to wheel for the whole four laps, bumping and "boring" each other with cheerful impartiality.

While in another incident separated Lloyd, Kaufman, and Wils in that order as they flashed past the post.

IDOL OF THE CROWD

Wilbur Lamoreaux, known as the "Flying Frenchman" in his native California, was the idol of the crowd.

This colourful little American took chances that set the spectators gasping. Another Wimbledon rider, Wally Lloyd, a "veteran" of 25, actually captained the League team nine years ago as a 16-year-old.

Lloyd and Geoff Pymor, son of a Norfolk farmer, were the heroes of the women in parties, as every effort of theirs being greeted with special feminine applause.

Another star of the evening was Maccom Craven, of Wembley. The greatest discovery of recent years, his club have refused an offer of £1,000—a world record fee—for the trans-

EMPIRE NEWS

AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE RECRUITS

Sydney.

Applications for entry into the Royal Australian Air Force are already beginning to pour into recruiting stations all over the Commonwealth. They are in reply to the demand for 900 men under the accelerated defence programme.

The men accepted will serve as fitters, turners, stewards, cooks, photographers, wireless operators, and instrument-makers.

In Sydney alone, more than 100 applications a day are being received. Applicants are being examined at the rate of 30 a day.

Round Australia by Air.—Mr. A. E. Rudder, Australian representative of Imperial Airways, has just completed a 7,000-mile flight round Australia in eight days, only six of which were actually spent in the air.

He flew from Sydney to Darwin by Empire flying boat, from Darwin to Perth by the MacRobertson Miller service, and from Perth to Sydney, via Melbourne and Adelaide by Australian National Airways. Air lines are already being besieged with inquiries about this trip, which at present costs about £80.

South Africa

MINISTER ON CIVIL AIR DEVELOPMENT

Cape Town.

In a broadcast talk from Durban, Mr. Pirow, Minister of Defence, said he looked forward to a day, not more than 10 years hence, when at least one Imperial Airways flying boat would leave Durban every day on its two-day flight to Southampton.

Mr. Pirow added that he also looked forward to there being in the same time an internal daily air service which would carry mail and possibly passengers to every village in the Union which to-day had a post office.

At present Imperial Airways flying-boats arrive at Durban twice a week and leave twice a week.

Army Chief's Visit.—Col. P. de Wail, Director, Military Operations and Intelligence, is leaving by air for Singapore, where he will spend a fortnight studying the fortifications. He will then proceed to England on an official visit.

India

INCREASED SUGAR PRODUCTION

Calcutta.

Ten years ago the bulk of the sugar produced in India came from Java. Now, home production exceeds consumption.

It is officially stated that this fact is due to remarkable expansion of the industry in India, aided by protective legislation.

Nepal Concessions.—The wholesale remission of Government loans to repay the heavy of the earthquake of January, 1935, was among the popular benefits announced by the Maharaja Premier of Nepal in the course of celebrations held in Kathmandu on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of his accession.

Jamaica

PASSAGES IN GERMAN SHIP CANCELLED

Kingston.

Several Jamaica students, attending schools and colleges in England, who had booked to sail recently in a German steamer chartered by the Jamaica Banana Producers Steamship Company, left the ship just before she sailed because of the political situation in Europe.

The students have now booked passages in a British steamer sailing on Monday.

DOCK STRIKE ENDS

Port Louis.

The dockers' strike, which had been in progress for two weeks, ended recently. The town has returned to normal conditions.

The strike, which was for shorter hours and higher pay, was declared illegal five days after it started. Numerous arrests were made.

BOY OF 17 DRINKS POISON IN TAXI ON WAY TO 'YARD'

A YOUTH of 17 who drank poison during a five-minute taxi ride between Waterloo Road, S.E., and Scotland Yard recently, was last night identified as Brian Sidney Wilkins, of College Avenue, Harrow Weald, Middlesex. Wilkins lived at College Avenue with relatives, Mr and Mrs. Walter E. Cecil.

His father and mother live at Sevenoaks, Kent. He was employed in the research department of a firm at Wealdstone, Middlesex.

When the taxi-driver, Mr. Henry Flynn of Prospect Terrace, Gray's Inn Road, W.C., opened the door of his cab in the quadrangle at the "Yard" Wilkins fell dead into the roadway.

He was clutching a small medicine glass in his hand, and marks on his lips showed that he had swallowed some acid-like liquid only a few minutes previously.

Results of the post-mortem examination and an analysis of the glass and a small bottle made in Westminster Hospital recently will be forwarded to the Westminster coroner.

Nothing was found in Wilkins' possession by which the police could identify him, and his description, rather freckled, black hair, wearing brown sports jacket and grey flannel trousers, fawn mackintosh, no hat, was circulated to all London police.

ONLY TWO SIXPENCES

The only money he had was two sixpences.

Twelve hours after the description had gone out the young man's father, who had motored to London from Sevenoaks, Kent, identified his son.

Returning to arrow Weald from a visit to his parents on recent Sunday, Wilkins over-slept on the following morning and was late for work.

He did not go home on Monday night and Mrs. Cecil reported his absence to the police.

Intending to study for his B.Sc. degree he should have attended a technical night school.

Before he left school about ten weeks ago he passed his matriculation and his parents were shortly to have moved to London in order to be near him.

A neighbour said "Brian was a genius, very quiet and studious and as far as we know had no girl friends."

"He kept very much to himself and seemed to be engrossed in his job. He often spoke of the time he hoped to pass his examinations and climb to the top of his profession."

She turned off the gas, opened the window, and threw cold water on his face.

Then she reclosed the window and turned on the gas again because she "did not want anything to do with it" and was afraid she "might be suspected of something."

The Rochester coroner, Mr. R. J. M. Stedman, told her at the inquest on Foulds recently: You acted very foolishly.

He read a letter written by Foulds to Miss Manktelow, in which he said:

I just can't go on knowing my own rottenness. If I could only be more of a man and less of a rat I would fight this feeling, but I am too big a coward. Remember you are not to blame yours: if for this; it is all my own doing. Goodbye, good luck, and God bless you.

It was stated that Foulds was frequently depressed.

A verdict of suicide while the Balance of his Mind was Disturbed was returned.

Blind Boy Scout

Minneapolis.

John Henderson, 14, refused to let blindness stop him from becoming a first class Boy Scout. He now displays his badge. The map making he learned in his school, but he rigged up a compass he could read with his fingers. He made his map in 10 days.

Child Job Seeker

Chico, Cal.

Doree to buy a present for her "mail brother" prompted Dorothy Russell, 8, to look for a job. She spent the entire day in fruitless search. "Everybody's too hard up," she reported at the end of the day, "so I could not find a job."

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F6884—Please be Kind. F.T. Jack Jackson & His Orch.
F6884—If It Rains—Who Cares? F.T. Outside of Paradise. F.T. Will Osborne & His Orch.
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F6889—Little Lady Make Believe. Don't Be That Way. Bing Crosby. Vocal.
F6891—If It Rains—Who Cares? You Leave Me Breathless. Connie Boswell. Vocal.
F6893—You Just A Jitterbug. Asure. F.T. Chick Webb & His Orch.
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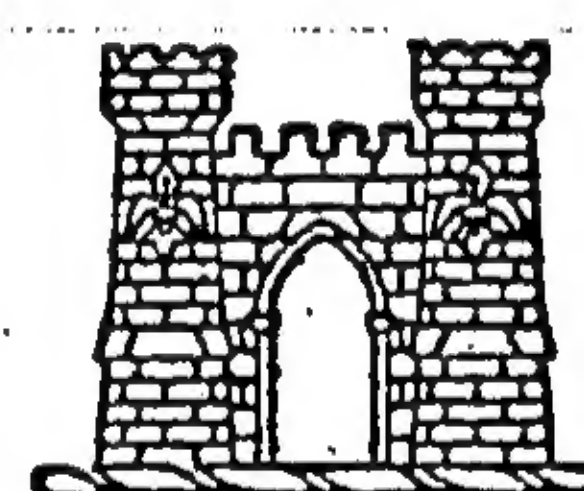
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Mrs. Bradman Joins Don, Says 'Live Here? Never'

Plymouth.

Three Test wives—gay and light-hearted despite being roused from their cabins at five in the morning to disembark from the P. and O. liner Strathmore—stood chatting eagerly among themselves and waving last good-byes to a host of friends in dressing-gowns.

Then they turned to go down the gangway to the waiting tender, and the laughter faded from their eyes.

What could so change the mood of Mrs. Don Bradman, Mrs. Stanley McCabe, and Mrs. Fleetwood-Smith, the wives of the Australian cricketers, the moment they were preparing to step ashore on a bright, clear morning on which England looked particularly welcoming?

Yes, you have guessed it: the host of well-wishers awaiting them reminded them of their tribulation—the Australian Board of Cricket Control.

Any word they now said might be interpreted as an indication by the board that so recently re-elected from the rule to separate cricketing husbands and wives.

Someone did ask Mrs. Bradman what she thought of the board's attitude.

Her answer was to find the wind suddenly very cold. She wrapped two large travelling coats about her so that her trim green suit was all but hidden.

Mrs. McCabe and Mrs. Fleetwood-Smith—Mrs. McCabe also in green and very slim and young—exchanged knowing glances, but not words.

A friend happily answered for them, saying, "Don't ask any of them, or all Test cricketers' wives will be banned for ever after."

What, live in England? she queried. "Never, it is much too cold. If this is the summer, goodness knows what the winter is like," and she gave another pull to gather the two overcoats more closely round her.

"Don would have come to meet me but for his injured leg," Mrs. Bradman went on. "But to save him the journey we have arranged to meet in London to-night."

KING'S

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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1938.

Open Your Hearts

OTHER ENGLISH and the vernacular newspapers in Hongkong will doubtless join the Telegraph in commending to the public the appeal for donations towards the fund opened for the relief of the unfortunate victims of Japanese aggression in Kwangtung.

In providing a refugee camp and one meal a day for refugees at Kam Tin, Government has provided the barest minimum. Nor could it do otherwise in view of financial difficulties attendant upon promiscuous aid to the unfortunate who have cast themselves upon the sanctuary and mercy of this British Colony.

We feel confident, however, that the British people of Hongkong, who live in comfort and security in the midst of war among people who are our neighbours and friends, will not ignore the appeal made yesterday by the Emergency Relief Committee of Hongkong. When it is considered that the price of a tin of cigarettes, of admission to a cinema house or of a "spot" in the hotel will bring some modicum of happiness to helpless people whose only sin is that they lived in peace and contentment in a land victimised by militaristic aggression, there can surely be no stinting on the part of the residents of Hongkong.

Money is urgently needed to provide milk and food for innocent babies and their mothers; clothing and blankets are needed for the old and infirm to protect them from bitter winter winds which will so soon sweep down the mountains surrounding Kam Tin; and help in other directions is needed to provide these poor people with other amenities. Cash donations may be sent to Mr. M. Y. Tang, Manager of the Bank of Canton and Treasurer of the Emergency Refugee Committee, either at the Bank of Canton or Chartered Bank. Donations of food and warm clothing should be left to St. John's Cathedral Hall, St. Andrew's Church or the European Y.M.C.A. in Kowloon.

A tin of milk purchased from the compradore when you, Mrs. Housewife, fill in your order book to-night may save a baby's life.

"Strategy" versus Strategy

JAPAN'S OLD TRICK of extending lines of communication far from bases of

A MOTOR TOUR IN FRANCO'S SPAIN

I HAVE lately returned from a tour—perhaps it would be more correct to call it a jaunt—in my own car in Nationalist Spain. It was hastily arranged and, because I dallied in the Basque-Pyrenees, the Campana of France, severely limited in time.

I went alone, covered nearly 800 miles in under a week, and was free of the whole territory under Gen. Franco's Government. My motive was the purely selfish one of the holiday maker. I went not to investigate, but merely to see and enjoy. It was perfectly summed up by the Spanish official at the frontier, for whom I filled up one of those inquisitive forms which delight officials in the world over. He suggested that the purpose and object of my visit which I was required to state was covered by the single word—*tourismo*.

Eleventh-hour preliminaries in London proved easy enough. True, the A.A. pointed out that the international carnet now specifically excluded Spain, and that I must therefore make special arrangements about my car with the Nationalist Spanish authorities in London. These assured me I should have no difficulty, and leaving three photographs with them I was off. I called at the Spanish office in St. Jean-de-Luz everything was ready.

THE FRENCH BORDER

A British visa at the Passport office I received in a quarter of an hour, the only formality being my signing a form promising not to take any part in the war. The French Embassy added their visa with even more businesslike despatch.

At St. Jean-de-Luz, on the Basque frontier of France, I duly met an official of the Nationalist Ministry, which look after journalists and tourists. When, in his wake, I drove my small but energetic GB car to the French douane at Hendaye its passage excited a mild interest in the sightseers who habitually congregated there. The French end of the bridge. They come in charabancs and in private cars—on bicycles, too. They stand and gaze at the bridge which joins Spain to France. They watch the barriers at either end, raised for the passage of an occasional car or lorry, and then immediately lowered again. They see a trickle of pedestrians passing across, their luggage sometimes in a wheelbarrow. They look into Spain and at a distant prospect of cars by the side of the road, which proves, when you get there, to be a taxi-rank.

The fascination which draws them there lies in Spain being at war with itself and in the consequent divorce of Hendaye and Irun, formerly almost as good neighbours as Eton and Windsor.

FINGER-PRINTS TAKEN

If not a necessity, my guide, who carried courtesy to dangerous lengths in looking round to see if my car was duly following his, was certainly a luxury. My Spanish was far too halting to be ready means of communication with frontier officials. With his help I was soon through. The carnet proved perfectly acceptable, not less because the exclusion of Spain, I was told, was the work of the Valencia Government.

No one attempted to check my car number. Apart from the three-minute business of being photographed which was an interesting though

supply without adequate garri- sons may not work this time. The greatest disaster in the history of her Army was inflicted by the Chinese at Taiherchwang through over-confidence: the same thing may happen in Kwangtung.

Waichow may prove the Achilles heel. It is particularly susceptible to counter-attack by the Chinese troops, of whom a considerable number must be in the vicinity, and if they succeed in reducing the ridiculously inadequate Japanese garrison at the East River city, Japan's 30,000 men thrusting west of Taengcheng towards the Canton-Hankow Railway will face defeat in comparison with which Taiherchwang may be insignificant. No army of 30,000 men can march eighty miles into hostile lands without leaving an equal number of troops to defend its long line of communications, along which vital munitions, replenishments, supplies and reinforcements must pass unmolested.

Brilliant leaders of armies have relied on Lady Luck in the past; but in every case their cause has ended ingloriously. Japan's unknown leader, in the present invasion—the name of four Generals have been mentioned—appears to have tempted disaster in his haste to reach Canton in a manner that must amaze even the most junior subaltern in neutral armies.

ed and having my finger-prints taken, grubby experience, I might have been crossing any frontier where currency is controlled. A small boy with an impressive technique on an adding machine worked out how many pesetas I got for my English money at 62-odd to the pound. It seemed little after the generosity of francs, but I soon discovered it was better than it looked.

We started off, but a few hundred yards farther on my pilot car stopped before a villa. It was the office of the Military Commandant of Irun. Everyone except the sentries seemed excessively busy. For me there was nothing to do but watch serious officers and less serious sentries deal with the press of business and mankind. Very soon my guide beckoned me out again and I was following him through scarred Irun. An hour and a half after leaving St. Jean-de-Luz I drove through the crowded streets of San Sebastian.

The summer capital of the former

to take them with me to Avila. Conversation was spasmodic. They thought I was Portuguese—but were more interested in the car. My inquiry whether there was much doing on their front, one of them answered by laying his head on his upturned palm and closing his eyes.

There is very little traffic on the roads. The magnificent highway that runs from San Sebastian via Burgos and Valladolid would be a paradise for the young sports-car blood. The sports car is not seen in Spain to-day, but I was told that Spanish staff officers allowed three hours to get from San Sebastian to Burgos—100 miles or so. I can well believe it. For if I was not surprised at the perfect order everywhere, I expected the main roads to show more signs of war use.

Approaching Madrid the pot-hole did begin to show itself and road repairs were being actively pursued. Also for some 20 miles south of Valladolid a new top dressing rather

that I might be benighted, and worse still go dithering, I struck my objective. In military phrase, and could again travel at 60 kilometres per hour.

Never have I passed a touristically quieter time. No guides, no touts annoy the gullest stranger. Everybody is intent on his own affairs. War naturally is mirrored in the towns and Burgos, the present capital, is filled with officers of all ranks and soldiers of all arms. The lower windows of the Cathedral are sand-bagged and notices warn the inhabitants what not to do in an air-raid. On the citadel, where our Edward I. married Eleanor of Castile, some anti-aircraft guns point to the clear skies.

FOREIGNERS AT BURGOS

The atmosphere of Burgos reminded me of Cairo in the Great War, with the newly opened Condestable Hotel as its Shepheard's. Of the palpable foreigners there I counted three Frenchmen—hommes d'affaires—one German, who might have passed for an engineer, and two Englishmen. The only Italian I came across was the bartender. He does not do much business and I tried to brighten his existence on a special time—which lasts till 10 or 10.30 p.m.

If wind-swept Avila, with its head 4,000ft in the air, was the only city I visited which seemed remote from the war—in fact it is only about 40 miles from the nearest front—the countryside everywhere was living its normal life. Men, women and children were busy threshing and garnering. Flocks of sheep in the dusty stubble reminded me of Don Quixote's famous adventure. There was none for me. The nearest I came to adventure was when I had stopped to explore a village and returned to find my car the centre of a herd, with a bull meditatively gazing at the bonnet. A small herdman at once had the situation in hand.

Finally, my "tourismo" over, I turned my car north-eastward and said goodbye to the country with, as some have it, is ruled by the best of the natives. When I made up my expenses sheet at St. Jean-de-Luz I found that I had spent £1 0s 6d a day—including the running expenses of the car.

By H. E. WORTHAM

Spain is full of soldiers, convalescents, in training or on leave. It also contains 60,000 refugees. Everywhere one comes across the sign *Refugio*. One church so marked bore the indication that it could shelter 400. But if San Sebastian is pulling its weight in the war, and the number of steamers unloading in the adjacent harbour indicated that it was not only a pleasure resort, it retains its light-hearted atmosphere. There was more animation in the crowd parading the Concha Bay front that evening than I had seen in France at Biarritz or Arcachon.

This perhaps, is because Spaniards promenade when Frenchmen dine. At the hotel, where, with official help, I secured a bed, I noticed that the Spanish hour for dinner was not appreciably advanced by Gen. Franco's ukase. The menu bore no sign of war scarcity. The bread was excellent—in pleasant contrast to that which one now has in Italy. In fact, apart from being unduly crowded, the only sign of war in the function of the night used to be considered the best hotel in Spain was that, to save current, the lift was out of action.

PETROL PRICES LOW

My bill next morning told me that National Spain had also saved off war prices—an impression strengthened when I discovered that petrol was 3d a gallon.

It was suggested to me that I should visit the War Museum of captured trophies, to which a fine example of the latest Renault tank had just been added. I was content to spend the earlier morning in normal sightseeing. This included two defeats by bootblacks, who have a fine offensive spirit in approaching likely clients.

Then, after calling for the safe-conduct, as I had been told to do overnight, I set out to discover Spain. Soon I discovered the safe-conduct's usefulness. For where the road forks to Burgos and Bilbao fully accoutred gendarmes stopped me. They wanted "documents"—otherwise the "salvo conducto" which authorised (Don) Hugh Wortham to circulate throughout the freed territories, including the fronts.

The same thing happened about once every 100 miles or so. Sometimes it was only to ask if I would give a lift—usually to a soldier or soldiers. Once I carried a gendarme himself—and like his French brothers, the Spanish gendarme is a personage of consequence and dignity. His thanks when he alighted were magnificently phrased.

SOLDIERS FROM FRONT

My most amusing soldiers were a couple returning more or less fully equipped from the Madrid lines. It became my job, after asking the way,

"KEY OF CASTILE"

I did so at Arevalo, a magnificently situated little town which cannot have altered since Philip II. Its castle, splendid and semi-ruinous, confirmed Baedeker's statement that it was once the key of Castile.

After filling up with petrol—stations as in France and England are more plentiful than the demand warrants—I followed the eager, but to me barely comprehensible, indications of the natives, and for 10 miles and more went along such tracks as St. Jolite St. Teresa in her numerous journeys from Avila. But springs and tyres held, and after thinking

WHEN YOU MAKE A SPEECH

Nervous At First

THE modern world seems to be divided into two classes—those who speak and those who are spoken to. Everybody now-a-days who fills a position of any responsibility has at some time to utter the preliminary formula: "Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen." Yet how few good speeches one hears.

As one who speaks a good deal himself, and who has to listen to a great deal more, I know that many a disappointing speech could have been turned into a really convincing effort if the speaker had observed certain golden rules.

Let us assume that shortly—say, just after your return from your holidays—you have for the first time to make a speech in public. How, you ask yourself nervously, are you going to get over it? Let me say right away that I can't make you into a good speaker. Nobody can. That is up to yourself entirely. But I do say this, that there is little chance of your speech being a failure if you take hold of these rules.

First you want to be quite honest. Which means that you must speak about something that interests you. Although you may not think so, that is a vitally important rule. A good speech must be sincere. An audience detects right away insincerity or worked-up enthusiasm.

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"Ask them if they have a passenger list—the chief would like a menu."

No "Canned" Talk

Don't memorise! You will not carry full conviction with a "canned" talk. You will be thinking of words, not ideas. You will lack colour and heat. But think over and over what you are going to say—practise without memorising the form your speech is to take. When you do stand up you will know the sequence of your ideas, and if you feel keenly if you have conviction, the words will come. Maybe your talk will be crude, the phraseology awkward in parts, but your performance will be human and natural, not a mechanical voice-recording of yourself.

If you find gesture a natural action, use it. Personally, I use gesture to warm me up to get my speech under way. But unless you find gestures quite natural—the raised forefinger, the outstretched hands, the clenched fist, and so on—don't adopt them.

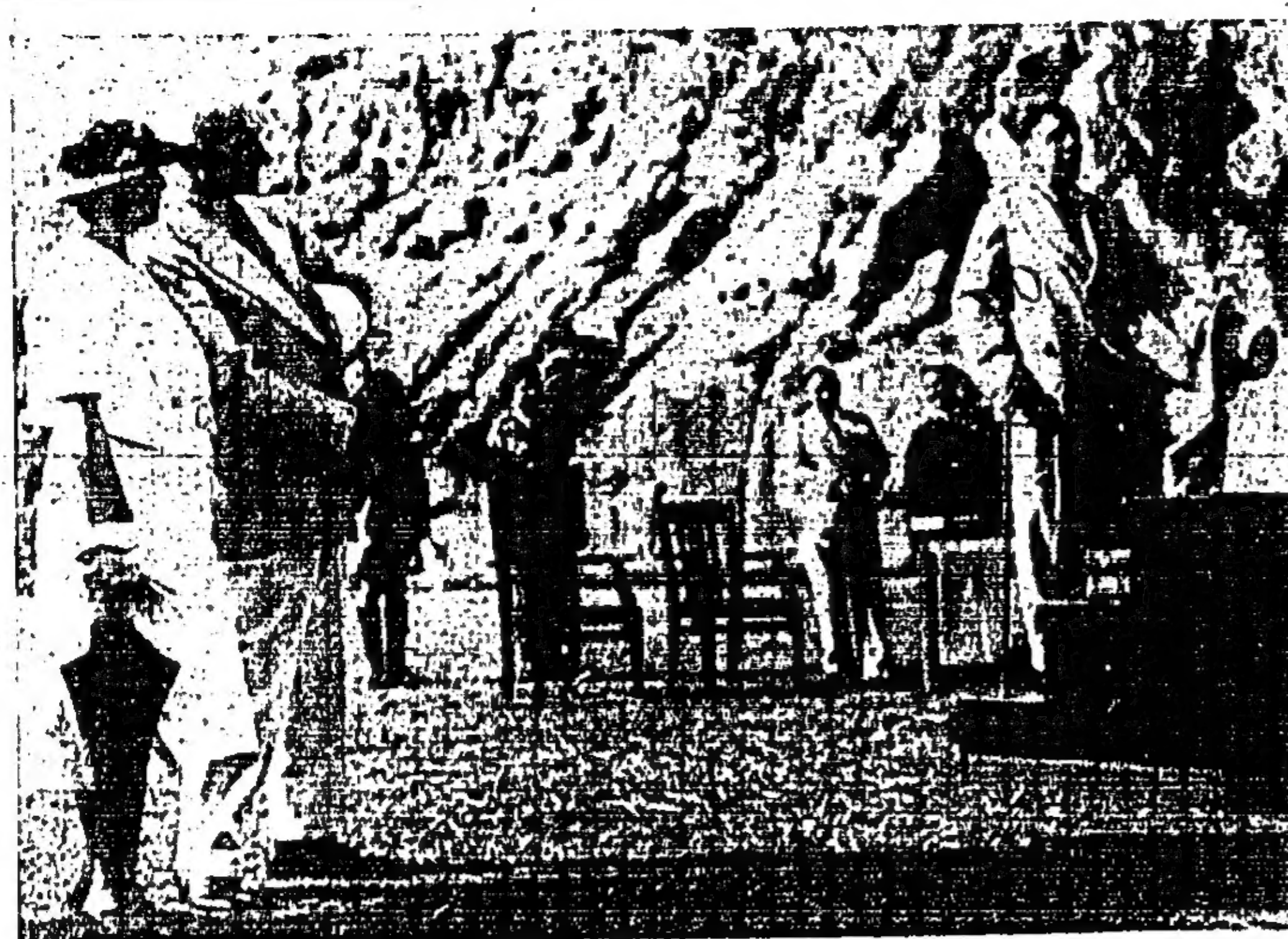
And no funny stories! Humour is the most difficult thing to speak-making to put across. Don't try it as a beginner. With practice you can pull a joke. But if it falls flat cut out funny stories from your speeches. When you try to be funny the audience simply becomes embarrassed.

How long will you speak? Don't speak for more than 15 minutes. Stop when your audience is still anxious for you to go on. Don't give people a chance to be tired. The most famous speech of modern times, as you know, is Lincoln's speech at Gettysburg. It is made up of ten sentences and took less than five minutes to deliver. Even a very interesting speaker with a very interesting subject does well to hesitate before taking more than twice as much time as Lincoln.

A. C. D.

H.E. the Governor speaking at the opening of the new Police Sports Ground at Boundary Street, on Wednesday afternoon. On the left of the picture are Mr. and Mrs. T. H. King.—King's Studio.

When Mr. Whitnall held his birthday party recently, Mrs. Thom Saddleton, his daughter, travelled from Texas to be present.



The hotelkeeper estimates his loss at more than £300 for the beer, and several hundred pounds for the keg.

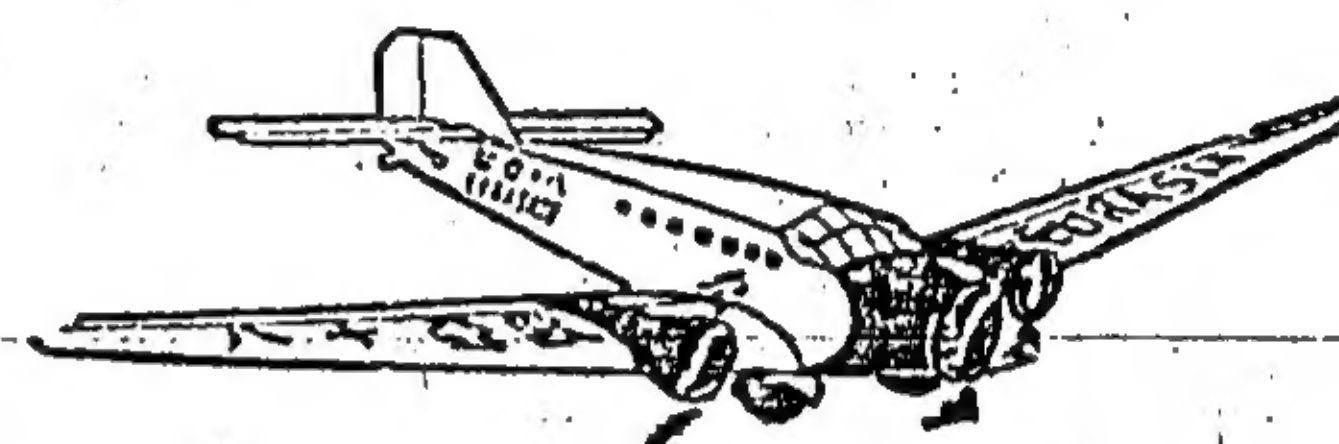
recruit in his squad, the bayonet-training medal, the physical-training available prizes in his squad.

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.



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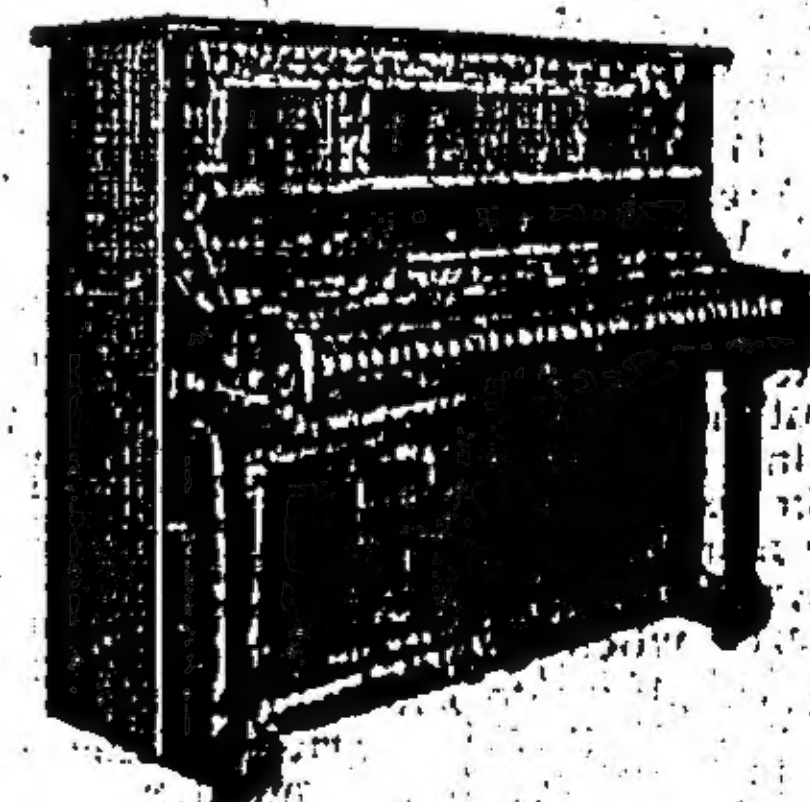
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Many Teams Have Task Of Replacing Players

By a Special Correspondent

London, Sept. 11. Many more clubs yesterday joined in another Rugby season, which by next Saturday will be fairly in its stride with the entry of the London sides.

Liverpool's new captain is C. G. Tomkinson, the full-back, who was given a trial for Lancashire last season. He is an Old Merchant Taylor, and succeeds H. A. Fry, who hopes to turn out again. The vice-captain is W. K. Lucas, the hooker. A few years ago he captained Liverpool University. R. F. Smith, who was badly injured as a centre three-quarters, has returned from London; and W. A. Clarke, a Liverpool University wing, has joined, together with J. Grayley, of Old Widnesians, and P. G. Sharp, a forward from Vale of Lune, who has played for Northumberland. W. J. Leather hopes to play regularly; but his brother, W. H. Leather, will remain with the Harlequins. J. G. Pugh has undertaken the secretarial duties. The opening match is at home against Broughton Park next Saturday, and this year the Lancashire v. Cheshire match will be played at Aigburth.

Bath have lost that fine player, R. A. Garrard, who retired, and K. A. Foss, the Somerset and Gloucestershire forward, succeeds him as captain. P. Moon, too, who led the team in Garrard's absence several times last season, has taken up an appointment in India and will be much missed. None the less, prospects are excellent. With these two exceptions, all last year's players are available, and H. Harris, at present touring in the West Indies with Taunton School, hopes to be back for the third match. There are several new players. J. S. Bartlett, and B. V. Robinson, the two Air Force men, are J. O. B. Power, the Bedfordshire, and A. V. Rogers, the Leicester centre, who are both expected to join the club. Another new centre is G. T. Bailey, from Fyde, and A. Wallace (Dublin University) and J. Johnson (Broughton Park) are new forwards. Big forwards are in demand at Bath, for though the pack was good last year it was hardly heavy enough. On last season's form C. R. West should be a certainty as full-back, and H. Buse, who has played cricket so well for Somerset, intends to turn out. Alderman J. H. Colmer, has reluctantly given up the presidency after many years, and is succeeded by Dr. R. Scott-Ridell, who has been chairman of the committee since 1930.

Gloucester lost only six matches last season and, with the same players in action, hope to maintain their record this year. There is little news of fresh players, though F. Anthony, the Leicester forward, is now living in the district and will turn out if required. The captain is again J. G. A. Don, with H. Broughton, that grand full-back, as his deputy, and the rest of the team are equally well known. Fixtures have been renewed with Northampton and St. Mary's Hospital, and a visit is being paid to Sidmouth. The club opened their season at home yesterday against Lydney.

Weston-super-Mare, who had the best record in the country last season and finished up with a satisfactory surplus, are expecting great things. The same men are again available, with R. G. Jenkins, the full-back, as captain, and the fixtures are stronger than ever, with the addition of North, Torquay, Bournemouth, and Northampton. Already a record number of season tickets has been sold. Several new recruits have come forward, and A. L. Warr, the former English cap, will play occasionally. Weston's ground, one of the finest in the West, has been considerably improved.

Old Edwardians have lost G. F. McInford, their scrummed half-back and most experienced player, but with that exception all last season's men are available. C. H. Elgood, the North Midlands three-

quarter, will again be captain, and other county players in the team are B. A. Thomas, J. P. Beale, J. Macdowell, and R. Bailey. The backs have been below their usual standard and no great improvement is looked for, although there is nothing wrong with their defence. R. J. Garrard, the full-back, is one of the most promising young players the club has had for many years. Five teams will play each week, and for general facilities the club ground is second only to Leicester's in the Midlands.

Bournemouth Sports Club each season have improved their fixtures and standard of play. New opponents who will visit Bournemouth this season are Blackheath "A," Barclays Bank, Bristol United, Clifton, London Scottish "A," and Yeovil. Added strength will be given to the three-quarter line by the inclusion of Dr. R. T. Norman, who has played several times for Hampshire, and R. B. Trotter, of Exeter. Last season the pack was the strongest in the club's history, thanks largely to the coaching of D. A. Kendrew, the former English captain, which will again be available.

U.C.S. Old Boys open their forty-first season on October 1, and an attractive card contains most of the senior Old Boys sides, Rosslyn Park, London Irish, Wasps, St. Mary's Hospital, Metropolitan Police, and, in the provinces, Bridgewater, Nuneaton, Rugby, and Cheltenham. The only new fixture is with the Trojans, who will be met at Osterley. H. G. Loxdale has been elected captain for the third year, with T. F. Cox as vice, and most of last year's players will be available, with the notable exception of H. L. Higgs, who will be much missed in the second row. It is expected that some useful material will be coming on from the school; and if last year's serious crop of injuries can be avoided a better season should be experienced. It is expected that seven teams will turn out on occasions.

Metropolitan Police are faced with the task of finding substitutes for several of their outstanding players who played a large part in the success of the club last season. C. Jones, of Middlesex, will be sorely missed in the three-quarter line, and W. E. Coles, who last year captained Oxfordshire, and whose energy in the pack was always inspiring, will be a great loss to the forwards. Both are leaving the police to take up appointments elsewhere. In addition, D. T. John, the Welsh Trial cap and hooker since 1929, and his front-row partner of many years, H. G. Bailey, of Surrey, have both decided to retire from the game. Their places will be hard to fill on the field, and off it, Dai John especially had become almost an institution. The side will be captained by A. M. Rees for the second year, and it is safe to assume that a worthy pack of forwards can always be found in the Police to support him. Behind the scrummed one strong wing remains in A. W. Masters and T. Cranfield, and C. A. Fridmore, who played so well for the winners of the Seven-A-Side Tournament, will occupy the stand-off position. Another centre and a good full-back are the great needs.

The fixture list is practically unchanged. Darenth (Gravesend), have nearly all of last season's members available, with an influx of new young players from the schools and elsewhere, the prospects for the coming season are very bright. E. G. Solman will again lead the XV, and the vice-captain is D. E. Biggs. After sixteen seasons as a player with the club A. E. Waterland has retired, and C. M. Walker will captain the "A" XV. F. T. Wilkinson, the former Guy's Hospital centre, after a lapse of a few years, has decided to play again, and the XV pack will be strengthened by the return of Dr. C. W. F. Outred. The fixtures show little change, but



Some of the many stars in Columbia's new musical picture, "Start Cheering," showing at the King's Theatre to-day. Reading from top to bottom on the left are Johnny Green, the orchestra leader, Charles Starrett, and Hal LeRoy. Reading again from top to bottom, on the right this time, are Gertrude Niesen, Jimmy Durante, Joan Perry, Walter Connolly and Professor Quix.

SHELAEFF IN AMERICA

San Francisco, Oct. 19. Andre Shelaeff, welterweight champion of the Orient, for his first bout in the United States has signed to meet Johnny Fusano on October 28.—United Press.

new visitors will be the Prince of Wales Volunteers, now stationed at Deal.

Old Timinians have new fixtures with Woodford, Saracens, and Winstead. Several of their players will concentrate on rowing during the winter, but capable men from the "A" team are taking their places. L. S. Smith will captain the side again, and an opening will be made on September 24.

Old Birkenhead have a new match with Birkenhead Park among their fixtures, and again have R. G. Hughes as captain, with W. G. Howard, of the touring team in South Africa, as his deputy. J. W. Gray, a county player and a former captain of the club, has been on the injured list for eighteen months, and may not be able to turn out, and the club will also lose G. T. Anderson, who has taken a commission in the Army, and J. P. Gore, of the Bank of England, who is returning to London. K. J. Brown, however, will not be going up to Cambridge until next year, and as the Rugby club of Birkenhead School for the past two seasons, he has made a reputation for himself as a centre for three-quarters. Six or seven teams will be fielded and during the summer members have spent much time on improving the ground and pavilion.

Beckenham's record last season, was the best of the London clubs; indeed, few clubs in the country surpassed it. The same team are again available, captained again by W. H. Johnson, who set up a club record last season by kicking sixty-one goals. H. P. Brathwaite is the vice-captain, and he, together with T. R. Twinn, V. H. Wakefield, F. L. Preen, and R. E. Catmur will form the backbone of a strong pack of forwards. There are several clever young players among the backs, of whom E. G. Hughes at left-centre is outstanding. T. S. Pascall and E. C. S. Pratt are fast wings, and P. N. Dickson whose play was affected by several injuries last season, may fulfil his earlier promise at stand-off half. Six teams will be fielded, with a seventh when the third home pitch is ready, and the usual school-boy matches have been arranged for Christmas as well as two tours at Easter.

Trojans have new fixtures this year with Taunton, U.C.S. Old Boys, Old Halesburyians, and London University. There is no news of any outstanding players, and the team is not expected to be stronger than last season, when they were so unlucky as to lose five County players—K. P. D. Kemp, R. E. Lauder, K. P. D. Goldschmidt, N. R. Clark, and C. J. Andrews. It is hoped that Andrews, a sound centre three-quarter back, will be available this

Katinka To Wear New Colours

(Continued from Page 8)

stagers and we must allow a little discount in gauging her performance against Aztec, Katinka and Kanger.

BIGGEST FIELD OF DAY SHOULD BE SEEN HERE

Winner Will Carry A Huge Fortune

The biggest field of the afternoon will be seen in the last event, the Kwangtung Handicap for "D" class China ponies over a mile. To ensure a good list of entries in the interest of the public on account of the special dollar cash sweep, the Stewards forced the nomination of all "D" class ponies that have started at a race meeting of this Club since July 1, but a ban was placed on all winners of less than \$500 in stakes since January 1. No entrance fee was charged (the Club's coffers overflowing), but owners are reminded that the usual declaration must be made on the form provided for the purpose. At the Double Tenth Meeting there were two divisions in the "D" class, but this has been merged into one section and there are 26 entries. I expect to see a field of ten starters and the race should be between Cornation Day, Estover, Fei Ying, Salvage Master, The Leopard and Valorous. The race club announced that on a sale of 200,000 tickets, the first prize will be \$95,120, the second being \$24,320 and the third amounts to \$12,160. A sum of \$30,400 will be divided amongst the drawers of 23 unplaced entered ponies whether starters or not and each ticket will be worth a little over \$1.321.

LADIES' GOLF

The following were the competition results of the Ladies' Section of the Royal Hongkong Golf Club: L.G.U. Medal Competition played on October 11: Silver, no return; Bronze, Mrs. Collis, 118-23-93. There were 2 entries.

Medal Competition on October 18 at the New Course: Mrs. Holmes 87-16-72; Mrs. Gilmore 91-14-77; Mrs. Cassidy 92-15-77. There were 14 entries.

season. The hon. treasurer, Mr. A. G. Shepherd, has had to resign, but his duties have been taken over by Mr. H. T. Kemp, the father of Dudley Kemp.

HAS BUDGE SIGNED UP ALREADY?

Salt Lake City, Oct. 19. Dave Freed, secretary of the International Tennis Association, claims that Donald Budge and Jack Harris, tennis promoter, signed a professional contract a few weeks ago for \$50,000, and said the recent publicised disagreement over terms was only a publicity stunt.

Freed also stated that Budge's tour would probably include Gottfried von Cramm, if he were able to leave Germany.—United Press.

HONGKONG RACING

Programme For Tenth Extra Meeting

The following is the programme of the Tenth Extra Race Meeting to be held at Happy Valley on Saturday, November 5, commencing at 2 p.m.: Surrey Handicap.—For China Ponies, "A" Class. One mile.

Norfolk Handicap.—First Section. For China Ponies, "D" Class. (About one mile 151 yards).

Sub-Griffins St. Leger.—For China Ponies, Subscription Griffins of this Club of this Season. One and three quarter miles.

Queensland Handicap.—For Australian Subscription Ponies, "A" Class. One mile.

Norfolk Handicap.—Second Section. For China Ponies "D" Class. About one mile 151 yards.

Fremantle St. Leger.—For Australian Subscription Ponies of this Season. One and three quarter miles.

Paddock Handicap.—For China Ponies, "E" Class. Half a mile.

Sussex Handicap.—For China Ponies, "B" Class. Six furlongs.

Dolls Double Event.—Fifth and seventh races.

CHESS TOURNAMENTS

The Kowloon Chess Club's Tournaments will start on Tuesday, November 1. In the Senior event, the competitors are as follows (in the order of the draw): D. E. de Carvalho, A. J. Biriukoff, M. Oxford, B. D. Evans, P. E. Pogodin, J. S. Smith, M. W. Ousef, F. W. White and A. Keerik.

The Junior competitors are: A. C. Mitchell, T. Heaton, F. R. Fabel, B. S. Litvin, E. Soltwedel, T. Hill and H. Tschreck.

SPORT ADVTS

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

THE NINTH EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on SATURDAY, 22nd October, 1938, commencing at 2.00 p.m. The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE No One without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Such must be worn throughout the duration of each meeting in such a manner as to be readily identified.

Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 for Gentlemen and \$3.00 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon the personal or written application of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for Payment of all Chits, etc.

The Secretary's Office, 1st Floor, Exchange Building, (Tel. 27794) will close at 12 NOON.

Tickets are obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Telephone 21920).

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE The price of Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in Uniform are admitted Half Price.

By Order, C. B. BROWN, Secretary.

Hongkong, 17th October, 1938.

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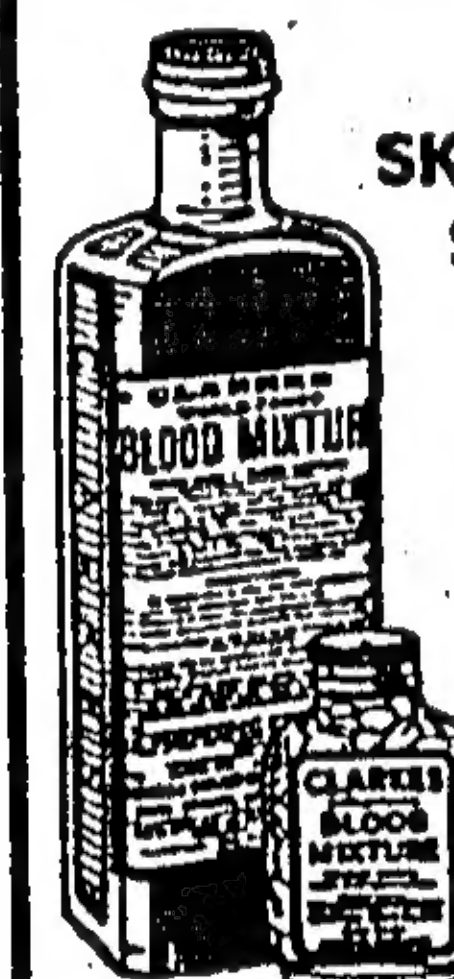
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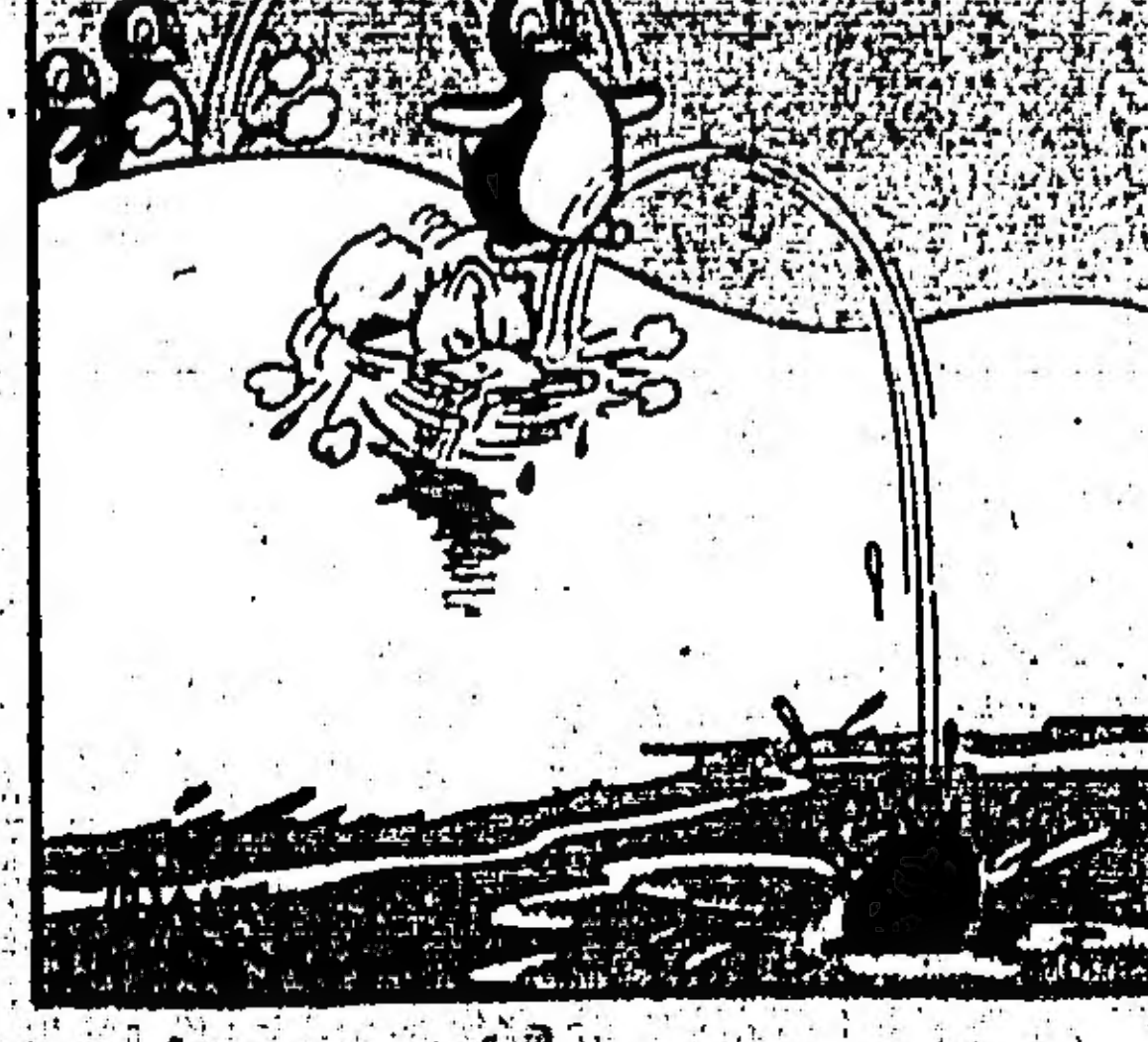
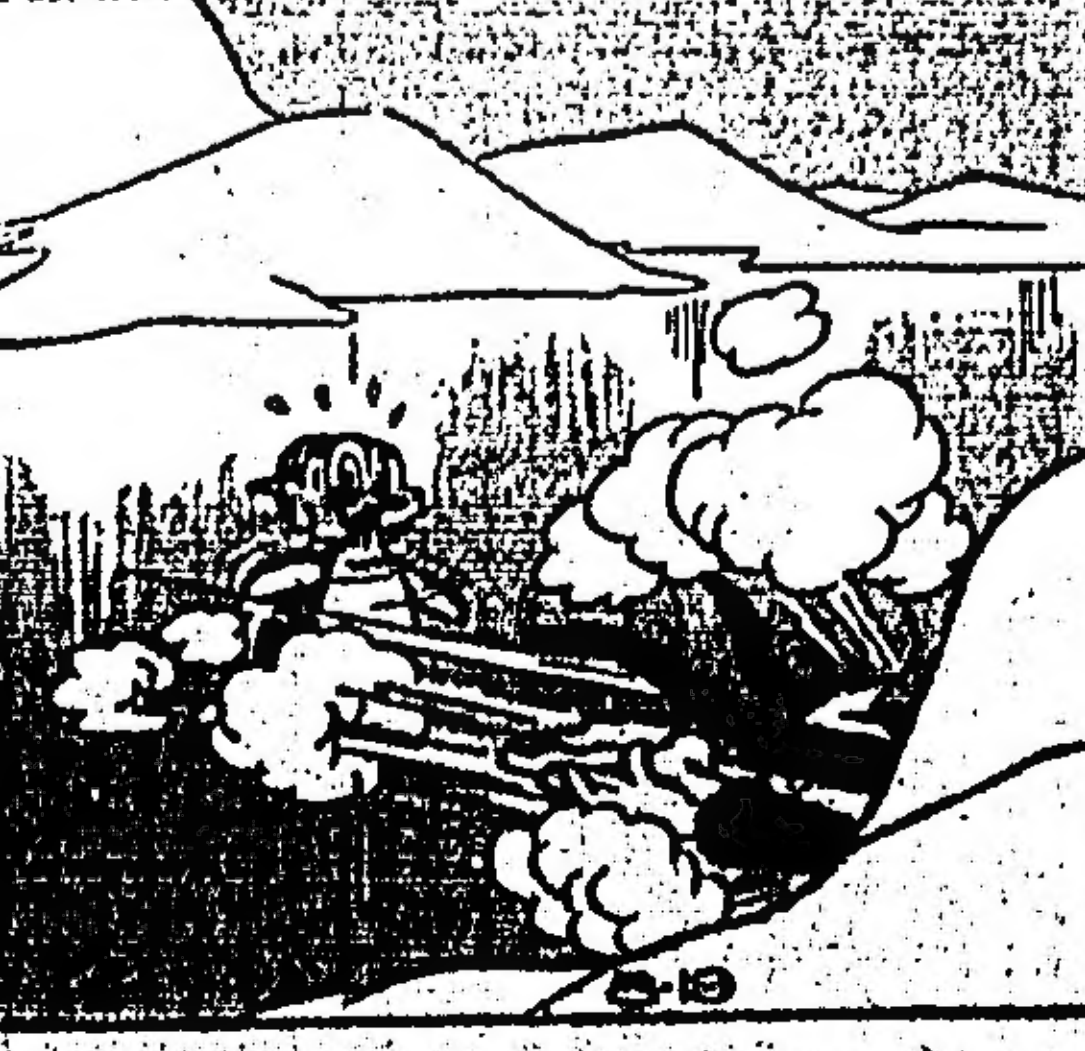
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PACIFIC OCEAN DRAMA Ship Breaks Adrift From Tow Line

Fine seamanship was displayed by the officers and crew of the motor-ship *Salamanca*, registered in Suva, Fiji, which, recently towing the empty steamer *Mako* from Auckland, N.Z., to Sydney, Three days out from Auckland the *Mako* broke away in a gale.

For two nights the *Salamanca* stood by in heavy seas, keeping the lights of the *Mako* in view. In case she should be lost sight of and become a danger to navigation.

Next day a crew of volunteers manned one of the *Salamanca's* lifeboats, and, aided by the pumped from the ship, were able to board the *Mako* and make fast a wire.

At times the two ships were so close to each other that collision was feared. At 4 p.m. the hawser was ready to take the strain, and the *Salamanca* moved ahead once more for Sydney, with the weather beginning to ease.

The two ships reached Newcastle, N.S.W., 12 days out from Auckland, and began what was thought to be an easy last stage to Sydney. But before the voyage was finished the *Mako* broke adrift twice more.

On the first occasion Captain Andrew Smith, of the *Salamanca*, decided to run alongside the *Mako*, and when the ships closed the third officer of the former, Mr. J. Row, jumped on board the *Mako*. He was followed by Mr. Israel, the second officer, and Mr. Douglas Patterson, the first officer. Hawes and ropes were passed to the officers, who made the *Mako* fast fore and aft alongside the *Salamanca*.

Four hours later the hawsers snapped again, and at one stage the *Mako* was in danger of going aground. Again the *Salamanca* was manoeuvred alongside the *Mako*. Again the officers jumped aboard, and again the ships were secured to each other. Meanwhile wireless messages had been sent from the *Salamanca*, and the tug *St. Hilary*, from Newcastle, was steaming south at full speed. When the *St. Hilary* arrived she took the *Mako* in tow, and the *Salamanca* went on alone to Sydney.

Sikh's Offer To the Liberty Bond Bride

WILL Miss Feng Fong, "Liberty Bond Bride," marry a Sikh if he donates \$10,000 to the China Relief Fund?

This question is raised by a Sikh correspondent to the *Singapore Free Press*, Mr. Atma Singh, of Queen Street.

Miss Feng is the actress-dancer now in Singapore who announced that, for the sake of the fatherland, she would marry any man who bought \$10,000 worth of liberty bonds so that she might send them to the Chinese Government as a gift. Though he was not asking the question for himself, Mr. Atma Singh, young and bearded, told a *Free Press* reporter that there was a possibility that some rich Singapore Sikh might desire to make a \$10,000 donation to the China Relief Fund.

By Sikh Rites

He would automatically then become eligible for the offer made by Miss Feng. In that case, would Miss Feng accept him irrespective of his nationality?

"If she did, she would have to be baptised according to the rites of Sikhism," Mr. Singh added.

Miss Feng, he replied, was "I am personally prepared to marry anyone, irrespective of race or creed, if he fulfils the condition I make; that he must buy \$10,000 worth of liberty bonds. But I have to consider also whether, if I marry a man not of my own race, such an action would not offend my compatriots."

Miss Feng had previously announced that she would not mind being a secondary wife.

S.P.C. DRIVE

A Bridge and Mahjong Drive will be held to-day, at 3 p.m. in the Peninsula Hotel in aid of the funds of the Society for the Protection of Children.

WAR RISK RATES Spanish Coast Not On New List

After a meeting of the joint committee of Lloyd's and company underwriters in London recently a new schedule of minimum war risk rates was issued for vessels sailing on and after October 8.

The rates only apply to risks underwritten or declarations accepted by underwriters. All the rates are for direct shipments and subject to callings within seven days, and also to current Institute war clauses, excluding Spain and Spanish possessions. They are applicable only to shipments by vessels of the following flags—Belgian, British, Dutch, Danish, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Yugoslavian, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese, Swedish and United States. Other flags may be rated at the underwriters' discretion, but not at less than the schedule rates.

The new rates are: Europe or Mediterranean to or from America, out 2s. 6d. per cent, home 5s. per cent, but Atlantic ports not south of Equator, 2s. 6d. per cent, and 2s. 6d. per cent; Africa via West Coast route, 2s. 6d. per cent, and 5s. per cent; Africa via East Coast route, 5s. per cent, and 7s. 6d. per cent; Asia, 5s. per cent, and 7s. 6d. per cent; Australasia 5s. per cent, and 7s. 6d. per cent; Europe or Mediterranean 2s. 6d. per cent, and 2s. 6d. per cent, out and home respectively. For voyages excluding Europe and the Mediterranean the rate will be 2s. 6d. per cent, and excluding Europe via the Mediterranean, 5s. per cent.

The following additions will be added to the above rates: If proceeding to or from, or calling at, a Mediterranean port or ports west of Cetta, Malta, Tripoli line, or passing through these waters, 2s. 6d. per cent; Baltic east of thirteen degrees E. long., or Black Sea, 2s. 6d. per cent; Baltic east of thirteen degrees E. long., to, from and calling at a port of ports in China, except Hongkong, 5s. per cent.

Kuling Refugees Flee To Safety Via Firing Lines

That 450 Chinese men, women and children, led by three American missionaries, were able last week to make the hazardous journey through the fighting lines from Kuling, famous mountain resort at Klukiang, to Nanchang, was confirmed definitely by *China Press*.

Aside from refugees, those included in the party were largely the staff and families of the Anking diocese of the American Church Mission. The three Americans were Miss Laura Clark, Bishop D. J. Huntington and Rev. Lloyd R. Craighill, all three of the same mission.

The trip, an exceedingly dangerous undertaking for even small groups, was made in five shifts, 80 people in each party.

With the exception of one Chinese clergyman who was slightly wounded when one of the groups was machine-gunned, no physical injuries were recorded.

How such a large party was able to make the journey safely is still a mystery in Shanghai. A brief letter from Mr. Craighill has revealed only that all arrived in Nanchang.

That the trip was nerve-wracking, however, was evident from Mr. Craighill's statement that if he had the time he "could" write a book about the dangers and horrors of the journey.

Another letter, from a foreigner who is still at Kuling, bore the news that out of the crowd of 450, only 10 were able to secure sedan chairs to go down the mountain and across the plains as far as Teian. These 10 were forced to pay \$120 each for the privilege of riding.

Although coolies formerly would carry baggage for two cents per catty, they now demand 30 cents.

These prices, however, are not the result of simple profiteering. It was stated, Many of the men never return, and unless they are paid well the risk is not worthwhile.

"It was a sad sight to see them go," this letter continues. "Practically every person and child had a load, many of them young girls, and mothers with babies strapped to their backs. . . some of the small children were carried in baskets by coolies. Most of the crowd were in tears when they left."

Situation Growing Worse

Meanwhile, other letters from foreigners at Kuling indicated that the situation on the mountain is daily growing more serious.

With the approach of winter, the greatest problem is to secure an adequate supply of fuel.

Practically no charcoal is coming up the mountain. It was reported, and what little there is sells at the unheard of price of \$3 per 100 catties.

Wood, which could formerly be bought at the rate of 220 catties for the dollar, now costs \$1 for 50 catties.

Coal, this same letter revealed, is, to all appearances, entirely lacking, although it is rumored that one man had offered for sale \$120 per ton.

Fuel is not the only source of worry, according to one letter. Potatoes, which in normal times marketed for about five cents per pound, now are obtainable only at \$1 for three pounds.

Provisions for even the most essential needs of life are often completely unavailable. It was declared.

The writer of one letter reported that he was down to his last pair of shoes, and that the soles on these, even, were worn completely through. As there are neither more shoes nor cobbler on the mountain, he was going to try to mend them himself with an old leather strap off an electric dynamo.

There are now slightly over 100 foreigners in Kuling. The majority of these are British, with about 30 Americans and a few Germans, Russians and Swedes. There are seven American children of school age and one infant.

IMPERIAL AIRWAYS Plane Brings Record Mail Load

Carrying a record mail load, the Imperial Airways plane *Delphinus* reached Hongkong at 3 p.m. yesterday. The machine carried 1,652 lbs. of mail from the United Kingdom and Australia.

The Imperial Airways plane *Dorado* is scheduled to hop off from Kai Tak at 7 a.m. to-day with outward mails and passengers.

CHINA CLIPPER LEAVES

The China Clipper, of Pan American Airways, left Kai Tak for Alameda, via Manila, yesterday morning with the following passengers: Dr. E. Gorsky, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Chang, and Dr. J. F. Rock.

The Hongkong office of Pan American Airways and the China National Aviation Corporation is being transferred to a prominent and convenient position at the corner of the Gloucester Hotel building. This is on the ground floor, where Chiffon's dressmaking establishment was situated until a few weeks ago.

HANKOW AIR MAIL

Hankow, Oct. 20. The Hankow-Hongkong air mail service is being resumed to-day from Chungking, Kiating, Hanoi, and Colon. United Press.

The resumption of the Eurasia service between Hongkong and Hankow was expected to start last night with passengers and mail aboard. The service has been interrupted for several days.

CATHOLIC SOCIETY Many Pamphlets Issued During the Year

The annual general meeting of the Catholic Truth Society of Hongkong was held on Tuesday night in the Parochial Hall of the Rosary Church, Kowloon. The President, Mr. H. C. Macnamara was in the Chair.

When the report and statement of accounts were passed, the Chairman called attention to the substantial amount of work that was accomplished during the past year. A considerable number of new pamphlets have been published since the last general meeting. In its publications the Society has concentrated almost entirely on the production of Chinese pamphlets, and for those in English.

It has drawn on the large selection of pamphlets published in other countries, mainly in England and the United States. More than eighteen thousand pamphlets have been disposed of during the year—ten thousand in English and eight thousand in Chinese—and in addition to these upward of forty thousand Chinese pamphlets. The popularity of many of the Chinese pamphlets and leaflets published by the Society has been proved by the fact that a number of these have been completely sold out and are now being reprinted.

A number of new pamphlets are ready for printing and a number of others are in the course of preparation, but a limit has been set to the activities of the Society in this direction by the fact that most of its available funds have already been expended on the previous publications. It is hoped therefore that in the coming year the number of members will be greatly increased, as it is their subscriptions that form the Society's regular source of income. The French Convent School for having the French Convent School for the benefit of the Society. The proceeds of this play enabled the Society to produce several new publications and special thanks were expressed to those responsible for the performance.

Spread of Periodicals

A special work undertaken by the Society is the spread of Catholic periodicals. It undertakes to order any Catholic book or periodical from any part of the world, and a great many people both in Hongkong and throughout China have availed themselves of this service. The "Good Press" campaign and Catholic Press Exhibition organised by the Society at the beginning of the year brought many Catholic periodicals, both Chinese and foreign, before the eyes of the public for the first time, and as a result of the Exhibition alone 250 new subscriptions were received for various publications.

During the coming year it is hoped to extend the work of the Society by publishing many new pamphlets in Chinese and in English, and a special appeal was made for active co-operation on the part of members and for the enrolment of new members.

It was announced that Mr. Macnamara had been asked by his Lordship the Bishop to continue in office for the coming year and he signified his willingness to do so.

Rev. L. Fung was elected Vice-President, and Rev. N. Maestrini, Hon. Secretary and Treasurer. Members of the Executive Committee appointed by the meeting were: Miss E. Thom, Miss J. Wong, Rev. D. McDonald, S.J., Rev. T. Ryan, S.J., Hon. L. D'Almada e Castro, Mr. C. H. Ang.

It was announced at the meeting that the new catalogue of the Society's publications is now available and will be sent to all who apply to the Hon. Secretary, Catholic Mission, Caine Road, Hongkong.

ITALIAN NATIONALS Anxiety for Safety Of Four in Waichow

Fears are entertained for the safety of Father Alessio, of the Catholic Mission at Waichow, and Mother Marie-Bim and two other Italian Sisters attached to the Catholic Hospital there.

No news has been received from them since the Japanese attack on the city commenced, although a foreigner who has arrived in Hongkong from Waichow said he saw them just before he evacuated and that they were then all safe and continuing to minister to the needs of wounded and refugees.

When news of the attack on Waichow reached Hongkong, Fathers B. Dilligen, Pelti and Pultot attempted to get through by train to Shikung and from there by road to Waichow. When their train reached Shum Chun they were informed that the through service to Canton had been discontinued and that they were forced to return to Kowloon. However, they hired bicycles and again set out for Waichow but were stopped by Chinese guards on the frontier.

CONCERNING shaves—



Here's a tip! Add a drop or two of Scrubb's to your shaving water. It softens the beard and makes the razor's work twice as easy. Also cools the skin and prevents that sore feeling!

It's always safe to use—

SCRUBB'S
Look for the Signature

NO WONDER THEY ARE PLEASED



These garments have been "ZORIC" Odourless Dry-cleaned before storage, so are Fresh, Clean, Air-conditioned and ready for immediate wear.

BUT, did you prefer to store your Winter Clothes before Drycleaning? If so we can still give you a first class air-conditioned cleaned and pressed Suit, Costume or Overcoat. Our Collectors will be pleased to call or You may phone Our Depots.

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Jimmy's

Also A la Carte

China Bldg., Hongkong.

Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

Come on—jam!
Swing that YAM!
Oh, sir; yay mam—
IT'S A WHAM!

The jitterbugs are swinging it!
Everybody's singing it.
Fred and Ginger started it—
Now all you hear is YAM, YAM, YAM.

Truck and shag and Susto Q;
Tap and stamp and swing-a-roo!
Wrap 'em up and holler "WHAM!"
Here's the heat wave called THE YAM.

It's honey for the jitterbugs.
It's fun for you and me.
The dance you sing and swing and jam—
That rhythm dream—THE YAM!

FREE!!!

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1939
AUTOMATIC
RADIO



THIS
1939
AUTOMATIC
RADIO

TO WIN THIS PRIZE OF THE TEST PILOT FOOTBALL CONTEST

DONATED BY THE KING'S THEATRE

OPENING
SUNDAY
23rd.



"I'm the kind of a woman
who must be loved!"
LOUISE RAINER
The Toy Wife
with Melynda DOUGLAS, Robert YOUNG,
Barbara O'NEIL, R. B. WARNER

OPENING
SUNDAY
23rd.

COMMENCING THURSDAY 27th

All you have to do is to name the winners of the first and second division football games shown below to be held on Saturday, November 5, 1938. You must also designate what you believe will be the approximate goals scored by each winning team.

FIRST DIVISION

St. Joseph's vs. Royal Scots
Middlesex vs. S. China Bn
K'loon F.C. vs. Police
H.K.F.C. vs. Kwong Wah

SECOND DIVISION

Middlesex vs. R.A.O.C.
South China vs. Kwong Wah
K'loon F.C. vs. Police
H.K.F.C. vs. Engineers
St. Joseph's vs. Royal Scots

THRILLS WITHOUT END!

The greatest romantic triumph of three great stars!



Greta Garbo
John Barrymore
C. B. De Mille
TEST PILOT
LIONEL BARRYMORE
Screen Play by Vincent Saroyan
and William C. Sullivan
Original Story by Frank Wood
Directed by VICTOR FLEMING

RULES

There is no entrance fee to this contest. Each guess must be submitted on a sheet of paper with your name and address and mailed to the King's Theatre "TEST PILOT FOOTBALL CONTEST" not later than Thursday, Nov. 3, 1938. Each guess must also be accompanied by the counterfoil of the ticket to see either one of the pictures TOY WIFE or TEST PILOT. Each entrant can submit as many guesses as desired. This contest will not be open to any one associated with the motion picture industry.

THE SERVICES

Recent Appointments Of Officers

Among recent appointments notified by the Admiralty is the following:

Surg. Capt. P. L. Gibson, D.M., n.c., to Kent (Oct. 23).

Portsmouth Dockyard

Commander F. R. Baxter, who has been appointed to duty with the Captain of the Dockyard, Portsmouth, has been serving at this post in command of vessels in reserve since his return from the America and West Indies Station, where he commanded H.M.S. Scarborough in 1935-37. He was previously executive officer of the aircraft-carrier Hermes in China up to 1933, and later he was Training Commander at Portsmouth Depot.

Hongkong-Singapore R.A.

The following are to be Jemadar, Grade 2 (Oct. 1):—Havildar Maj. Lal Khan, Havildar Maj. Muzaffer Khan, Havildar Maj. Mubd Khan, Havildar Maj. Sardar Khan, Qmr. Havildar Mehar Kahn, Havildar Sartroz Khan.

Volunteer Commandant

London, Oct. 10.
Major Henry B. Rose, M.C., Wilshire Regiment, latterly with the 1st Battalion at Bangalore, has been promoted Lieutenant Colonel on the command of the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps. Lieutenant Colonel Rose had exactly 27 years in the Wilshire Regiment. He was with the 1st Battalion (7th Brigade, 3rd Division) in the original Expeditionary Force to France, 1914, was at Mons, the Retreat, the advance to the Marne, and the advance to the Aisne and the holding of the Ypres Salient. He won the Military Cross at Ypres. Later, Lieutenant Colonel Rose served in Russia, 1918-19. He was the last adjutant of the 3rd Battalion (Royal Wilshire Militia) at Devizes, 1922-23.

Captain Paterson

Captain J. F. Paterson, Royal Artillery, who took over the appointment of Brigade Major, Straits Settlements Volunteer Force, some weeks ago, has been seconded while so employed, to Captain Paterson was appointed to the Royal Artillery in December, 1921, and was promoted to his present rank in December, 1934. He had been serving with the 7th, Heavy Battery, Hongkong, when selected for the appointment.—Our Own Correspondent.

R.A.M.C. DANCE

The Royal Army Medical Corps Corporals' Club will hold a Grand Carnival Dance in the Hotel Cecil on Saturday night, October 22, from 8.30 p.m. to 1 a.m.

SAVING BRITAIN FROM UGLINESS

New plans for the preservation of the beauties of the country-side and for the more orderly development of our towns and cities are contained in the report of the Advisory Committee on Town Planning, to be published in the next few weeks.

The committee has been sitting for four years and its first full report to the Minister of Health is now ready for signature.

The *News Chronicle* learns that while the report will not contain any sensational recommendations for new legislation, it will point out how the high hopes of the Town and Country Planning Act of 1932 can yet be realised.

RECOMMENDATIONS

In other words, the report will indicate how the existing machinery can be made to work more efficiently. It will recommend:

Measures which can be taken for avoiding the disfigurement of the sea-side by the unregulated dumping of portable bungalows, huts, camps, stalls and the ribbon development of coastal roads.

Clearer definitions of rural areas and provisions by which preservation societies and members of the public can voice their objections to buildings of an unsightly nature. Proposals for tightening up existing legislation against ribbon development.

MINISTER'S GUIDANCE

The committee comes to the conclusion that if such steps as these are taken within the existing framework of the law by means of circulars and further guidance from the Minister to local authorities much can be done to stop the destruction of the beauty of town and country which last year was deplored by a resolution of the House of Commons moved by Mr. A. C. Bosson.

More drastic steps have not been recommended because no comprehensive scheme of national planning can be adopted until the Royal Commission of the Geographical Distribution of Population has reported.

Naval Don Juan Hoaxed London

"Lieut.-Commander" Walter Whitehead-Jarvis, thirty-four-year-old Don Juan who kept a stylish flat in Jermyn-street, W., will not be making any more "conquests" for some time.

Recently the man who posed with equal success as a Japanese and British naval officer—at one time he was thought to be a spy and was watched by M 15 (British intelligence service)—was sentenced at Old Bailey to two years' imprisonment. He was accused of bigamy and of obtaining £253 from two of five girls mentioned during the hearing.

For his dinner parties in Jermyn-street three years ago he had cards printed with letters "I.J.N.", printed with letters "I.J.N.". At the Old Bailey he was revealed as an ex-naval cook.

He was married young and divorced. In April 1935, he married Miss Ivy Stone, wore naval officer's uniform during the honeymoon. She intends now to divorce him.

GAVE HIM £58

Next met Miss Marjorie Phillips. She gave him £58. Then to Miss

Dorothea Schottler, London man-curler, he was a Japanese naval officer with £9,000 in Japan. They "married." Miss Schottler raised £105 for him to go to Japan to collect his fortune. Instead he went to Sheffield to meet a Miss Hawkinsworth. From her he tried to get £50, failed.

Miss Schottler, tall, fair-haired girl from Somerset, said "I don't care about the tales he told. I am in love with the man."

"We met when he came to my show in Ludgate-hill. Our honeymoon was heavenly."

"His wife says she will divorce him. If I could get permission I would marry him in prison."

UNDEFENDED DIVORCE

London, Oct. 13.
Among the undefended divorce cases is that of Dame Munnie Grayburn, second wife of Sir Vandeleur Grayburn of the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. He was knighted last year.

TROOP MOVEMENTS

Award to Fusilier For Service at Tientsin

When the troopship Lancashire returns to Hongkong from the North on November 1, His Excellency the G.O.C., Major General A. W. Bartholomew, will go on board to present an order and medals to men of the 1st Battalion, Lancashire Fusiliers.

Fusilier R. W. Sheldon will receive the Medal of the Military Division of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire for his service as courier during a critical time of Sino-Japanese fighting in the Tientsin area. Five other soldiers will receive medals for long service and good conduct over 10 years.

The Lancashire Fusiliers are on their way from Tientsin to India. They will disembark here for a route march on a football match, and will then embark for Singapore, for which the Lancashire is scheduled to sail on the same day as it arrives.

An allotment of space for 1,032 passengers will be taken up from Shanghai and Tientsin, while approximately 100 passengers each will be put on in Hongkong by the Royal Navy and the Military.

The following personnel will embark here:

For United Kingdom

Staff—Major H. H. Joseph, M.A. (Army Education Officer), Major M. A. Murphy (Royal Army Veterinary Corps).

9th. Heavy Regt., R.A.—Lieut. W. Herwell; and one gunner.

5th. A. A. Regt., R.A.—BSM. Pratt and family; details.

Fortress, R.E.—Lieut. J. M. Calvert; and wife of Sgt. Hutton.

Royal Corps of Signals—Major J. McDonald and Mrs. McDonald, Capt. K. E. Holmes and Mrs. Holmes; signaller.

Royal Army Service Corps—SSM. Linsell and family, Sgts Richardson and family; details.

Hongkong Brigade, H.K.S.R.A.—Major J. A. Parkes and Mrs. Parkes.

Royal Army Medical Corps—Major W. G. Shakespeare, Mrs. Shakespeare; Sgt. C. Bailey.

Army Dental—Lieut.-Col. A. B. Austin and Mrs. Austin.

Q.I.A.M.S.—Miss C. R. Hammond (matron).

Royal Army Ordnance Corps—Major W. H. Postle, Lieut. B. Fallowfield and Mrs. Fallowfield, wife of SQMS. Proctor, Lt/Cpt. Sherman.

Royal Army Pay Corps—Capt. E. W. Lines and Mrs. Lines, wife of Major Bulmer.

2nd. The Royal Scots—Lieut.-Col. H. E. Hall, M.C., Capt. Douglas.

1st. Bn. The Middlesex Regiment.—Major Stewart, Lieut. L. C. Beadnell; details.

1st. Bn. The Seaforth Highlanders.—Capt. R. G. B. Innes and Mrs. Innes; wife of Sgt. McPherson; details.

Royal Air Force—Squadron Leader C. A. Watt and Mrs. Watt, Capt. J. S. Mason and Mrs. Mason, WO. H. Dukes.

For Singapore

The following are bound for Singapore: Staff—Major H. W. R. Williams, D.J.A.G., Far East.

R.A.S.C.—Detail.

8th. Heavy Regt., R.A.—Detail.

For Ceylon

5th. A.A. Regt., R.A.—Details.

8th. Heavy Regt., R.A.—Wife of WO. Gamlin; 34 details.

For Port Said

Hongkong Regt., H.K.S.R.A.—Capt. H. C. Withers, Capt. J. A. Ackroyd Hunt.

For Malta

5th. A.A. Regt., R.A.—Major G. M. Churcher.

For India

8th. Heavy Regt., R.A.—Lieut. L. Walmesley-Coatham.

There are also a number of invalid and miscellaneous passengers.

FINANCE COMMITTEE

Coal for Water Pumps In Question

BREN MACHINE-GUNS

A meeting of the Finance Committee was held yesterday when votes totalling \$799,008 were approved with but little comment from members.

Those present were: Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith (Chairman), Hon. Mr. S. Calne, Hon. Mr. R. M. Henderson, Hon. Mr. J. Henry Pollock, Hon. Mr. J. Paterson, Hon. Mr. T. N. Chau, Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, Hon. Mr. S. H. Bodwell, Hon. Mr. Leo D'Almadra, Castro, Jr., Hon. Dr. Li Shu-fan, Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields, and Mr. B. C. K. Hawkins, Deputy Clerk of Councils.

In response to questions, the Chairman said he would find out why there was a saving shown for two Bren light machine-guns. Mr. Paterson remarking that in these days he would rather have them than ten more buzzers required by the volunteer Air Arm.

The question of the economical use of coal for water pumping stations was raised, and Mr. Henderson said the P.W.D. experts decided on the specification of coal for particular purposes, though owing to shortage, the most economical may not have been always available.

With regard to refugee settlements being erected in the Colony, Mr. Henderson said that work was proceeding rapidly at King's Park and at North Point.

CHEERO CLUB DANCE

Enjoyable Function Held Last Wednesday

A very enjoyable dance was held at the Cheero Club last Wednesday. There was a large attendance and the band of the 1st Bn. The Middlesex Regiment played, by kind permission of the officers, and included in their programme many old favourites which were much applauded.

The lounge was gaily decorated with balloons and streamers to mark the opening of the dance season at the Club. The Chairman on behalf of the Ladies' Advisory Committee welcomed the dancers and thanked the lady in charge of dances for the way she had carried on all through the summer.

These dances will be held every Wednesday from 8.30 p.m., and, whenever possible, bands will be in attendance.—Bands have already been promised for October 29 and November 2.

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2

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Exhibition of Photographs



IN RESPONSE TO NUMEROUS REQUESTS RECEIVED YESTERDAY, THE EXHIBITION WILL BE OPEN

TO-DAY

From 9-30 a.m. to 6 p.m.

TAKE LIFT TO FOURTH FLOOR

MORNING POST BUILDING

SHOP TO BEST ADVANTAGE AT

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EIGHT WIVES... A MODERN BLUEBEARD!

but I wear the pants!

THAT COLBERT TOUCH

THAT COOPER TOUCH

THAT LUBITSCH TOUCH

America's Leading Love Team in the Comedy Hit of 1938

CLAUDETTE COLBERT · GARY COOPER

"BLUEBEARD'S EIGHTH WIFE"

EDWARD EVERETT HORTON · DAVID NIVEN · ELIZABETH PATTERSON · HERMAN BING

Screen Play by Charles Brackett and Billy Wilder · Based on the Play by Alfred Savoir · English Adaptation by Thornton Anderson

PRODUCED AND DIRECTED BY ERNST LUBITSCH · A PARAMOUNT PICTURE

— Starts TO-MORROW at the —

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

CASE TWO: My friend Mr. Jones purchased a house-boat and decided to take out an insurance policy to cover possible loss of either the boat or its contents; and as the boat was

But the following versions of this well-worn theme have come my way in the last few days.

moored in a tidal river, he was well advised to do so.

The second term was not so cooler for five quid." On the successful. The headmaster was assumption that Mr. Sharp had missing, together with the bulk at least a couple of dozen cuss of the parents' fees which had tomers of the same mentality a

Mr. Jones, what would you have done?

Discreet as is the way of landlords he said nothing concerning the pretty little piece


The food ship Mary Anne set sail strimmed to the scuppers with contraband alcohol, while

Mr. N. Parker and his friends
searched the wrong vessel from
transom to stern.
There seems little doubt but

a word at the right time would have effected a capture and a

conviction. The landlord of the Ship and Sawdust, like Erer Fox, laid low and said nothing, though in the event either of speech or silence he would have neither gained nor lost anything.

What sort of man, then, is the landlord of the Ship and Sawdust? What shape of a citizen would you make of him? Is he a sportsman or a partial rogue?



statement of 10s. by the purchaser. After half a dozen successful and straightforward transactions, Mr. Pettifog discovered a net way of making money, by paying from his own pocket 10s. for a bill of 10s., and

On this particularly cheap
trick, being discovered the

What would you have done in the branch manager's position?

Two days before shooting began, Big Shot Bert called upon the agent and suggested, much to the latter's surprise, that the price was not right. The agent very fairly replied that it was far too late now to discuss such a matter, as the original deal had been completed weeks ago and anyway he would not on his author's behalf have accepted a penny less than \$300.

To which Big Shot replied that in his opinion the price, far from being too high, was \$100 too little! And that he could easily arrange on the budgeting of the picture which was now in his hands for another \$100 to be paid in, which could be equally shared between the agent and himself. The agent, being a man of repute and integrity, showed Big Bert the door.

The issue at stake is whether the agent should have made known to the company the fact that a highly paid employee of theirs was nothing less than a small-time crook. Did the agent suffer from a lack of moral courage or was he a wise and reasonable citizen?

☆

I could go on listing such instances indefinitely, but I should get no nearer in making up my mind. The outcome of each one seems the same.

What is the motive that prompts us to let such petty tricksters get away with it? Is it fear of publicity? Of becoming involved in legal proceedings? Is it sentiment and the ever-dawning hope that this plausible fellow will make this his last escapade and reform himself? Is it indolence, or lack of interest? Is it charity or weakness-mindedness?

You can search me. I don't know the answer.

Do you?

Kunming, Oct. 20.
Thousands of mailbags intended for Szechuen are piled up in the Kunming post office owing to difficulties of transportation by road. New trucks have been bought recently but not in sufficient number to cope with the situation.
All forms of transport are hard to get. Many buses are not following the regular routes, but carrying refugees from air raids.—Reuter.

On the ninth Sunday after Trinity the Bishop of Hongkong, assisted by the Bishop of Canton, ordained in St. John's Cathedral the following missionaries and workers of the Bible Churchmen's Missionary Society in the Nanning District, Kwangsi:
Deacon, Peter Pan; Priests, Philip Huang, Arthur Charman, and Osmore Peakitt; Gospeller, Mr. Pan.

By Dr. Salis Daiches

Medieval Barbarities

Let me give another instance. When in the Middle Ages whole Jewish communities were slaughtered, or burned in their Synagogues, because rumours had been spread that the Black Death was due

tion of the communities among whom they lived.

Were the Jews too much bent on commercial activities and anxious to amass wealth? Einstein, Freud, Neumann, and a host of other talents and minds have sprung from this race. They have been made to suffer because of the Jewish blood that flows in their veins. Is it then the peculiarity of the persecuted, or the peculiar mentality of the persecutor, that has to be explained?

But how can the Jew feel? Of course he has. The Jew is as ready to dwell on his own failings and weaknesses as the Scot is. If only I could bring myself to believe that the people who hate the Jew hate him because of his faults. Then I could understand and accept that the situation would improve. But if the Jew is used merely as a scapegoat for all that befalls a nation or community, what can he do?

Persecution Does Not Pay

Jewish writers have been at least as "brutally frank" in dwelling upon the weaknesses of Jews as Scottish writers have been, in the words of Mr. Spence, in dwelling upon the weaknesses of Scotsmen.

But the Scot is hated and persecuted because of his weaknesses. Why should the Jew be? Is not the difference between the Scot and the Jew this: that the Scot has a land of his own; that Scotland is part of Great Britain; that Britain is sufficiently strong to protect her subjects anywhere in the wide world; that no dictator or demagogue will dare to treat the Scot nor a scapegoat for his country's misfortunes and

to deprive him of his human rights? That the Jew is not afraid of hard toil has in recent years been amply demonstrated in Palestine. That he is loyal to an ideal the last of the thousand years of his history has been adequately shown. That he is devoted to the land of his birth on condition that treats him as a worthy human being, his loyalty to Britain and his service to the British Empire ought to convince every unprejudiced person. That he feels ashamed of his race, that he feels ashamed of his Christian community, the Jew in this country is only too glad to declare.

That he acts as a brother among brethren, his record in all fraternal organizations clearly testifies. That he is a peace-loving citizen, his association with his Gentile neighbour on equal terms no one will deny. That he is ready to give his life in defence of the country to which he is a citizen, his record in the Great War abundantly proves. That he can render valuable service in the most responsible positions, the distinguished members of his race have abundantly shown.

f That no country benefits in the
end by persecuting him, the annals
of history irrefutably declare. That
- God has blessed the British nation
because of its fairness to the Jew,
I sincerely believe. That other na-
tions will yet learn from Great
Britain how to treat the Jewish citi-
zen, I fervently hope. That love
- will in time conquer hatred is the
earnest prayer of the Jew, as it is
of all true Christians.

f - This is how the Jew speaks when
at his Gentile neighbour is willing to
listen to him.

ACROSS

- 5 Opening with each end (6).
- 8 A vice that shows up a little god (8).
- 9 Luck of taste is not good for many (two words—3, 4).
- 10 Some bad speakers excel this tribe (5).
- 11 "Ted can rap" (anag.) (9).
- 13 He goes, perhaps, from side to side (8).
- 14 Symbol (6).
- 17 This air reversed makes warm clothing (3).
- 19 With some following it would be weird (3).
- 20 Kind sounding like letter and number (6).
- 23 Verdict on a lightning victim possibly (three words—3, 2, 3).
- 28 This makes the parting harder (9).
- 29 Entirely part of 28 down to assign (5).
- 30 Each bud contributes to over indulgence (7).
- 30 He will be pleased when he comes to a settlement (8).
- 31 The way to include a natural growth (9).

DOWN

- 1 An author's written characters? (6).
- 2 Bruce ought to have written his battle orders in this kind of hand (7).
- 3 The usurer likes his business to be so, and it is (9).
- 4 The geologist will tell you that the lowest of these is the oldest (6).
- 5 Quite fresh (5).

- 6 Describes many characters in fairy tales (5).
- 7 A cubé is what a sphere cannot be (8).
- 12 Temper makes it quite mild (3).
- 15 A speaker's notes? (9).
- 18 A lifeless policeman's round is weary in the extreme (8).
- 19 Product of crude nut but more nourishing to eat (8).
- 21 Bar this for a wine (3).
- 22 Of great value to pedestrians who realise the difference between the quick and the dead (7).
- 24 Point in circles of recent origin (6).
- 25 He is neither young nor wise (6).
- 27 Bit of Geneva determination (5).

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

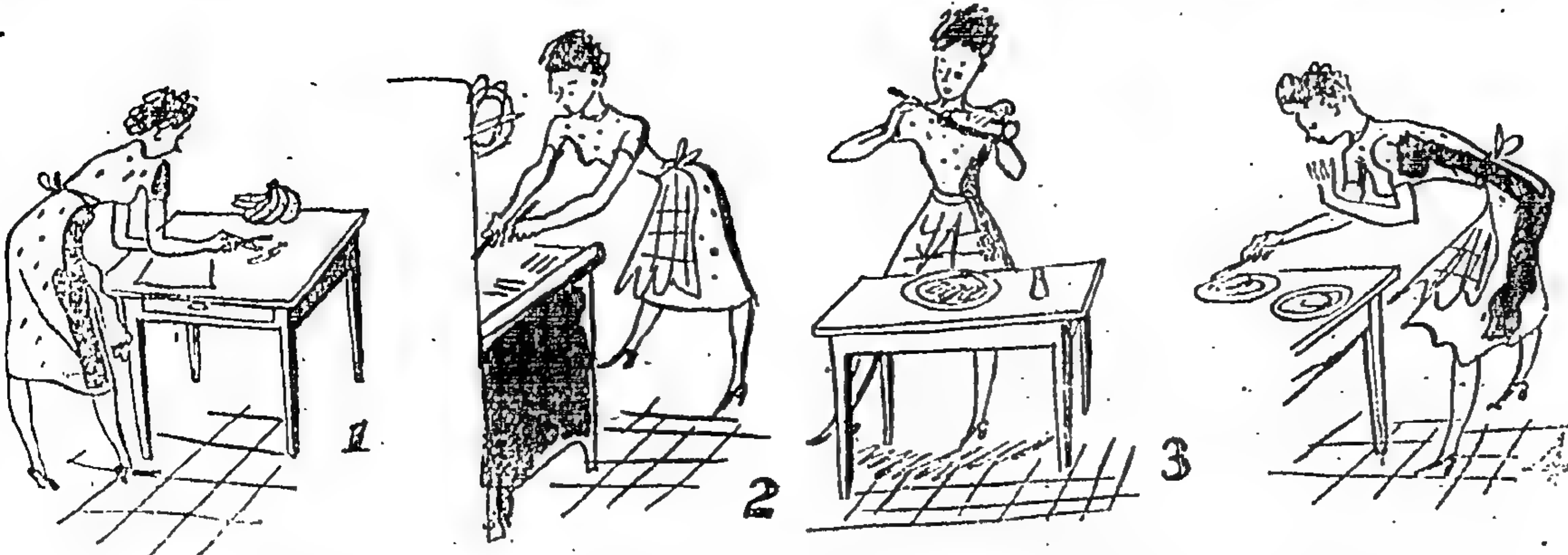
TROUBLESOME
TASSEEIIEFEE
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FOCEPERNAY
TRAYIIVVOCH
ILOPINIONATE
NULLISIER
GYATTENDANCE

No bones about bananas

BY
ANN MARVEL

FOR all-round vitamin value and pocket nourishment there are few foods to rival the banana. British housewives think so, for thirty millions pass through the markets every week and forty millions in summer, and they know a good buy when they see it.

Bananas are rich in natural and digestible sugars and show



Are You A Poor Sleeper?

A SURPRISING number of people are inefficient sleepers. They have forgotten how to go to sleep. No matter how early or how late they retire, they invariably lie awake for one, two, or three hours. The really efficient sleeper is sound asleep five minutes after his head touches the pillow.

Lying awake at night is a bad habit. Like all bad habits, it can be erased by practice and patience. Most people accept this partial insomnia as a piece of the unalterable scheme of things. Their efforts to combat it are spasmodic and unsustained.

The habit of lying awake can, however, be conquered. The only requirements are a little intelligence and a lot of persistence.

First of all, the poor sleeper must learn to relax. This is not a mere matter of lying down and closing the eyes. Every muscle must be relaxed, and this is by no means easy.

Any physical culture expert will confirm that it is much easier to contract a muscle than it is to relax it. Sport champions often owe their superiority to their ability to relax a particular set of muscles at the right moment.

The poor sleeper lies awake in the firm belief that he is completely relaxed when his body may be the home of a dozen different tensions. It is essential that he should be able to recognise a tension. This can be done by deliberately tensing all the muscles and holding the effort. The time to do this is between sunrise and sunset; definitely not at night.

The favourite tensions of the poor sleeper are wrinkled forehead, tensed biceps, bent toes, and strained neck (pillow too high?). Another common form of tension is in the eyes. It is vitally important to remember that every change of position necessitates a fresh check of tensions. Numerous muscles are contracted in making the movements, and some will almost certainly stay in a state of partial tension.

Obviously, changes of position should be eliminated as far as possible. Actually, most changes of position are unconscious attempts to relieve a particularly strong tension. The individual feels uncomfortable, and he turns over. The act may relieve the tension in question, but it often creates another. Hence the tossing and turning so frequently experienced by poor sleepers.

Mental Relaxation

Physical relaxation is only the first step towards the acquisition of good sleep habits. Mental relaxation is, perhaps, even more important. The man or woman who takes worries to bed can expect long periods of wakefulness. Physical relaxation and mental relaxation are to some extent interdependent. The individual whose mind is fully occupied with other matters cannot pay attention to muscular contractions.

Thought cannot be turned on and off like an electric light, but the human mind does, nevertheless, possess a "thought-switch." Unfortunately few people know how to operate it. The technique can only be learned by a very gradual reduction of the intensity of thought and emotion. The process is never very clear-cut.

Mental relaxation has to be learned step by step over a period of months, sometimes years, and for nearly every person the modus operandi is different. Some people can turn off the flow of thought almost at will; it is a natural gift with them. Others have to learn the trick by patient endeavour.

There are strong indications that dreaming is a sign of mental tension. When the mind has been very active just prior to sleep, a nightmare often results. In dreams the imagination is active. There is evidence that imagination diminishes as relaxation progresses.

Dreamless or relatively dreamless sleep is the more restful type, although considerable recuperation is secured by people who dream almost continuously. The individual who sleeps dreamlessly, however, can often obtain full recuperation in hours or less, whereas the dreamer may need eight or nine hours and a midday rest as well.

If sleeplessness is caused by organic conditions, no amount of mental rearrangement will completely cure insomnia. But after the organic cause has been medically or surgically removed, careful attention needs to be paid to relaxation, otherwise the bad habits engendered by the organic cause may persist long after the cause itself has been removed.

D. C. J.

these savoury toasts can be made in five minutes

- 1 Cut some peeled bananas in half lengthwise; then cut each half in two. Use firm just-ripe fruit
- 2 Season with lemon juice, salt, pepper; fry golden in hot butter, turning frequently; drain well.
- 3 Meanwhile prepare fingers of buttered toast, seasoned with cayenne and just a suspicion of chutney.
- 4 Put banana fillets on toast fingers; top each with strip of Parmesan cheese cream seasoned to taste.

quick calorie return, as well as a full alphabet of vitamins, so you get your meal in the handiest way, weatherproofed till you need it. They offer food as well as fuel, so they earn their place on our shopping list.

The habit starts early, as baby happily accepts fully ripened banana in lieu of other fruit juice he may tire of. Lightly broken with a fork and taken with a little milk, it is grand for young children. For a change you can bake the fruit in their skins, like a baked apple, for the nursery.

CHILDREN go for a banana crumb pudding, too. First simmer half a pint of milk with a strip of lemon rind for a minute or two, then remove the lemon peel and pour it over 2oz. fine bread-crumbs and allow them to soak till cool. A beaten egg can then be added with a little sugar. From two to three ripe bananas mashed with a fork and spread at the bottom of a buttered pie dish form the hidden delight for the poured on breadcrumb custard. Bake the pudding for about half an hour in a moderate oven till set, and firm.

Chocolate banana fool, made with chocolate blancmange powder of custard consistency, and pureed bananas, is another simple notion.

THERE are endless ways for serving bananas in adult menus. Have you tried curried bananas?

They balance well with the characteristic sweet-sourness of curry sauce.

In India curry powder is freshly made every day from newly-ground spices, but it does not store well over here. See that you buy yours fresh for use, and give it a brief toasting on a saucer in the oven just as you want to use it, and the aroma is extra yielding to the sauce.

Use firm just-ripe fruit, and make the sauce well ahead of time, as this is the secret of well-blended flavour and a good dark colour. For $\frac{1}{2}$ pint of white stock or coconut milk, use 1 rounded teaspoonful of curry powder, 1 teaspoonful of curry paste, $\frac{1}{2}$ tablespoonful of grated or desiccated coconut (to simmer in the stock prior to use) and 1 teaspoonful of mango chutney. Start by melting 1oz. butter in a casserole or saucepan, then saute one chopped green apple and 1 minced onion for 5-8 minutes.

A dessertspoonful of rice flour and the measure of curry powder is next added and the whole fried with occasional stirrings from a wooden spoon. Add the curry stock, stirring until it reaches the boil. Allow to simmer very slowly on an asbestos mat, or in the oven, for $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours, when seasonings, the juice of half a lemon, and a tablespoonful of red currant jelly can be added.

Peel, split, and cut the bananas into suitable portions, and heat through in the sauce

for a few minutes, then serve on a hot dish with cut lemon garnish. A surround of half-moon slices of hard-boiled egg is an improvement, as well as the usual border of boiled clear-dried rice, dusted here and there with coralline pepper. A few sultanas cooked in the sauce makes a change.

NUMEROUS savouries and appetisers evolve from banana basis, and I can recommend Banana Ridge, described in the illustration, for pliquant quality. You know that bit about cheese cream? Just add 1oz. of finely whisked and duly seasoned grated Parmesan to each gill of cream, and pipe or coax it into a long coating strip.

One day, see what a couple of bacon rashers do to an innocent banana—it's devastating and speedy too. If the oven is going, peel and bake them together, under greased paper protection, otherwise frying meets the bill for both.

FOR the cold sweet course, you would like ginger bananas—that is, if you like ginger. Prepare some "just right" bananas by peeling, splitting, and cutting into quarters, running a fine fork down the "core" to scoop a tiny furrow. Chop some crystallised ginger quite finely and mix with sufficient marrow ginger syrup or apricot marmalade to make a creamy paste.

Spread evenly to cover and fill the centres, then sprinkle with blanched, split and oven-browned almonds and set in pairs on little ice plates like a banana split. Force ginger-flavoured cream between them, and decorate with crystallised ginger dice.

Perhaps you are thinking of ten-time? There is nothing quite so reconciling to early autumn as the first fireside tea. Mark the occasion by offering the family newly-baked gingerbread, layered with sliced banana cream filling. It will linger long in their memory.

Cooking Hints

If only a small amount of cake is required at a time, cut the desired slice from the centre of the cake. Then push the halves together, and the cake will keep fresh and moist for several days.

Always add hot milk when mashing potatoes cold—and with a good lump of butter the flavour of the dish will be greatly improved.

When cooking a fruit tart it is a good plan to put a straw through a hole in the top of the pastry. This will prevent the fruit boiling over.

If short of milk for coffee, whip up the white of an egg, and add a little to each cup, with a small quantity of milk. This will make the milk go twice as far.

A pinch of salt added to coffee, immediately it is made, will bring out the fragrance of the beverage.

The best way to set an egg custard is to place it in a shallow pan of water before placing in a slow oven. The water round the pie-dish prevents the custard curdling and induces a fine consistency.

To make jelly set quickly for the table, fill into individual moulds, and place in a basin of cold water. Stand in a cold place.

M. L. B.



Tell me, doctor... I don't like using strong fluids—disinfectants that stain and smell strongly of chemicals. Isn't there an antiseptic for intimate personal use that's pleasant as well as reliable?

For personal hygiene, for fastidious cleanliness use 'Dettol'—so clean, so clear, so pleasant that it might have been made expressly for irreproachable freshness. At the end of a long, long search for a formula deadly to germs yet bland on body tissues—'Dettol' has been found. Disinfectant, deodorant—a highly efficient killer of germs—it is yet so dainty that it can stain neither linen nor your skin. Entirely non-poisonous and hygienic—it will keep you immaculate.



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- F1103 (Quick Step Medley. 2 Pianos with String Bass & Drums. IVOR MORETON & DAVE KAYE.
- F1158 (San Sue Strut. Q.S. (King Porter Stomp. Q.S. HARRY ROY'S ORCHESTRA.
- F1153 (Anchors Aweigh. March. (Bab el Mandeb. March. (New York University Marching Song. NEW YORK UNIVERSITY BAND.
- F1150 (Two Guitars. (Liebesfreud (Kreislere). HAROLD RAMSAY, ORGAN.
- F1130 (Let's Walt for Old Times Sake. W. (I Fall in Love with You Every Day. S.F.T. VICTOR SILVESTER'S ORCHESTRA.
- F1134 (Somebody's Thinking of you To-night. Q.S. (Oh, Ma-Ma, Beautiful Boy. O/S. NAT GONELLA'S GEORGIAN.

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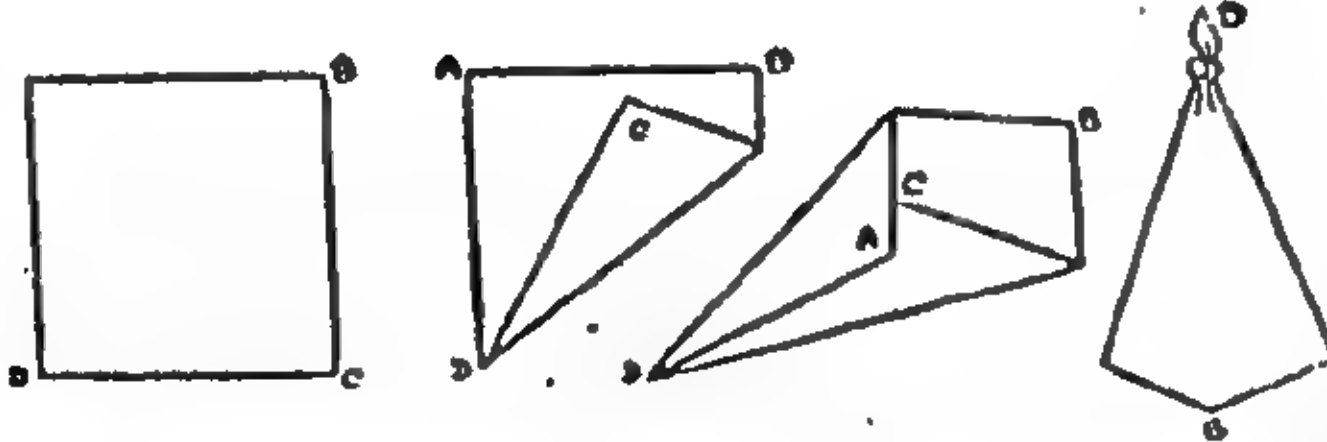
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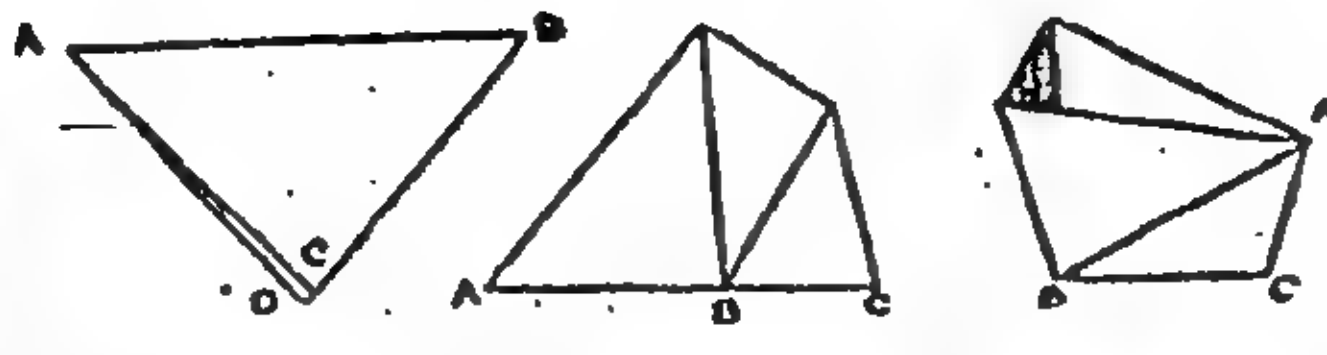
GNOME



SAILOR



Fold up corner C of a cotton square. Fold corner A over it. Tie knot in peak D. Roll up the open edge to connect fold and form shallow skull-cap.



Fold square to a triangle. Fold down peak B of triangle. Fold peak A across. Divide double peak C and roll up to hold lap-over and form brim.

War Made German Man Without A Country

A German, who, by joining the British Army in 1914, lost his nationality, appeared in court in London, it being alleged that he passed off a Greek note for 50 drachmas as "a 50-dollar bill."

Karl Wilhelm Gebhardt, 48, hotel porter, of Star-road, Fulham, S.W., pleaded guilty to stealing 30s. by means of a trick from Harry Dale, licensee of a public-house, Brompton-road, on August 13.

Det. Brooks stated that Gebhardt said to Dale, "You know me. I am employed as a porter just down the road. Will you lend me 30s. on this 50-dollar bill for a couple of days. It is worth £10, but do not put it through your bank. I will call on Monday and redeem it."

The money was lent, but he did not call again, and when inquiries were made at the place where he had been employed it was stated that he had absconded. The bill was found to be worthless.

The magistrate, Mr. Powell: He called it a 50-dollar bill. I see it is a Greek note for 50 drachmas.

ENLISTED AS PRIVATE

Giving details of Gebhardt's career, Det. Brooks said he was an alien, and now had no nationality. He was born in Germany in 1890. He was here in 1914 when the Great War broke out, and enlisted as a private in the British Army, thereby losing his German nationality. After the war he went to India, and obtained employment on ocean liners as a hairdresser.

He was a fluent linguist. There were several previous convictions, one being for obtaining £2 in circumstances similar to those in the present case. In 1935 he was recommended for deportation for a breach of the Aliens' Order. He now had no nationality.

The Magistrate: It is difficult to understand how, if he lost his nationality in 1914 by enlisting in the British Army, he could be recommended for deportation.

"ILL WITH MALARIA"

Gebhardt: "When I came here in 1904, 10 years' absence from Germany. In those days I lost my nationality. I enlisted in the Honourable Artillery Company and was given a commission in the field in 1910, and won several distinctions. Then I went to India and served in the Frontier Force in the Khyber Pass. Since then I have worked as a deck hand and steward on seagoing liners. I have had a good deal of malaria in my time and when I committed this offence I hardly knew what I was doing."

The Magistrate: The trouble is this is not the first time you have done this sort of thing.

Det. Brooks said that Gebhardt had been reporting regularly to the police every week.

The Magistrate: I shall remand him, you might make further inquiries as to how he came to be recommended for deportation. In the meantime I will ask Capt. Thornton, the probation officer, to see him.



Ill of bronchitis and a glandular inflammation of the right leg, Field Marshal Hermann Goering of Germany, was recently ordered to bed in the Grand Hotel in Nuremberg and later was taken to Berlin. The official, right, known for his ponderous weight, is shown chatting with a subordinate during a recent election.

BRITISH EXPORTS DOWN BY £6,214,735

British exports dwindled further last month, according to the Board of Trade returns for August. But the rate of decline was not as heavy as a year ago.

Exports of British goods in August were £1,138,499 less than in July, £6,214,735 less than a year ago, and the lowest for any month since August 1936. August 1937 showed an increase of £5,076,236 on July 1937.

This shrinkage was partly offset by a modest improvement in re-exports, which represent part of our business as the world's carriers.

FALL IN PRICES

Thus re-exports in August increased by £488,843 on those of July. Nevertheless, they were still £1,043,944 below those of a year ago.

Though we imported £192,016 worth more goods than in July, we are now buying far less abroad than we were a year ago, the total for the month being £12,517,634 less than in August 1937. Imports in August 1937 showed an increase of £1,154,044 on the previous month.

Reduced prices accounted for part of the apparent drop, however. Here are the principal figures:

	Aug. 1938	July 1938	Aug. 1937
Exports	36,331,470	37,465,209	42,546,205
Re-exports	5,014,055	4,555,213	6,087,100
Imports	74,130,927	73,538,011	80,040,501

Deficit £37,755,401 | £31,913,729 | £37,415,256 |

Although British trade for the eight months of the current year to date shows a severe shrinkage compared with 1937, it is still running substantially above the 1936 level.

UNFAVOURABLE BALANCE

Thus, while total exports dropped

by £40,385,108 compared with those of the corresponding period of 1937, they are £24,275,274 above those of the first eight months of 1936.

Imports were £38,450,573 lower than in the first eight months of 1937, but £80,031,050 greater than in 1936.

The net result is that there is now an unfavourable balance for the eight months of £287,341,012. This is worse than in both the two preceding years, and £7,034,535 greater than in the 1937 period.

Here is the position for the eight months to date:

	First 8 Months 1938	Decrease Compared with 1937
Exports	306,904,016	-34,534,880
Re-exports	42,351,087	-11,650,222
Imports	616,599,115	-68,450,573

Deficit 267,341,012 | +7,034,535 |

Despite a £32,903,359 drop in our raw material imports during the eight months, and a £20,110,480 decline in imports of manufactured goods, food, and tobacco imports, show an increase of £14,038,122.

BIGGEST DROP

Grain and flour imports in the eight months were smaller by £5,400,036. Imports of dairy produce, however, jumped by £9,137,040. Meat imports rose by £4,375,190, and tobacco by £3,223,871. These increases were on top of large increases seen last year.

The biggest drop in exports during August was in cotton yarn and manufactures, which fell by £2,051,000, and are now down by no less than £12,878,822 for the eight months. Coal exports were £398,885 smaller in August, but are still £247,040 up for the eight months. Exports of machinery are the only item to show any big increases.

Firemen Battle Two Fires

Kenyon, Minn. Firemen from Faribault rushed to attack a blaze in the Lambert Lumber yards here in a blazing truck. After they extinguished the flames beneath the hood of the fire truck, they joined in battling the lumberyard blaze.

Married To Woman He Had Never Seen

Although he had never set eyes on the woman before, a Briton in France now finds himself legally married to a refugee from Vienna! This strange tangle has been caused by the activities of the "brokers" now reaping a rich harvest by providing "accommodation husbands" for European refugees. But, strangers as they were when they met, the couple have decided that the "broker" concerned was inspired by Cupid, and they have expressed their intention of cementing the "accommodation" union with a religious ceremony.

Central figures in this romance are Harold John Pegler, manager of a group of sports-outfitter shops in Paris, and Fraulein Lea Jacobs, now Mrs. Pegler, under French law.

When she fled from Vienna, Fraulein Jacobs intended to set up home and open a business in England, but the British authorities refused her a permit.

Later she met one of the agents "outing" for the "accommodation marriage brokers," and she agreed to marry a man who was described as Harold John Pegler.

Actually, the "husband" was a member of the "marriage gang," using a passport which Mr. Pegler lost some time ago.

The "husband" was supposed to divorce a French woman after escorting her to England, but, instead of carrying out the agreement, he vanished after the ceremony, taking all his "bride's" ready cash with him.

How the woman and the Briton had been so strangely linked by proxy was not revealed until Pegler applied for renewal of his identity card in Paris.

He was challenged for failing to notify his "marriage" since the current card was issued, and when he denied the "marriage," he was shown proof of it in the official records.

COSTLY PROCEDURE

When husband and wife were confronted, the woman readily admitted

that the man was certainly not the one she had "married."

The introduction thus strangely made was followed by further meetings between the two, who found they had so much in common that this strange "marriage" seemed to have been arranged by fate.

They have been advised that a declaration of nullity can only be obtained after costly legal procedure.

In the absence of a nullity decree the marriage is legal.

To set all doubt at rest the couple have decided to go through a religious ceremony before taking up life together.

So far from bearing a grudge against the man who used the stolen passport, they look upon him as a benefactor, and the bride has withdrawn the complaint she made against him for theft of her money.

Home-Canning Takes Spurt

Housewives with their home-canning activities have made it necessary for the city to add eight extra garbage crews, and early morning shifts—to do away with the noisiness and stinks.

Glostora

That well-groomed appearance can be ruined by a few unruly hairs.

Glostora conquers unruly hair—keeps every strand in its place—brings out the natural lustre of your hair.

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Use Odol Toothpaste and Odol Mouthwash regularly night and morning. They will add to your beauty and to the comfort of your mouth. Odol Toothpaste is world-famous for cleaning teeth to perfection without damaging the delicate enamel. Odol Mouthwash, strongly germicidal, protects your mouth and throat and makes your breath sweet and fragrant.

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CHRISTMAS CARDS and original sketches by R. Polinsot, depicting jungle, Chinese life and scenery. Exhibited for sale at The Little Shop, Gloucester Arcade. Book early.

SITUATIONS WANTED

MISTRESS recommends reliable and thoroughly efficient cook-boy. Please reply to Box No. 400, "Hongkong Telegraph."

EMPIRE EMPIRE

JAMAICA'S CITRUS EXPORTS

Kingston. Great concern is felt in Jamaica and other British West Indian islands at the rumour that under the proposed Anglo-American trade treaty American citrus fruits—orange, lemons and grapefruit—will be admitted to England duty free.

This, it is stated, would mean the ruin of the recently developed citrus fruit industry in the West Indies. Considerable loss of capital would also be inevitable.

It is understood that representations will be made to the British Government by organisations in the various islands.

The British West Indian possessions are the Bahamas, Barbados, Jamaica, the Leeward Islands, Trinidad and Tobago and the Windward Islands. The export of citrus fruits in 1936 in Jamaica was valued at \$189,088.

AIR FORCE IN NEED OF RECRUITS

Sydney. Because of the expansion of the Royal Australian Air Force, 900 men a year will be required to serve as fitters, turners, stewards, cooks, photographers, wireless operators, and instrument makers.

For wireless operators the age limits are 18 to 25 and for other positions 18 to 35. The chief demand is for skilled fitters and turners, who will have the chance of rising to the rank of Warrant Officer, with pay at about £7 a week.

Melbourne University—Dr. R. E. Priestley, formerly Vice-Chancellor of Melbourne University, and now Vice-Chancellor and Principal of Birmingham University, in a report to the Melbourne University Council, criticised the citizens of Melbourne for their small support of the university. He also said that the Australian city councils had failed to assist in higher education.

PROMOTION IN CIVIL SERVICE

Cape Town. The Minister of the Interior, Mr. Stuttaford, replying to a question in Parliament, has given the following figures of the numbers of English-speaking and Afrikaans-speaking officials who have been promoted to high positions in the Civil Service:

Year

English

Afrikaans

1937

114

47

1936

114

46

1935

128

30

1934

177

83

The ports concerned are chief clerkships and above.

TRAINING OF CIVIL AIR PILOTS

Calcutta. More than 100 applications have been received in five days for enrolment under the United Provinces

FRANCE HAS A MAGINOT LINE IN THE ALPS, TOO

While at Munich they were trying to plot new frontiers for Europe, the men on the old frontiers are calm and untroubled.

In the mountains, neighbouring peaks are carefully watched, look-outs scan the passes, anxiously scrutinising every traveller as he approaches the barrier. Newly called-up reservists tramp up goat paths to their stations.

An officer at one of these stations described the scene in the mountains recently by telephone from Bourg St. Maurice, in the French Alps, a few miles below the Little St. Bernard Pass, which is the frontier between France and Italy.

France has increased her complement of troops on the Italian frontier. The great French fort which overlooks the Little St. Bernard, with guns protruding from stone walls, ready to destroy the road from Italy, is at full strength.

"There are more men down here," the officer said, "but a traveller would notice little difference from the normal aspect of the village and the pass."

"To begin with, there is plenty of room for the men, as all tourists left here some time ago. As there is no snow, except on the Col de l'Isère where the highest road in Europe runs, we have no sport at present to attract visitors."

But behind the scenes the men are active busily installing themselves and getting their equipment ready for all eventualities. Military posts in the French Alps, from Mont Blanc to the Mediterranean, are manned, ready to keep out all invaders.

"Up at the pass," the officer went on, "all is quiet. A few travellers have been through, but for the most part the passport officers and the keepers of the hospice there have little to do at this time of year."

The French defences in the Alps are so complete, and every valley is so closely watched day and night, that not even the famous Maginot line is more impenetrable. In winter the mountains, as opposed to the valleys, form an impassable frontier. And in summer it would be hard to lead an army over the peaks.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANTON, LTD.

Notice to Shareholders.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an INTERIM DIVIDEND of 15s. (Fifteen Shillings) per Share on account of the year 1937 has been declared payable on FRIDAY, 21st OCTOBER, 1938, on and after which date Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Society's Registered Office, Union Building, Hong Kong.

NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN that the SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from MONDAY, 10th OCTOBER, to THURSDAY, 20th OCTOBER, 1938, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

G. S. ARCHBUTT,
Acting General Manager,
Hongkong, 7th September, 1938

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

N. Y. K. LINE

(NIFFON YUSEN KAISYA.)

From EUROPE and STRAITS.

The Steamship

"HAKOZAKI MARU."

having arrived from the above ports, Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Godowns and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 27th October, 1938, will be subject to rent. Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignees and the Co.'s representatives on any Tuesdays and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected.

NIFFON YUSEN KAISYA.
Hongkong, 21st October, 1938.

Government scheme for the subsidising of civil war pilots.

Selected candidates, including women are allowed to learn to fly at half the ordinary cost, and in exceptional cases the whole cost is defrayed by the Government.

The United Provinces is the most air-minded of the Indian provinces.

Aden

CENTENARY PLANS

Aden. Britain's youngest colony, Aden, is busy making plans for its centenary celebrations on Jan. 10 next year.

A committee, under the patronage of the Governor, Sir Bernard Reilly, plans to establish a maternity and child welfare clinic and a permanent organisation for poor relief, as the most suitable and lasting form of memorial for the centenary.

Aden, which was captured by an expedition from Bombay in 1839, was transferred from the Government of India to the Colonial Office last year.—Reuter.

REVENUE RETURNS

Wellington. Reviewing the public accounts for the five months ended Aug. 31, Mr. Nash, the Finance Minister, said in the House of Commons to-day that both revenue and expenditure were adhering very closely to the estimates.

This fully justified the statement that the finances of the Dominion were in a very healthy condition. The revenue for the period amounted to £10,540,000 compared with £10,531,000 last year.

G. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Gramplan Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1893, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less the last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rent	Upset Price
1	New Kowloon Inland Lot No. 2838	Adjoining Lot No. 2577, Gramplan Road	N. S. E. W. feet feet feet feet	As per sale plan.	About 21 0/0	\$275
						\$12,400

G. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Mong Kok, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rent	Upset Price
2	New Kowloon Inland Lot No. 4102	Sit. Yang Chai Street, North of Playing Field Road, Mong Kok	N. S. E. W. feet feet feet feet	As per sale plan.	About 19 0/0	\$348
						\$12,350

PHOTO EXHIBITION

Display Attracts Record Attendance

A record number of approximately 2,000 people visited the Hongkong Telegraph's Eighth Photograph Exhibition during the four days it has been open to the public in the building of the South China Morning Post, Ltd.

The exhibition by popular request, will remain open to-day from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. It is noted for its high standard of pictures, surpassing anything seen in the Colony before, and has evoked considerable surprise among the visitors especially those from overseas who happened to be passing through at the time.

Commenting on the exhibition, the South China Morning Post said this morning:

"The Hongkong Telegraph's Photo Competition, which has become an annual event, has done much to stimulate interest in amateur photography in the Colony, and it is now generally regarded as a stepping stone to recognition of local work overseas. Several competitors in the 1937 Competition have sent prize-winning and commended entries to Europe and America, and although as yet no prizes have been won, a number of them have received honourable mention and have been shown at various international exhibitions."

G. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Tin Hau Temple Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rent	Upset Price
3	Inland Lot No. 5379	North of Lat Yau Street, between King's Road and Tin Hau Temple Road	N. S. E. W. feet feet feet feet	As per sale plan.	About 50 350	\$538
						\$37,938

SEARCHLIGHTS TURN NIGHT INTO DAY IN PALESTINE

(Continued from Page 1.)

cades and machine guns prevent access to all the main streets.

An edict published to-day authorises the High Commissioner to destroy all immovable property of the Arab irregulars. Legal right has thus been created to blow up, if necessary, the entire Arab quarter of the city, since it is in practice impossible to differentiate between the "Arab Irregulars" and the "Arab Loyallists".

The British authorities, in an endeavour to calm the intense agitation among the Arab population throughout the country, are distributing leaflets in which it is affirmed that the population need not be alarmed by the appearance of military planes. The sole task of these aeroplanes is the repression of brigandage and armed rebellion. The leaflets declare that people who run away when they hear the British military planes approaching only prove their evil conscience.—Trans-Ocean.

APPEAL TO HITLER

Berlin, Oct. 20. Reference to the "barbarous actions" of the mandatory Government in Palestine was made in a telegram from the Arab Students Club in Berlin to Herr Hitler.

The telegram appeals to the Fuehrer to make his "powerful influence" prevail for a solution in accordance with right and justice. The telegram adds: "It is superfluous to tell you that it is no glory for Europe to look on while old civilised people like the Arabs, to whom the world owes a great deal through its culture, are being destroyed. Their only fault is that they are defending their land and their traditions against invaders."

The telegram also declares that the "barbarous actions which the mandatory Government is undertaking daily against defenceless and unarmed Arabs are a disgrace to European history."—Reuter Special.

LOVE SNIPER WORRIES BRITISH TROOPS

Jerusalem, Oct. 20. One of the minor incidents in yesterday's operations was the activities of a lone sniper outside the Damascus Gate, who continued to fire desultory shots until the British troops opened heavy fire in his direction.

Later in the day the sniper resumed his desperate stand until sunset, when he was finally killed by a British marksman shooting through an arrow-slit in the ancient battlements of the city wall.

Telegraphic communications between Jerusalem and Haifa, which have been limited to a single line during the last few days owing to sabotage, are now practically normal.

HOME SECRETAR REVEALS EVENTS

(Continued from Page 1.)

I must be prepared for some successor who may not hold his views.

"In these circumstances I adopt Hitler's own motto 'Always ready for peace and at any hour ready for defence.'"

"I also agree with Hitler when he says that as a strong State we can be ready at any time to pursue a policy of understanding with the surrounding States."

The very condition of future peace is British strength. No peacefully disposed nation need have any fear of British arms."—Reuter.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

LOOTING IN WAICHOW

To the Editor,
Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir,—I saw in to-day's Hongkong Telegraph an account under a heading, "Foreigner Arrives From Wai-chow," of a special attention. It reports that, in an exclusive interview with a S. C. Morning Post representative, a foreign resident who took refuge to Hongkong from Wai-chow told something about a systematic looting carried on in that town.

Though not a single word "Japanese" is mentioned in that paragraph, the report seemed to me to be implicitly suggesting that the looting was being carried on by an incoming troop.

On the other hand, I was informed this morning by the Right Rev. H. Voltorta of Hongkong to the effect that he has been advised by an American missionary who came to Hongkong from the very town that since the Japanese forces entered there, public order has been restored, and the Italian church and hospital have been quite in safety. The Right Rev. Voltorta was very pleased to convey the story to me.

These two stories are contradictory. However, the one is anonymous and the other is a statement of a very high personality in Hongkong. It is needless to say that newspapers have influence upon the public. If the report in question which appeared in your paper to-day gives the public, especially those in, and in the vicinity of, Canton, an impression that the Japanese forces looted in Wai-chow, I am afraid it may stir up a feeling of unrest among those people, with the result that the Colony may have an increased influx of refugees to its great disadvantage.

I shall be very much obliged if your paper will take some proper steps to clear up the matter.

TOYOICHI NAKAMURA,
Consul General of Japan.

Y.F.L.S.—Obviously impossible to include every town in Kwangtung in the map. British War Office map of Hongkong and South China (Grid No. 2), purchasable at Messrs. Kelly and Walsh, shows Sheklun, which is a town twelve miles north-west of Pakhoi, where the main Canton-Wai-chow highway is joined by the Lanchow highway.

Pressure of time sometimes renders it impossible to carry out your suggestions; whenever possible we give distances of places mentioned from well-known cities or centres.—Ed.

Katinka To Wear New Colours

(Continued from Page 8)

stagers and we must allow a little discount in gauging her performance against Aztec, Katinka and Kanger.

The biggest field of the afternoon will be seen in the last event, the Kwangtung Handicap for "D" class China ponies over a mile. To enter a good list of entries in the interest of the public on account of the special dollar cash sweep, the Stewards forced the nomination of all "D" class ponies that have started at a race meeting of this Club since July 1, but a ban was placed on all winners of less than \$500 in stakes since January 1. No entrance fee was charged. (The Club's coffee house is charged, but owners are reminded that the usual declaration must be made on the form provided for the purpose. At the Double Tenth Meeting there were two divisions in the "D" class, but this has been merged into one section and there are 20 entries. I expect to see a field of ten starters and the race should be between Coronation Day, Estover, Fei Ying, Salvage Master, The Leopard and Valorous.

The race club announced that on a sale of 200,000 tickets, the first prize will be \$35,120, the second being \$24,320 and the third amounts to \$12,160. A sum of \$30,400 will be divided amongst the drawers of 23 unplaced entered ponies whether starters or not and each ticket will be worth a little over \$1,321.

BIGGEST FIELD OF DAY SHOULD BE SEEN HERE

Winner Will Carry A Huge Fortune

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CHESS TOURNAMENTS

The Kowloon Chess Club's Tournaments will start on Tuesday, November 1. In the Senior event, the competitors are as follows (in the order of the draw): D. E. de Carvalho, M. J. Brinkhoff, M. Oxford, B. D. Evans, P. E. Goodwin, F. S. Smith, A. W. Ousefield, F. W. White and A. Keerik.

The Junior competitors are: A. C. Mitchell, T. Heaton, F. R. Fabel, B. S. Litvin, E. Solitwed, T. Hill and H. Tschreck.

POST OFFICE.

AIR MAIL SERVICES

Air Mail Services to Shanghai, Nanking, Tsingtau, Tientsin and Peiping are temporarily suspended.

PARCEL POST

Parcel Post Services via Canton are temporarily suspended.

VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters and Postcards for Europe (except Great Britain and Elre) and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

INWARD MAILS

From	Per	Due
Straits and Manila	Alax	October 22
Shanghai	Cyclops	October 22

Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 16th October

Manila	Imperial Airways Plane	October 22
Straits	Wichita	October 22
Shanghai	Conte Biancamano	October 23
Shanghai, Amoy and Swatow	Kiangsu	October 23
Haiphong, Pakhoi and Hollow	Szechuen	October 23
Amoy	Tjlsadane	October 23
Swatow	Hupoh	October 24
Manila	Emp. of Russia	October 25
Japan and Shanghai	Taihybius	October 25
Parcels from Calcutta and Straits	Tilwa	October 25
Manila	Felix Roussel	October 26
	Granville	October 26

Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 20th October

Parcels from Calcutta and Straits	Imperial Airways Plane	October 26
Japan and Shanghai	Kumsang	October 26
Shanghai	Athos II	October 27
Straits and Europe via Suva (Letters and Papers) London, date 29th Sept. and London Parcels—London date, 22nd September.	Glenlogie	October 27
Straits	Rawalpindi	October 27
Japan and Shanghai	Ranchi	October 28
Tientsin and Swatow	Cheking	October 28
Manila	Conte Rosso	October 29
Japan	Tjlsadane	October 29
Swatow	Dumond	October 30
Japan and Shanghai	Memnon	November 1
Japan and Manila	Tjlsadane	November 1
Straits	Van Heutz	November 1

OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time
Hollow and Pakhoi	Yunnan	Fri., Oct. 21, Noon
Shanghai	Agencor	Fri., Oct. 21, 1.30 p.m.
Swatow, and Tientsin	Taksong	Fri., Oct. 21, 4.30 p.m.

Saturday

Shanghai</

25,000 CHEER GREATEST SPEEDWAY DUEL

Champion Machine Made In Sick-Room

FARMER'S v. PARSON'S SON

The 25,000 excited spectators who saw Wimbledon bring the *Daily Mail* National Speedway Trophy to London for the first time since 1932 by beating Wembley 123 to 92 on the aggregate at Wimbledon recently did not know what a big part an injured rider played in the home team's success.

For months Eric Collins, of Wimbledon, has been handicapped by slow machines. In desperation he sought the help of Bill Rogers, the Australian Test star, and one of the greatest rider-mechanics in the game.

Rogers was in bed with a broken leg, but he willingly gave his advice, some of the parts of Collins' machine actually being assembled in the sick room.

A few hours later Collins raced round Wimbledon in daredevil fashion, to give the best display of his career.

With 15 points he was the top scorer on either side.

FOUR AT ONCE

Wimbledon were so confident of success that the team allowed themselves to be photographed with the trophy before the match began.

Last night's victory gave Wimbledon their first big speedway prize since the first big speedway prize race—speedway racing started in 1923.

The match provided thrills in plenty. Feet, and even inches, separated opponents in the finish.

Both teams fought for all they were worth from start to finish, and the big crowd was rearing encouragement throughout.

The eighth heat provided a sensation. As the tapes flew up four riders tore into the bend with handle-bars seemingly locked together.

Pymar, of Wimbledon, forced himself to the front, then his machine got out of control and swerved broadside on to the other riders.

Two avoided him by wild swerves, but a team-mate, Kaufman, crashed into Pymar and many machines crashed with the riders underneath.

Both men dragged themselves free, and Kaufman insisted on seeing the match through though injuring a leg.

In another race Van Praag, the Wembley captain, and Collins rode round wheel to wheel for the whole of the race, bumping and "boring" each other with cheerful impartiality, while in another inches separated Lloyd, Kaufman, and Wilks in that order as they flashed past the post.

IDOL OF THE CROWD

Wilbur Lamoreaux, known as the "Flying Frenchman" in his native California, was the idol of the crowd.

This colourful little American took chances that set the spectators gasping. Another Wimbledon rider, Willy Lloyd, a "veteran" of 25, actually captained the league team nine years ago as a 16-year-old.

Lloyd and Geoff Pymar, son of a Norfolk farmer, were the heroes of the women in particular, every effort of theirs being greeted with special feminine applause.

Another star of the evening was Museum Craven, of Wembley. The greatest discovery of recent years, his club have refused an offer of £1,000—a world record fee—for the trans-

fer of this 18-year-old English boy. Frank Charles, doyen of English riders, a leading plying expert, and a one-time music hall star, rode brilliantly for Wembley, as did Van Praag, who won the first world championship in 1936.

Eric Gregory, 6ft. 3in. son of a Barnsley clergyman and an officer in the Territorial Army, and Wally Kilmer, the only New Zealand rider in the game, earned their rounds of applause, too, in one of the greatest matches speedway racing has known.

RATEPAYERS' FIGHT

Nearly 2,000 delegates from all parts of the country will attend a national conference of ratepayers' associations at Brighton on October 19, when resolutions will be put protesting against rising rates and debt increases.

More than 50 ratepayers of Richmond, Yorkshire—where householders for many weeks have been campaigning against high rates and reassessments—will appear in the Richmond Borough Court summoned for non-payment of rate arrears.

AWARDED SCOUTS' V.C.

Eighteen-year-old Harold Bell, of the 4th Newcastle Troop of Boy Scouts, was recently awarded the V.C. of the Scout movement "for his bravery in facing a grave illness with cheerfulness and great courage during the last five years. He has been bedridden for the past two and a half years and in great pain most of the time."

REMOUSE ARRESTED HER

A mother's remorse after abandoning her baby caused her to write a letter to a children's home to have her child where she was and led to her arrest.

Ann Issted, aged 23, of no fixed abode, was recently remanded in custody for a week at East Ham Police Court charged with abandoning her baby girl.

'DADDY GASED HIMSELF'

A 13-year-old girl was praised by the East Lancashire coroner recently at the inquest on her father, William Gaskell, aged 40, of Varley-street, Colne.

Violet Doreen Gaskell said that on Saturday night her father said, "I don't want to live any longer. I am going to gas myself."

Herbert Wood, her uncle, said Doreen went to Foulridge for him, and when they got back she went into the house and screamed, "My daddy is dead. He has gassed himself."

A verdict of Suicide while not of sound mind was returned.

EMPIRE NEWS

AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE RECRUITS

Sydney. Applications for entry into the Royal Australian Air Force are already beginning to pour into recruiting stations all over the Commonwealth. They are in reply to the demand for 900 men under the accelerated defence programme.

The men accepted will serve as fitters, turners, stewards, cooks, photographers, wireless operators, and instrument-makers.

In Sydney alone, more than 100 applications a day are being received. Applicants are being examined at the rate of 30 a day.

Round Australia by Air.—Mr. A. E. Rudder, Australian representative of Imperial Airways, has just completed a 7,000-mile flight around Australia in eight days only six of which were actually spent in the air. He flew from Sydney to Darwin by Empire flying boat, from Darwin to Perth by the MacRobertson Miller via Melbourne and Adelaide by Australian National Airways. Air lines are already being besieged with inquiries about this trip, which at present costs about £80.

South Africa

MINISTER ON CIVIL AIR DEVELOPMENT

Cape Town. In a broadcast talk from Durban, Mr. Pirow, Minister of Defence, said he looked forward to a day, not more than 10 years hence, when at least one Imperial Airways flying boat would leave Durban every day on its two-day flight to Southampton.

Mr. Pirow added that he also looked forward to there being in the same time an internal daily air service which would carry mail and possibly passengers to every village in the Union which to-day had a post office.

At present Imperial Airways flying-boats arrive at Durban twice a week and leave twice a week.

Army Chief's Visit.—Col. P. de Waal, Director Military Operations and Intelligence, is leaving by air for Singapore, where he will spend a fortnight studying the fortifications. He will then proceed to England on an official visit.

India

INCREASED SUGAR PRODUCTION

Calcutta. Ten years ago the bulk of the sugar produced in India came from Java. Now, sugar production exceeds consumption.

It is officially stated that this fact is due to remarkable expansion of the industry in India, aided by protective legislation.

Nepal Concessions.—The wholesale remission of Government loans to repair the havoc of the earthquake of January, 1936, was among the popular benefits announced by the Maharaja Premier of Nepal in the course of celebrations held in Kathmandu on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of his accession.

Jamaica

Several Jamaica students, attending schools and colleges in England, who had booked to sail recently in a German steamer chartered by the Jamaica Banana Producers Steamship Company, left the ship just before she sailed because of the political situation in Europe.

The students have now booked passages in a British steamer sailing on Monday.

Mauritius

DOCK STRIKE ENDS

Port Louis. The dockers' strike, which had been in progress for two weeks, ended recently. The town has returned to normal conditions.

The strike, which was for shorter hours and higher pay, was declared illegal five days after it started. Numerous arrests were made.

BOY OF 17 DRINKS POISON IN TAXI ON WAY TO 'YARD'

A YOUTH of 17 who drank poison during a five-minute taxi ride between Waterloo Road, S.E., and Scotland Yard recently, was last night identified as Brian Sidney Wilkins, of College Avenue, Harrow Weald, Middlesex. Wilkins lived at College Avenue with relatives, Mr. and Mrs. Walter E. Cecil.

His father and mother live at Sevenoaks, Kent. He was employed in the research department of a firm at Wealdstone, Middlesex.

When the taxi-driver, Mr. Henry Flynn of Prospect Terrace, Gray's Inn Road, W.C., opened the door of his cab in the quadrangle at the "Yard," Wilkins fell dead into the roadway.

He was clutching a small medicine glass in his hand, and marks on his lips showed that he had swallowed some acid-like liquid only a few minutes previously.

Results of the post-mortem examination and an analysis of the glass and a small bottle made in Westminster Hospital recently will be forwarded to the Westminster coroner.

Nothing was found in Wilkins' possession by which the police could identify him, and his description—rather freckled, black hair, wearing brown sports jacket and grey flannel trousers, fawn anorakintosh, no hat—was circulated to all London police.

ONLY TWO SIXPENCES. The only money he had was two sixpences.

Twelve hours after the description

Left Fiance In Room Full Of Gas

Nineteen-years-old Iris Manktelow, of Cliff, near Rochester, arranged to meet her fiance, William Foulds, aged 31, a seaplane works fitter, of High-street, Rochester. He did not keep the appointment, so she went to his lodgings. There she found him lying on the bed, with the windows closed and the gas tap turned on.

She turned off the gas, opened the window, and threw cold water on his face.

Then she reclosed the window and turned on the gas again because she "did not want anything to do with it," and was afraid she "might be suspected of something."

The Rochester coroner, Mr. R. J. M. Stedman, told her at the inquest on Foulds recently: You acted very foolishly.

He read a letter written by Foulds to Miss Manktelow, in which he said:

I just can't go on knowing my own rottenness. If I could only be more of a man and less of a rat I would fight this feeling, but I am too big a coward. Remember you are not to blame yourself for this; it is all my own doing. Goodbye, good luck, and God bless you.

It was stated that Foulds was frequently depressed.

A verdict of suicide while the balance of his mind was disturbed was returned.

Blind Boy Scout

Minneapolis. Louis Henderson, 14, refused to let blindness stop him from becoming a first class Boy Scout. He now displays his badge. The map making had nearly stumped Louis, but he rigged up a compass he could read with his fingers. He made his map in braille.

Child Job Seeker

Chico, Cal. Desire to buy a present for her "mall brother" prompted Dorothy Russell, 8, to look for a job. She spent the entire day in fruitless search. "Everybody's too hard up," she reported at the end of the day, "so I could not find a job."

LATEST DECCA-BRUNSWICK RECORDS

FG654—TI-PI-TIN. The Moon of Manakora. Waltz. Ruby Newman & His Orch.
FG655—Sweet as a Song. F.T. I Could Use A Dream. F.T. The Casa Loma Orch.
FG656—It's Better to Have Loved and Lost. Waltz. So Long Sweetheart. F.T. Josephine Bradley & Her Orch.
FG657—Somebody's Thinking of You To-night. I Love to Whistle. Carlos Santana's Acc. Band.
FG658—Goodnight Angel. F.T. Please be Kind. F.T. Jack Jackson & His Orch.
FG659—If It Rains—Who Cares? F.T. Outside of Paradise. F.T. Will Osborne & His Orch.
FG660—You Couldn't Be Cuter. Just Let Me Look at You. Low Stone & His Band.
FG661—It's Raining Sunbeams. La Traviata (Hindial). Desma Dublin. Vocal.
FG662—Sweet Sue—Just You. Q.S. Chick Webb & His Little Chicks.
FG663—Oh Yes, Take Another Gues. F.T. Chick Webb & His Orch.
FG664—Little Lady Make Believe. Don't Be That Way. Bing Crosby. Vocal.
FG665—If It Rains—Who Cares? You Leave Me Breathless. Connie Boswell. Vocal.
FG666—Tina Just A Jitterbug. F.T. Chick Webb & His Orch.
FG667—John Henry. F.T. Afternoon in Africa. F.T. Spencer Trio.
FG668—Oriental Swing. You Shall Reap What You Sow. L.H. Armstrong & Her Swing Orch.

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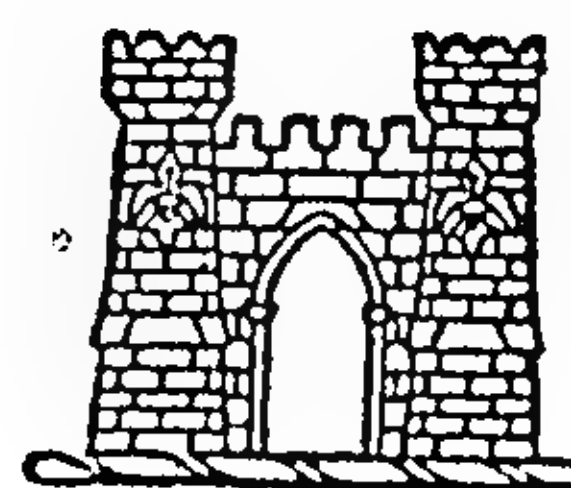
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THE SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
Wyndham Street. Tel. 26615.

Mrs. Bradman Joins Don, Says 'Live Here? Never'

Plymouth. Three Test wives—gay and light-hearted despite being roused from their cabins at five in the morning to disembark from the P. and O. liner Strathmore—stood chatting eagerly among themselves and waving last good-byes to a host of friends in dressing-gowns.

Then they turned to go down the gangway to the waiting tender, and the laughter faded from their eyes.

What could so change the mood of Mrs. Don Bradman, Mrs. Stanley McCabe, and Mrs. Fleetwood-Smith, the wives of the Australian cricketers, the moment they were preparing to step ashore on a bright, clear morning on which England looked particularly welcoming?

Yes, you may guess it. The host of well-wishers awaiting them reminded them of their tribulation—the Australian Board of Cricket Control.

Any word they now said might be interpreted as an indication by the board that so recently relented from the rule to separate cricketers' husbands and wives.

Someone did ask Mrs. Bradman what she thought of the board's attitude.

Her answer was to find the wind suddenly very cold. She wrapped two large travelling coats about her so that but trim green suit was all but hidden.

Mrs. McCabe and Mrs. Fleetwood-Smith—Mrs. McCabe also in green and very slim and young—exchanged knowing glances, but not words.

A friend happily answered for them, saying, "Don't ask any of them, or all Test cricketers' wives will be banned for ever after."

KING'S NEXT CHANGE

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3. Blue Danube, Waltz.....Nedlun.
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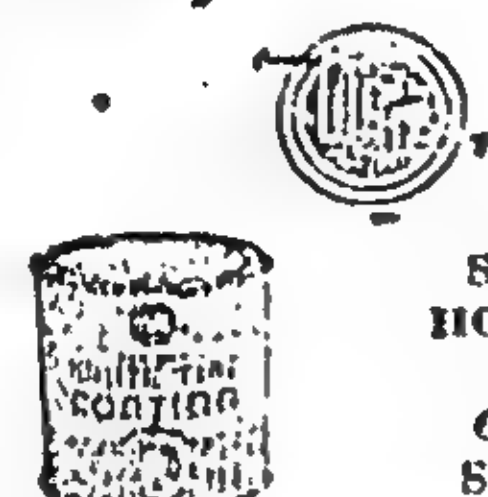
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The Hongkong Telegraph

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1938.

Open Your Hearts

OTHER ENGLISH and the vernacular newspapers in Hongkong will doubtless join the Telegraph in commending to the public the appeal for donations towards the fund opened for the relief of the unfortunate victims of Japanese aggression in Kwangtung.

In providing a refugee camp and one meal a day for refugees at Kam Tin, Government has provided the barest minimum. Nor could it do otherwise in view of financial difficulties attendant upon promiscuous aid to the unfortunates who have cast themselves upon the sanctuary and mercy of this British Colony.

We feel confident, however, that the British people of Hongkong, who live in comfort and security in the midst of war among people who are our neighbours and friends, will not ignore the appeal made yesterday by the Emergency Relief Committee of Hongkong. When it is considered that the price of a tin of cigarettes, of admission to a cinema house or of a "spot" in the hotel will bring some modicum of happiness to helpless people whose only sin is that they lived in peace and contentment in a land victimised by militaristic aggression, there can surely be no stinting on the part of the residents of Hongkong.

Money is urgently needed to provide milk and food for innocent babies and their mothers; clothing and blankets are needed for the old and infirm to protect them from bitter winter winds which will soon sweep down the mountains surrounding Kam Tin; and help in other directions is needed to provide these poor people with other amenities. Cash donations may be sent to Mr. M. Y. Tang, Manager of the Bank of Canton and Treasurer of the Emergency Refugee Committee, either at the Bank of Canton or Chartered Bank. Donations of food and warm clothing should be left to St. John's Cathedral Hall, St. Andrew's Church or the European Y.M.C.A. in Kowloon.

A tin of milk purchased from the commodore when you, Mrs. Housewife, fill in your order book to-night may save a baby's life.

"Strategy" versus Strategy

JAPAN'S OLD TRICK of extending lines of communication far from bases of

A MOTOR TOUR IN FRANCO'S SPAIN

I HAVE lately returned from a tour—perhaps it would be more correct to call it a jaunt—in my own car in Nationalist Spain. It was hastily arranged and, because I dallied in the Bases-Pyrenees, the Campana of France, severely limited in time.

I went alone, covered nearly 800 miles in under a week, and was free of the whole territory under Gen. Franco's Government. My motive was the purely selfish one of the holiday maker. I went not to investigate, but merely to see and enjoy. It was perfectly summed up by the Spanish official at the frontier, for whom I filled up one of those inquisitive forms which delight officialdom the world over. He suggested that the purpose and object of my visit which I was required to state was covered by the single word—*lucismo*.

Eleventh-hour preliminaries in London proved easy enough. True, the A.A. pointed out that the international carnet now specifically excluded Spain, and that I must therefore make special arrangements about my car with the Nationalist Spanish authorities in London. These assured me I should have no difficulty, and leaving three photographs with them I was told that if I called at the Spanish office in St. Jean-de-Luz everything would be ready.

THE FRENCH BORDER

A British visa at the Passport office I received in a quarter of an hour, the only formality being my signing a form promising not to take any part in the war. The French Embassy advised their visa with even more businesslike despatch.

At St. Jean-de-Luz, on the Basque frontier of France, I duly met an official of the Nationalist Spanish Ministry, which look after journalists and tourists. When, in his wake, I drove my small but energetic GB car to the French douanes at Hendaye its passage excited a mild interest in the sightseers who habitually congregate at the French end of the bridge. They come in charabancs and in private cars—on bicycles, too. They stand and gaze at the bridge which joins Spain to France. They watch the barriers at either end, raised for the passage of an occasional car or lorry, and then immediately lowered again. They see a trickle of pedestrians sometimes in a wheelbarrow. They look into Spain and at a distant prospect of cars by the side of the road, which proves, when you get there, to be a taxi-rank.

The fascination which draws them there lies in Spain being at war with itself and in the consequent divorce of Hendaye and Irun, formerly almost as good neighbours as Eton and Windsor.

FINGER-PRINTS TAKEN

If not a necessity, my guide, who carried courtesy to dangerous lengths in looking round to see if my car was duly following him, was certainly a luxury. My Spanish was far too halting to be ready means of communication with frontier officials. With his help I was soon through. The carnet proved perfectly acceptable, not less because the exclusion of Spain, I was told, was the work of the Valencia Government.

No one attempted to check my car number. Apart from the three-minute business of being photographed which was an interesting though

supply without adequate garrisons may not work this time. The greatest disaster in the history of her Army was inflicted by the Chinese at Taierchewang through overconfidence: the same thing may happen in Kwangtung.

Waichow may prove the Achilles heel. It is particularly susceptible to counter-attack by the Chinese troops, of whom a considerable number must be in the vicinity, and if they succeed in reducing the ridiculously inadequate Japanese garrison at the East River city, Japan's 30,000 men thrusting west of Tsengcheng towards the Canton-Hankow Railway will face defeat in comparison with which Taierchewang may be insignificant. No army of 30,000 men can march eighty miles into hostile lands without leaving an equal number of troops to defend its long line of communications, along which vital munitions, replenishments, supplies and reinforcements must pass unmolested.

Brilliant leaders of armies have relied on Lady Luck in the past, but in every case their cause has ended ingloriously. Japan's unknown leader in the present invasion—the name of four Generals have been mentioned—appears to have tempted disaster in his haste to reach Canton in a manner that must amaze even the most junior subaltern in neutral armies.

ed and having my finger-prints taken, grubby experience, I might have been crossing any frontier where currency is controlled. A small boy with an impressive technique on an adding machine worked out how many pesetas I got for my English money at 52-odd to the pound. It seemed little after the generosity of francs, but I soon discovered it was better than it looked.

We started off, but a few hundred yards farther on my pilot car stopped before a villa. It was the office of the Military Commandant of Irun. Everyone except the sentries seemed excessively busy. For me there was nothing to do but watch serious officers and less serious senior staff deal with the press of business and mankind. Very soon my guide broke down out again and I was following him through scarred Irun. An hour and a half after leaving St. Jean-de-Luz I drove through the crowded streets of San Sebastian.

The summer capital of the former

to take them with me to Avila. Conversation was spasmodic. They were interested in the car. My inquiry whether there was much doing on their front, one of them answered by laying his head on his upturned palm and closing his eyes.

There is very little traffic on the roads. The magnificent highway that runs from San Sebastian via Burgos and Valladolid would be a paradise for the young sports-car blood. The sports car is not seen in Spain to-day, but I was told that Spanish staff officers allowed three hours to get from San Sebastian to Burgos—100 miles or so. I can well believe it. For I was not surprised at the perfect order everywhere, I expected the main roads to show more signs of war use.

Approaching Madrid the pot-hole did begin to show itself and road repairs were being actively pursued. Also for some 20 miles south of Valladolid a new top dressing rather

that I might be benighted, and worse still go dinn-rises, I struck my objective, in military phrase, and could again travel at 80 kilometres per hour.

Never have I passed a touristically quieter time. No guides, no touts annoy the gullest stranger. Everybody is intent on his own affairs. War naturally is mirrored in the towns and Burgos, the present capital, is filled with officers of all ranks and soldiers of all arms. The lower windows of the Cathedral are sand-bagged and notices warn the inhabitants what not to do in an air-raid. On the elacado, where our Edward I. married Eleanor of Castile, some anti-aircraft guns point to the clear skies.

FOREIGNERS AT BURGOS

The atmosphere of Burgos reminded me of Cairo in the Great War, with the newly opened Condestable Hotel as its Shepherds. Of the hotel's foreigners there I counted three Frenchmen—hommes d'affaires—one German, who might have passed for an engineer, and two Englishwomen. The only Italian I came across was the bartender. He does not do much business and I tried to brighten his exasperated aspect time—which lasts till 10 or 10.30 p.m.

If wind-swept Avila, with its head 4,000ft in the air, was the only city I visited which seemed remote from the war—in fact it is only about 40 miles from the nearest front—the countryside everywhere was living its normal life. Men, women and children were busy threshing and garnering. Flocks of sheep in the dusty stubble reminded me of Don Quixote's famous adventure. There was none for me. The nearest I came to adventure was when I had stopped to explore a village and returned to find my car the centre of a herd, with a bull meditatively gazing at the bonnet. A small herdman at once had the situation in hand.

Finally, my "tourismo" over, I turned my car north-eastward and said goodbye to the country which, as some have it, is ruled by rubble at the breast of foreigners. When I made up my expenses sheet at St. Jean-de-Luz I found that I had spent 21 0s. 6d. a day—including the running expenses of the car.

By H. E. WORTHAM

Spain is full of soldiers, convalescents, in training or on leave. It also contains 60,000 refugees. Everywhere one comes across the sign *Refugio*. One church so marked bore the inscription that it could shelter 400. But if San Sebastian is pulling its weight in the war, and the number of steamers unloading in the adjacent harbour indicated that it was not only a pleasure resort, it retains its light-hearted atmosphere. There was more animation in the crowd parading the Concha Bay front that evening than I had seen in France at Biarritz or Arcachon.

This perhaps, is because Spaniards promenade when Frenchmen dine. At the hotel, where, with official help, I secured a bed, I noticed that the Spanish hour for dinner was not appreciably advanced by Gen. Franco's ukase. The menu bore no sign of war scarcity. The bread was excellent—in pleasant contrast to that which one now has in Italy. In fact, apart from being unduly crowded, the only sign of war in the functioning of what used to be considered the best hotel in Spain was that, to save current, the lift was out of action.

PETROL PRICES LOW

My bill next morning told me that National Spain had also staved off war prices—an impression strengthened when I discovered that petrol was 3d a gallon.

I was suggested to me that I should visit the War Museum of captured trophies, to which a fine example of the latest Renault tank had just been added. I was content to spend the earlier morning in normal sightseeing. This included two defeats by bootblacks, who have a fine offensive spirit in approaching lively clients.

Then, after calling for the safe-conduct, as I had been told to do overnight, I set out to discover Spain. Soon I discovered the safe-conduct's usefulness. For where the road forks to Burgos and Bilbao fully accoutred gendarmes stopped me. They wanted "documentos" otherwise the "salvo conducto" which authorised D(on) Hugh Wortham to circulate throughout the freed territories, including the fronts.

The same thing happened about once every 100 miles or so. Sometimes it was only to ask if I would give a lift—usually to a soldier or soldiers. Once I carried a gendarme himself—and like his French brothers, the Spanish gendarme is a personage of consequence and dignity. His thanks when he alighted were magnificently phrased.

SOLDIERS FROM FRONT

Most amusing soldiers were a couple returning more or less fully equipped from the Madrid lines. It became my job, after asking the way,

"KEY OF CASTILE"

I did so at Arevalo, a magnificently situated little town which cannot have altered since Philip II. Its castle, splendid and semi-ruinous, confirmed Bardeker's statement that it was once the key of Castile.

After filling up with petrol—stations as in France and England are plentiful though the demand was not—I followed the eager, but to me barely comprehensible, indications of the natives, and for 10 miles and more went along such tracks as I could find. In her numerous journeys from Avila. But springs and tyres held, and after thinking

WHEN YOU MAKE A SPEECH

THE modern world seems to be divided into two classes—those who speak and those who are spoken to. Everybody now-a-days who fills a position of any responsibility has at some time to utter the preliminary formula:—"Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen." Yet how few good speeches one hears.

As one who speaks a good deal himself, and who has to listen to a great deal more, I know that many a disappointing speech could have been turned into a really convincing effort if the speaker had observed certain golden rules.

Let us assume that shortly—say, just after your return from your holidays—you have for the first time to make a speech in public. How you ask yourself nervously, are you going to get over it?

Let me say right away that I can't make you into a good speaker. Nobody can. That is up to yourself entirely. But I do say this, that there is little chance of your speech being a failure if you take hold of these rules.

First you want to be quite honest. Which means that you must speak about something that interests you. Although you may not think so, that is a vitally important rule. A good speech must be sincere. An audience detects right away insincerity or worked-up enthusiasm.

Nervous At First

Secondly, you will be nervous at first. But don't worry. All the greatest speakers were—Lloyd George, Mussolini, Roosevelt. And the remedy is, practice. Anywhere and everywhere. In your bedroom, facing your mirror, in a bath, facing coos and fowls. Know what you are going to say with a confidence that will forbid you to slip up.

When you are speaking, try to get worked up and intense, as if your speech were the only thing that mattered. You would make a very good speech, someone suddenly soaked you in the jaw. You would have heat, force, and colour—which is what you want when you stand up to face your audience.

With proper practice goes proper preparation. It was said of Sir James Barrie that a speech of ten minutes took him ten hours to prepare. See to it that all your facts and statistics are thoroughly checked and investigated by yourself. You must get so on top of your subject that it becomes as much a part of your experience for the time being as your most vivid and lasting experiences in the past. You will then have an inner urge and a feeling that you have something to say that will almost say itself.

No "Canned" Talk

Don't memorise! You will not carry full conviction with a "canned" talk. You will be thinking of words, not ideas. You will lack colour and heat. But think over and over what you are going to say—practise without memorising. The form your speech is to take. When you do stand up you will know the sequence of your ideas, and if you feel keenly, if you have conviction, the words will come. Maybe your talk will be crude, the phraseology awkward in parts, but your performance will be human and natural, not a mechanical voice-recording of yourself.

If you find gesture a natural action, use it. Personally, I use gesture to warm me up, to get my speech under way. But unless you find gestures quite natural—the raised forefinger, the outstretched hands, the clenched fist, and so on—don't adopt them.

And no funny stories! Humour is the most difficult thing in speech-making to put across. Don't try it as a beginner. With practice you can pull a joke. But if it falls flat cut out funny stories from your speeches. When you try to be funny the audience simply becomes embarrassed.

How long will you speak? Don't speak for more than 15 minutes. Stop when your audience is still anxious for you to go on. Don't give people a chance to be tired. The most famous speech of modern times, as you know, is Lincoln's speech at Gettysburg. It is made up of ten sentences, and took less than five minutes to deliver. Even a very interesting subject does well to hesitate before taking more than twice as much time as Lincoln.

A. C. D.

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"Ask them if they have a passenger list—the chief would like a menu."

STIFFER RESISTANCE ENCOUNTERED: SEVERE S. CHINA BATTLE

Japanese Claim Forces 20 Miles From Canton

REPORTS FROM CHINESE and Japanese military sources have become so conflicting that the respective claims place the Kwangtung battle-front nearly thirty miles apart!

The Japanese claim that they are now only 20 miles from Canton, advancing in a south-westerly direction, while the Chinese counter-claim that severe fighting is still progressing in the mountain range east of Tsengcheng.

According to a *Reuter* message received late last night Tsengcheng and Sheldung were both claimed by the Chinese spokesman in Canton to be in Chinese hands.

The Japanese claimed the capture of Sheldung and Tsengcheng on Wednesday. Official colour to the claim that Tsengcheng has fallen is lent by an official *communiqué* issued at 10 a.m. yesterday, which claimed that the Japanese troops had entered the strategic city and were pushing south-westwards on Wongtang which, an unofficial Japanese report claimed, they entered this morning. Wongtang is less than 20 miles from Canton.

Chinese sources last night admitted that the Japanese had advanced to a line extending from Fuklin to Yangchuen and Heungshui.

This line placed the invaders at least ten miles nearer Canton than Pokio, which, until last night, the Chinese still insisted was in their hands.

The Japanese admit that they are now encountering much stiffer resistance from the defenders and their remarkable advance of last week, which carried them sixty miles inland in a few days.

Heavy casualties were inflicted upon the Japanese in the narrow and only passage leading to Fuklin from Pokio.

Fuklin, which Chinese sources claim, is still being vigorously defended, is situated on the southern slopes of the Laufou Mountain range, which stretches from the northern border of Kwangtung down to the northern bank of the East River east of Tsengching, forming an impenetrable "great wall" of Canton.

The *Ta Kung Pao*, leading Chinese newspaper published in Hongkong, reports that military observers in Canton emphatically deny the Japanese claim to Tsengching, pointing out that the city is west of the mountain range which the Japanese have not yet succeeded in crossing.

It is anticipated that the first decisive battle since the Japanese landing will be fought on the eastern slope of Laufou Mountain, where particularly heavy Chinese reinforcements are being concentrated.

C. IN C. AT FRONT

Reuter reports that General Yu Han-mou, Commander-in-Chief of the Kwangtung Army, visited the front yesterday morning and upon his return declared that the situation was well in hand.

The Chinese spokesman in Canton, states *Reuter*, admitted that serious fighting was in progress in the hills east of Tsengching.

The loss of Tsengching, added the spokesman, would not be of strategic value to the Chinese, as the Canton defences were outside the city walls.

Reuter's Canton correspondent reports that it has been confirmed that the Chinese destroyed the big railway bridges across the East River at Sheldung, the bridges being blown up with dynamite.

The claim to the capture of Sheldung on Wednesday by Japanese troops, unofficially claimed in Japanese messages on that afternoon, has been substantially strengthened by a *communiqué* issued by the Army Department of Japanese Imperial Headquarters.

The *communiqué* adds that the fall of Walchow, Pokio, Tsengching and Sheldung completely isolates the area south of the East River—this, of course, includes Hongkong—from Canton.

Contradicting the official Japanese claim, a United Press message from Canton says that Chinese sources officially deny that the Japanese have entered Sheldung. The Canton message claims that the whole Canton-Kowloon Railway is still in Chinese hands.

A Trans-Ocean message reports official claims by the Japanese Army Headquarters that Chang-kangtung, 23 miles east of Canton, was entered last night.

MAJOR BATTLE AROUND TSENGCHING

Canton, Oct. 21. A major battle for the possession of Tsengching, 35 miles east of

Shanghai Agreement Seen Soon

Ironing Out The Differences

SHANGHAI, Oct. 21. BETWEEN the Japanese and the International Settlement authorities, which have been proceeding ever since the Japanese capture of the Shanghai area, are understood to be nearing a climax.

It is freely expected in usually well-informed quarters, that an agreement will be reached before the end of the year, and differences finally settled at conferences between the two parties.

These differences now virtually whittle down to four in number:

1. Japanese retention of Hong-kew and Yangtszepoo areas which they seized during the warfare and which have never been returned to the Settlement control.
2. The Settlements to continue stationing British and American troops in the defence sectors lying beyond the Settlement boundary in former Chinese territory.
3. Japan's demand for bigger representation in the Settlement police force, avowedly in order to have a bigger chance to curb anti-Japanese elements within the Settlement.
4. The Settlements' desire to resume their own bus service as before the hostilities in Hong-kew and Yangtszepoo districts, while the Japanese desire to continue to run the service they themselves have started in the meantime.

JAPANESE APPEAL
In an interview with a local newspaper to-day, the Japanese Deputy Commissioner of Police appealed for a "round table conference" at which they could devise means whereby both sides would make concessions simultaneously, instead of continuing the present deadlock, which he attributed to fear on both sides of making concessions first in case the other side should take it as a sign of weakness.

It is understood that a conference between representatives of the major Powers having rights in the Settlements, and the Japanese is planned for the near future, probably beginning next month, at which efforts will be made to completely iron out the remaining differences.—*Reuter*.

Belgian King On Visit To England

London, Oct. 20. King Leopold of the Belgians left Ostend to-day for London. He was accompanied by his sister, the Crown Princess of Italy. The visit is a private one and he is expected back in Brussels on Sunday.—*Reuter*.

KING CAROL'S VISIT
London, Oct. 20. The London County Council at a meeting to-day decided that on the occasion of the visit of King Carol and the Crown Princess of Rumania to London from November 18 to November 19, that he be presented with an Address in a gold box, and that a luncheon in his honour be given at the Guildhall.—*Reuter*.

SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

Banks
H.K. Bank, \$1,400 b.
H.K. Bank (Lon. Reg.), \$84½ b.
Chartered Bank, £9½ n.
Mercantile Bank, A. & B., £28 n.
Mercantile Bank, C., £13 n.
East Asia Bank, \$88 n.

Insurance
Canton Ins., \$225 n.
Union Ins., \$500 b. ex. div.
China Underwriters, \$2 n.
H.K. Fire Ins., \$200 n.

Shipping
Douglas, \$60 n.
H.K. Steamboats, \$10 n.
Indo-China (Pref.), \$60 n.
Indo-China (Def.), \$24 n.
Shell Bearer, s/- 87½ n.
Union Waterboats, \$9 n.

Docks Etc.
H.K. & K. Wharves, \$120 b.
H.K. Docks, (old), \$10 n.
H.K. Docks, (new), \$18½ n.
Providents (old), \$810 b.
Providents (new), \$390 n.
Shanghai Docks, \$124 n.
Kailan Mining Adm., s/- 16½ n.
Kaubs, \$970 n.
Venz, Goldfield, \$3 n.
Hongkong Mines, 7½ cts. n.

Philippine Mining
Antamoks, P., 30½ sa.
Atoks, P., 32½ sa.
Baguio Gold, P., 24½ sa.
Benguet Consol., P., 1140 sa.
Benguet Exploit., P., 43½ sa.
Coco Grove, P., 43½ sa.
Big Wedge, P., 1000 sa.
Consolidated Mines, P., 603 sa.
Demonstrations, P., 26½ sa.
E. Mindanao, P., 1000 sa.
Gumaus G'fields, P., 1000 sa.
Ipo Gold, P., 1000 sa.
I.L.L., P., 61 sa.
Ivaga, P., 1000 sa.

Mining Resources, P.
Paracale Gumaus, P., 1000 sa.
Salacot Mining, P., 1000 sa.
San Mauricio, P., 1000 sa.
Suyoc Consol., P., 1000 sa.
United Paracales, P., 1000 sa.
Landa, Heide, etc.

H. & S. Hotels, \$665 b.
H.K. Lands, \$304 b.
H.K. Lands, 4½ U-ben \$107½ n.
Shanghai Lands, \$760 n.
Metropolitan Lands, \$760 n.
Humphries, \$60 n.
H.K. Realities, \$5½ n.
Chinese Estates, \$17½ n.

Public Utilities
H.K. Tramways, \$1040 b.
Peak Trams (old), \$63½ b.
Peak Trams (new), \$34½ n.
Star Ferries, \$74½ n.
Yau-mat Ferries (old), \$24½ n.
China Light (old), \$1040 b.
China Light (new), \$900 b.
H.K. Electric, \$50 b.
Macao Electric, \$17½ n.
Sundakan Lights, \$10 n.
Telephone (old), \$2400 b.
Telephone (new), \$870 b.
China Buses, \$10 n.
Singapore Tractions, s/- 25/- n.
Singapore Pref., s/- 20/3 n.

Industrial
Cold: Macg. (Pref.), \$14 n.
Cold: Macg. (Pref.), \$13 n.
Canton Ice, \$170 n.
Cements, \$164½ b.
H.K. Ropes, \$405 n.

Stores, &c.
Dairy Farms, \$24½ b.
Watsons, \$780 b.
Lane Crawford, \$84½ n.
Sincere, \$2 n.
Wing On (H.K.), \$47½ n.
William Powell, Ltd., 60 cts. n.

Cotton Mills
Ewo Cottons, \$103½ n.
Shai Cotton (old), \$95 n.
Zhong Sings, \$24 n.
Wing On Textiles, \$42 n.

Miscellaneous
H.K. Entertainments, \$6½ n.
Constructions, \$1½ n.
Vibro Piling, \$805 n.
Ch. Govt. 5% 1928 G.S. Bonds, 70% prm. n.
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 6% Prem. n.
H.K. Govt. 3½% Loan par. b.
Marsmans Inv. (Lon.), s/- 16/8 n.
Marsmans Inv. (H.K.), s/- 3/4 n.

RADIO BROADCAST

Rev. C. B. R. Sargent With
Request Programme

BEETHOVEN'S SYMPHONY

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c.s. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 0.52 m.c.s. per second.

6.0 Relay of the Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

(a) It's Wonderful; (b) John Peel Swing; (c) Love Walked In; (d) Oh! Boom.

6.14 Record: Wedding Of The Parades (arr. T. Casey); Parade of the Weddings (arr. T. Casey).... Terence Casey (Organ).

6.21 (a) Sweet and Slow; (b) I'm the Melody Man; (c) Day Dreaming; (d) Skronch.

6.35 Record: You Never Looked So Beautiful (film 'The Great Ziegfeld'); You (film 'The Great Ziegfeld')...Carroll Gibbons (Piano) and His Boy Friends; La Corrida (Valverde)...Casasola Solo by La Argentina with Orchestra.

6.44 (a) Small Fry; (b) If Dreams come true; (c) One Song; (d) China Town my China Town.

7.0 Closing local Stock Quotations.

7.02 Musical Comedy.

'Ball At The Savoy'—Vocal Gems (Hammerstein and Abraham)... Light Opera Company with Orchestra; 'Stars Over Broadway'—Selection; 'Rise And Shine'—Selection... Sydney Kyte and His Friends; 'Follow Through'—Vocal Gems (De Sylva, Brown, Henderson); 'Rio Rita'—Vocal Gems (McCarthy and Tierney)...Light Opera Company with Orchestra.

7.25 London Relay—Food for Thought.

Three short talks on matters of topical interest.

7.45 Debroy Somers Band.

Review Of Revues; Intro: Every Little While ('Some'); Dear Old Saturday Night ('Push and Go'); Killy, the Telephone Girl ('Some') (Gerard); I'm Tired of Playing Second Fiddle ('Whirligig'); All Do the Coolest ('Business as usual'); shall see you To-Night ('Cheep'); Pom-tiddle-om-pom ('Shell Out'); Gilbert the Filbert ('Passing Show'); Gipsy Warned Me ('Whirligig'); When We've Wound in the Watch on the Rhine ('Business as usual')...with vocal chorus by Dan Donovan.

8.00 Relay—Mrs. Mathieson (Contract) with Lindsay A. Lafford at the Cathedral Organ.

1. Fantasia (Saint-Saens)...Lindsay A. Lafford (Organ); 2. Vocal Item by Mrs. Mathieson; 3. Chorale Prelude (Kang-Est)...Lindsay A. Lafford (Organ); 4. Vocal Item by Mrs. Mathieson; 5. Prelude and Fugue in B Minor (Bach)...Lindsay A. Lafford (Organ).

8.40 Overture 'Impresario' (Mozart).

The B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra conducted by Adrian Boult.

8.45 Studio—Rev. C. B. R. Sargent—15th Series of Opera: 'A Special Request Programme'.

9.30 London Relay—The News.

9.50 Beethoven—Symphony No. 1 in D Minor ('Choral').

Felix Weingartner and Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra.

11.0 Close down.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

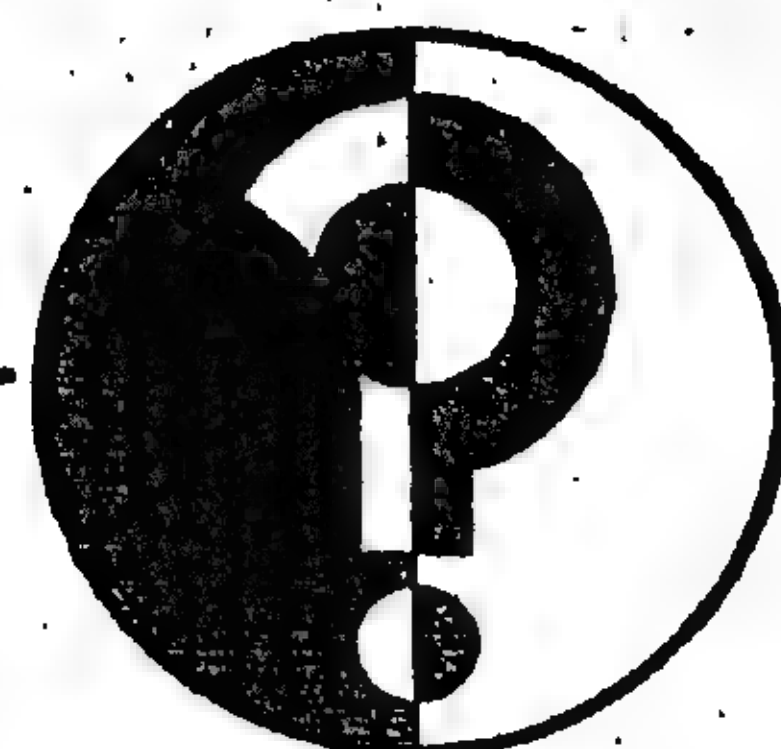
Hongkong Stock Exchange, official summary, 3.15 p.m. yesterday says:

The market remains in a buoyant mood, with business reported passing at improving rates on those quoted at the opening.

Buyers
Hongkong Bank \$1,400
Hongkong Bank (London) 204
Union Ins. 503
Providents (Old) \$635
Providents (New) \$615
Hoteis 225
Lands 204
Peak Trams (Old) 80½
China Light (Old) 1040
China Light (New) 900
Electric 504
Telephones (Old) 2400
Telephones (New) 870
Cements 18
Dairy Farms 24½
Watsons 780
Govt. 5% Loan par

Sellers
Hongkong Bank \$1,420
H.K. Steamboats \$10
Hoteis 200

Sales
Hongkong Bank \$1,410
Union Ins. 503
Wharves 120
Providents (Old) \$640/642
China Light (Old) 1040
China Light (New) 900/902
Electric 504
Telephones (Old) 2400
Telephones (New) 870
Cements 18
Dairy Farms 24½
Watsons 780
Govt. 4% Loan 6% Prem.
Govt. 3½% Loan par.
Atoks 32½
Benguet Consol. 1140
Coco Grove 43
Demonstrations 27
I. X. L. 61
Paracale Gumaus 1000
San Mauricio 1000
United Paracales 1000



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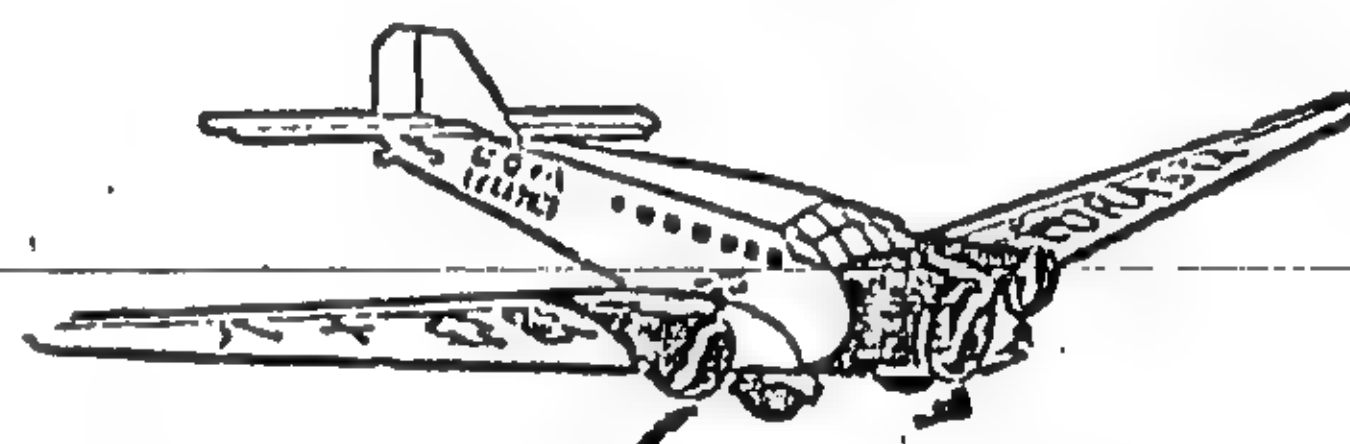
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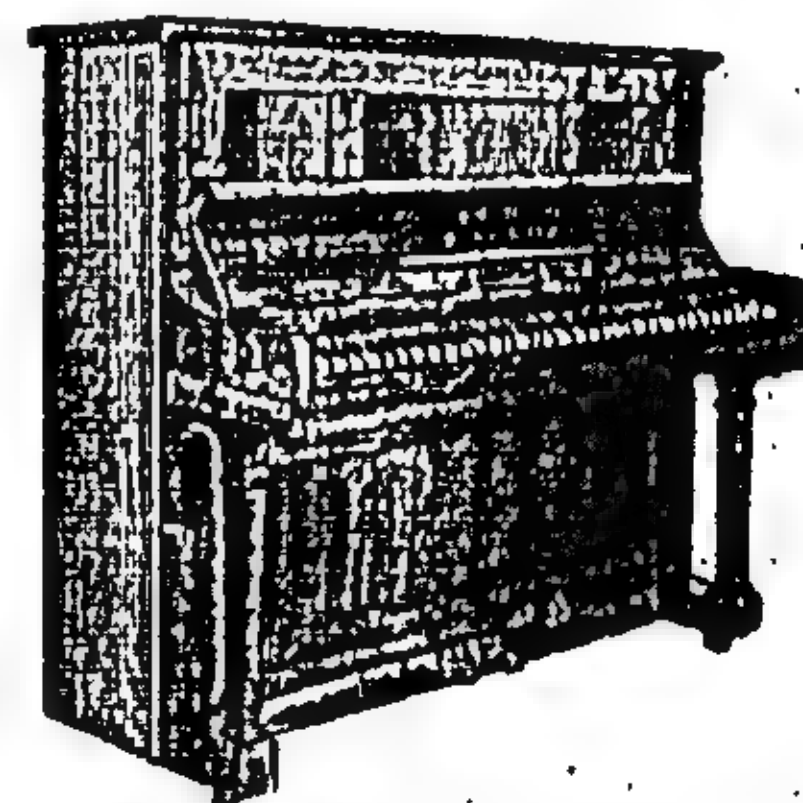
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DOUBLE ATTRACTION AT RACE MEETING TO-MORROW

FORTUNE AWAITS HOLDER OF THE LUCKY TICKET FIRST IN KWANGTUNG HANDICAP MAY BE WORTH \$85,000

(By "Captain Foster")

Seldom has the betting public been favoured with such a double attraction as the one at the Ninth Extra Race Meeting to be held to-morrow at Happy Valley. The most important item will bring in its train a new band of speculators who will help to swell the pool.

Nine events feature the programme, but the entries have not been up to its usual mark, owing to the strenuous time which some Australian and China ponies had at the Double Tenth Carnival. A few griffins of both classes of this season will also not be seen in action as they are going to have a day of rest in preparation for the Sub-griffins and the Fremantle St. Legers to be contested on November 5. The absence of these few ponies will not by any means affect the standard of racing and I am sure the meeting will not be devoid of the usual keenness and exciting finishes.

One thing certain is that we are going to have a bumper crowd on account of public interest and support manifested in the Kwangtung Handicap and, up to the time of writing, the sale of this special lottery has exceeded over 100,000 tickets which guarantees a first prize of \$77,000 odd.

WILD LIFE HAS GOOD PROSPECTS

But Oak Bay Should Be Respected

Wild Life holds the post of honour in the opening event, the Wyndham Handicap (first section) for "B" class China ponies over a mile, and the mare's chance is very rosy. The real danger is Oak Bay, but it looks that this candidate of Mrs. Stanton is not yet ready. Of course it does not take too long for a good racer to come round and therefore Oak Bay should be respected. Although beaten by the winner, Red Feather, in the Kwangtung Handicap over a sprint from the 1½ mile post, New Star finished a good second under the direction of S. W. Tang. To-morrow the latter has a pull of a few pounds and we should see a good tussle between Red Feather and New Star for the lower position in the frame. Potentate is nicely at 147 lbs. I think it is a good outside bet.

14 ENTRIES FOR BALLARAT HANDICAP RACE

The Ballarat Handicap for "C" class Australian ponies has attracted 14 entries and being a short distance run from the 1½ mile post (about half mile 170 yards), anything may happen. Judging by her first performance among the "C" class racers, A Great Time, who ran a good second behind the winner, Brutus, in the Katoomba Handicap on October 8, must be seriously considered provided of course the mare will not be left at the start. She is sky high in the allotment of the poundage, but even that weight did not seem to worry A Great Time at the last outing. Bredon, who has been kindly treated with only 125 lbs. to shoulder, has been whispered as a good thing for this event, but will the mare run or drop her anchor at the entrance of the home stretch? I certainly do not propose to call her a clincher or a stinker, but her behaviour at the last outing, in the Gosford Handicap over six furlongs seemed to suggest that the mare was naughty. It will be remembered that she was leading the pack when coming round the corner, but after that she ran out and the jockey Proulx had his hands full to keep a straight course. Her prospect to-morrow is therefore a matter of speculation but I will certainly recommend Bredon for a spare five dollar bill each way. The running of Violet Queen in the Katoomba Handicap was a sad disappointment to the men of the turf, for the mare was not among the first three placed ponies and it is to be hoped that the black lady will put up a better show to-morrow. Another from my note book was Twilight Star who seemed to have lost his sense of racing.

WILL CONFUSION BAY CARRY OFF MAIN EVENT?

The main event, the Hongkong Griffins Cup, which is a handicap for China ponies griffins of this season that have not won more than \$4,000 in stakes, has drawn only a handful of entries and the joint is a distance run over the champion course. Confusion Bay is considered by the weight adjuster as the best of the flock with a limit load of 108 lbs. to carry and then comes Moonlight View who has five pounds of lead less on his back. Expression Time has been set to shoulder 101 lbs. while Elizabeth and Jober are both at the bottom of the ladder. Elizabeth does not believe in long, lithe and I doubt Jober will line up. However, Expression Time appears to me, but there is something in the air that he is going to spend the afternoon in his stall and it looks that there will be only two runners for the classic but I hope not. I would certainly like to see a match between Confusion Bay and Expression Time.

First Section Of Connaught H'cap

Ten China ponies have been assigned to the first section of the Connaught Handicap for "C" class racers over a short spin from the 1½ mile post and we are bound to witness a fine chase. The first three placed ponies, namely, Tampa Bay, Just in Time and Scenic View have been handicapped more or less on the strength of their running in the Austin Handicap, and it is hard to nominate a winner, for all of them are good roadsters over a short course. A good start means everything and Just in Time is quick off the mark. Rose-Queen and Tyne have been fairly treated and the former seems to be dangerous. When they contested in the Island Bay Handicap after the recess, Just in Time, who was second, was in receipt of four pounds from the third pony, Rose-Queen, whereas to-morrow the mare has a pull of 12 lbs. against Just in Time. Rose-Queen's form has, so to speak, been very inconsistent, but one never knows when she is going to spring a surprise and therefore it is a good bet to follow. I also believe that Laughing Girl is dangerous at 140 lbs. Pinfarlings has found a new ball and it is to be hoped that he will make up his mind to follow the field with a fighting heart.

TWO OLD WARRIORS INCLUDED

First Leg Of The Daily Double

The first leg of the daily double is on the Wyndham Handicap (second section) for "B" class China ponies and the contest is over a mile. The transfer of Honeymoon Eve and Soldier of Britain to this division by the handicapper will obviously give more "pep" to betting and the daily double counter will no doubt be kept very busy. If the two named old timers had been left in the senior section, one would not hesitate to select either Rob Roy or Commencement Bay as the first leg, but the inclusion of Honeymoon Eve and Soldier of Britain has thrown me out of my gear in trying to get a line. However, of the two old warriors, Honeymoon Eve is in better condition than Soldier of Britain, but the dun mare of the Lan's stable has to concede four pounds to Rob Roy, who in turn has been set to give a stone to Commencement Bay. This pony with a novice in the saddle nearly turned the tables on Expansion Time who annexed the Tweed Island Bay Handicap over a mile, but I understand that S. C. Liang will be the jockey to-morrow and the change will make a big difference. Bokat Day has not much lead to shoulder and should the stallion be able to

Selections To Beat "The Book"

The following is the special "Telegraph" forecast for the Home Football League programme to-morrow:

SPECIAL HOME SELECTIONS

Blackpool
Fulham
Millwall
Notts Co.
Port Vale
Swindon
Crewe
Gateshead
Rotherham

OPTIONAL HOME SELECTIONS

Aston Villa
Grimsby
Portsmouth
Newport

reproduce his performance when he was second to Honeymoon Eve in the Shun Mun Handicap, a five-dollar bill each way is worth the investment. King's Coronation (Needa) has been whispered as a good 'un to upset the apparent owing to the fact that she put up a wonderful gallop last Saturday. Accompanied by her stable mate King's Warden, the bay mare was shown over the champion course and she came off the test with flying colours. The circuit was covered in 2.40.4/5 coming home in 28.2/5 for the last quarter and the last mile was performed in 2.11.2/5. Should King's Coronation be in a position to repeat this form to-morrow there is nothing to touch her for the first leg of the daily double.

AMBERLEY MAY MAKE AMENDS

Though At Head Of Assessment

Amberley is at the head of the assessment in the Connaught Handicap (second section) from the 1½ mile post; and he has a sporting chance of making amends. For beating her competitor by three lengths over a distance outing, Rose June, who trounced Amberley in the Austin Handicap, has been penalised ten pounds and Mr. Eu Tong-sen's mare has to be at her best to stem Amberley's claim for the first position in the frame. The adjustment of the avoirdupois speaks well for Amberley who is a good gin over this course provided, of course, he gets a decent send-off. The prospect of Jungle Jim depends upon his form, for lately he has not been up to his usual standard. I am not very fond of King's Bounty because of his old racing career which dates back 1930, but should the rumour be true that Peter Wyl has decided to take the animal out, the combination is not a bad bet to have \$5 each way. Rose Evelyn's 3rd lady at the start and her prospect of a win is very remote. Laughing Buddha is well in on the handicap while Gold Coin makes her first appearance among the "C" class runners.

Katinka To Wear New Colours

Katinka, owned originally by Mr. F. C. Hall, is a definite starter for the penultimate event, the Nullah Handicap for "B" class Australian ponies, but the mare has changed ownership and she will be wearing the famous old colours registered by John Peel. The mount has been entrusted to V. V. Needa and the run is over the champion course of 1½ miles. Incidentally this is the second leg of the daily double and although we have not a long list to select from, it is not an easy matter to spot the winner. I believe that Aztec, Katinka, Ranver and Fernando Star have all equal chances. It is learned that Aztec will be ridden by H. T. Hearne instead of Allan Raymond, who is going to pilot the stable mate, Snowy River. When they clashed in the Manly Handicap over a distance from the two mile post, once round in the winner Katinka was in receipt of a pound from the third pony Aztec, but to-morrow the former has been set to concede eight pounds to Aztec for a beating of about five lengths. In striking the balance we should see a good real battle between these two cubs. Ranver, who finished third behind Aztec in the Connaught Handicap, should not be excluded out of one's reckoning. We all know how good Tornado Star (who has been allotted top-weight) was: another bet on class of this year's runner-up, but the Mooty-Hill Derby winner is still a greenhorn against the old (Continued on Page 4.)



A tense moment in front of the South China goal in the exhibition match played on Wednesday between a Caroline Hill side and the Police on the occasion of the formal opening of the new Police ground in Boundary Street. Hoyett has jumped high for the ball while Tam Kwan-kon, the Chinese goal-keeper, is trying to beat him to it. South China won by 4-2.—Staff Photographer.

Mixing Of Counterfoils Now Concluded: Draw to Be Made In Irish Sweeps

Dublin, Oct. 20. This afternoon saw the close of the three days' exhaustive mixing of the counterfoils in the Irish Sweepstakes for the Cesarewitch Race, and by this time to-morrow the drawers of horses will know that they hold potential fortunes in their hands.

Wherever the possessors of these lucky tickets may be, whether in New Zealand, India or Iceland, they will be immediately apprised of their success through the marvellously efficient organisation of the Irish Hospitals Trust.

All the horses will be drawn to-morrow and the draw which will take place under the supervision of the Chief Commissioner will conclude on Saturday.

The 34 horses now officially notified as probable starters in the Cesarewitch are: Dubonnet, 10/1; Solonaise, 14/1; 100/7 Snipe Wood, 10/1; Black Speck (t and o), 15/1; Snake Lightning (t and o), 15/1; Convent (t and o), 100/6; Fet (t and o), 20/1; Olympus (t and o), 22/1; Earthstopper (t and o), 25/1; Harewood (t and o), 25/1; Love's Legend (t and o), 28/1; Mubarak (t and o), 28/1; Staines Stephen (t and o), 28/1; Queen's Shilling (t and o), 33/1; Corofin (t and o), 33/1; Nettledew (t and o), 33/1; Miss Windsor, 40/1; 33/1; Rindfield (t and o), 40/1; Malkowicz (t and o), 40/1; Gypno (t and o), 50/1; Sir Tam (t and o), 50/1; Trevisano (t and o), 50/1; Tapaseur (t and o), 60/1; 60/1; Archduke (t and o), 60/1; Artists Prince (t and o), 60/1; Fairing (t and o), 60/1; Holnechase (t and o), 60/1; Repondant (t and o), 100/1; Golden Shore (t and o), 100/1; Harvest Home (t and o), 100/1; Toreador (t and o), 100/1.

In addition to the above, there are 49 other horses originally entered in the race but have now been scratched, which will be drawn in the

Sporting Commentaries From Daventry

Commentaries on that classic of horse-racing, the Cesarewitch, and on one of the most notable soccer matches in the history of the code, the England v. Europe game at Highbury, London, will be broadcast from Daventry during the week beginning October 23. A description of the whole of the Cesarewitch, direct from the Newmarket course, will be heard by listeners to Transmissions 1, 3, and 4, and a composite sound-picture of both events will be broadcast in the programmes of Transmission 5.

Run over an L-shaped course two miles, one furlong in length, the Cesarewitch was founded in 1839, and derives its name to British ears from the name of Alexander II of Russia. Then the heir-apparent to the Russian throne—and so known as the Tsarevitch (or Cesarewitch)—he paid a State visit to England in 1839, and the new race then being added to the Newmarket calendar was named in his honour. A pair of commentators, helped by expert observers, will describe the race from the Daventry ground, the grandstand respectively. Ranking in importance next to the Cup Final, the soccer match will be played by eleven representing England and Europe on the ground of the Arsenal Club. The fixture will bring on to the field the star

Appeal By President Of Rugby Union

London, Oct. 2. The president of the Rugby Union, Major-General Basil A. Hill, has sent a personal letter and a memorandum on points concerning the laws of the game to presidents of all English clubs. In his letter he says: "I hope you will have time to read the enclosed, which I have written in the hope of bringing home to many players and officials of clubs some of the reasons why Rugby football has become so much less attractive in recent years. I am convinced it is to the players themselves and to those who teach the game that we must look for improvement, the vast majority are only too anxious to discard doubtful tactics which have gradually come to be accepted as part of the game and which often result in the more or less complete strangulation of the attack and the deterioration of forward play in the loose." Copies of the memorandum, signed by the Rugby Union president, have been sent to clubs and schools.

In it the president deals in a comprehensive way with difficulties which he believes have spoilt the game, such as getting the ball into the scrum and the closing up of the game by over-intensive defensive tactics. These are the two main faults, he thinks, particularly responsible for the decline of the game. "Darting" is another fault, he says, "there was undoubtedly considerable improvement, culminating in the England v. Scotland match, in which some really first-class running and passing was seen. There is, however, still room for progress, and my object is to make both players and those who teach the game realise this. I am confident that all that is required is the correct teaching of youth and a correct attitude to the game by club officials."

General Hill stresses the difference between employing clever tactics fairly and taking an unfair advantage. "It is not fair," he says, "to gain an advantage by breaking the letter or spirit of the law, no matter how cleverly it may be done. This is the first time an appeal to players has been issued by the president of the Rugby Union. At the start of last season the Union itself sent out a warning to all clubs under its control that unfair play was to be punished. Posters dealing with foul play, to be displayed in clubhouses, were also issued, and referees were instructed to be severe on those who broke the laws—Our Own Correspondent.

ALL-BLACK TITLE BOUT POSTPONED

Newhaven, Conn., Oct. 20. The all-black contest for the world's lightweight boxing championship between John Henry Lewis, the holder, and Al Galner, scheduled for to-morrow, has been postponed until October 28. Galner is not fit as he is suffering from a sinus condition.—Reuter's Special.

K.C.C. TEAMS

K. C. C. teams to meet the Club on Saturday are: First (away)—D. J. N. Anderson (captain), G. C. Burnett, R. T. Broadbridge, F. A. Broadbridge, A. A. Dand, E. C. Finch, E. F. Finch, R. D. Lloyd, R. E. Lee, W. L. McKenzie, C. B. R. Sargent, Umpire, J. P. Robinson. Second (home)—J. Mulcahy (captain), K. M. Baxter, F. A. Adams, R. Baldwin, S. A. Gray, G. W. Giffen, D. D. Lay, J. R. Lister, A. Mader, R. A. J. Impson, C. Walker.

SHANGHAI DEFEATS K. C. R.

Visitors More Consistent

The Shanghai Interport lawn bowlers scored another success in the Colony yesterday when they visited the Kowloon Cricket Club and defeated the home rink by 28-20.

Represented by V. C. Labrum, T. Carr, H. Overy and E. Kern (skip), the K. C. C. rink were not as consistent as the visitors, who played

Shanghai Players Are Also Wondering

Lawn bowlers in Shanghai are also wondering why the First Interport played last Sunday was allowed to be tied, instead of an extra head being played.

The N.C.D. News, commenting on the result, says: "The fact that the game ended in a draw has given rise to considerable comment as

the general impression among local lawn bowlers was that in the event of a tie in any of the actual Interport series an extra end, or ends, would be played so that a definite conclusion could be reached, this having been done a few years ago when the Hongkong team were visitors to Shanghai. If Shanghai win one of the next two matches and Hongkong the other the series will result in a draw, the way matters now stand. The reason why the extra end was not played is awaited in Shanghai with great interest."

J. M. C. Lopes, A. M. Gerrard, W. J. McDermott and K. L. Swartzell (skip).

Gerrard is not a member of the official Shanghai team, but is a very keen bowler and played for the visiting side for the first time.

Except for Labrum, none of the other K. C. C. men distinguished himself, and Kern had the unfortunate experience on two occasions of helping Shanghai to get a four.

The scores were level at 6-0 on the sixth end, 10-17 in favour of Shanghai on the 15th, and 28-18 on the 20th.

PLAY I.R.C. TO DAY

The Shanghai team will be entertained by the Indian R. C. at Sookumpoo this afternoon. In the match against the Interports, the Indians will be represented by J. Hooren, D. M. K. M. R. Abbas and A. K. Minu (skip).

In the evening, the visitors will be entertained to an Indian dinner.

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By a Special Correspondent

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PACIFIC OCEAN DRAMA Ship Breaks Adrift From Tow Line

Fine seamanship was displayed by the officers and crew of the motor-ship *Salamaua*, registered in Suva, Fiji, when recently towing the empty steamer *Mako* from Auckland, N.Z. to Sydney. Three days out from Auckland the *Mako* broke away in a gale.

For two nights the *Salamaua* stood by in heavy seas, keeping the lights of the *Mako* in view. In case she should be lost sight of and become a danger to navigation.

Next day a crew of volunteers manned one of the *Salamaua*'s lifeboats, and, aided by the oil pumped from the ship, were able to board the *Mako* and make fast a wire hawser from the *Salamaua*. At times the two ships were so close to each other that collision was feared. At 4 p.m. the hawser was ready to take the strain and the *Salamaua* moved ahead once more for Sydney, with the weather beginning to ease.

The two ships reached Newcastle, N.S.W., 12 days out from Auckland, and began what was thought to be an easy last stage to Sydney. But before the voyage was finished the *Mako* broke adrift twice more.

On the first occasion Captain Andrew Smith, of the *Salamaua*, decided to run alongside the *Mako*, and when the ships closed the third officer of the former, Mr. J. Rowe, jumped on board the *Mako*. He was followed by Mr. Israel, the second officer, and Mr. Douglas Patterson, the first officer. Hawseers and ropes were passed to the officers, who made the *Mako* fast fore and aft alongside the *Salamaua*.

Four hours later the hawseers snapped again, and at one stage the *Mako* was in danger of going aground. Again the *Salamaua* was manoeuvred alongside the *Mako*. Again the officers jumped aboard, and again the ships were secured to each other.

Meanwhile wireless messages had been sent from the *Salamaua*, and the tug *St. Hilary*, from Newcastle, was steaming south at full speed. When the *St. Hilary* arrived she took the *Mako* in tow, and the *Salamaua* went on alone to Sydney.

Sikh's Offer To the Liberty Bond Bride

WILL Miss Feng Feng, a Sikh if he donate \$10,000 to the China Relief Fund?

This question is raised by a Sikh correspondent to the *Singapore Free Press*, Mr. Atma Singh, of Queen Street.

Miss Feng is the actress-dancer now in Singapore who announced that, for the sake of the fatherland, she would marry any man who bought \$10,000 worth of liberty bonds to that she might send them to the Chinese Government as a gift.

Though he was not asking the question for himself, Mr. Atma Singh, young and bearded, told a *Free Press* reporter that there was a possibility that some rich Singapore Sikh might desire to make a \$10,000 donation to the China Relief Fund.

By Sikh Rites

He would automatically then become eligible for the offer made by Miss Feng. In that case, would Miss Feng accept him irrespective of his nationality?

"If she did, she would have to be baptised according to the rites of Sikhism," Mr. Singh added.

Miss Feng's reply was: "I am personally prepared to marry anyone, irrespective of race or creed, if he fulfils the condition I make; that he must buy \$10,000 worth of liberty bonds. But I have to consider also whether, if I marry a man not of my own race, such an action would not offend my compatriots."

Miss Feng had previously announced that she would not mind being a secondary wife.

S.P.C. DRIVE

A Bridge and Mahjong Drive will be held to-day, at 3 p.m. in the Peninsula Hotel in aid of the funds of the Society for the Protection of Children.

WAR RISK RATES Spanish Coast Not On New List

After a meeting of the joint committee of Lloyd's and company underwriters in London recently a new schedule of minimum war risk rates was issued for vessels sailing on and after October 8.

The rates only apply to risks underwritten or declarations accepted by underwriters. All the rates are for direct shipments and subject to sailings within seven days, and also to current Institute war clauses, excluding Spain and Spanish possessions. They are applicable only to shipments by vessels of the following flags—Belgian, British, Dutch, Danish, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Jugoslavian, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese, Swedish and United States. Other flags may be rated at the underwriters' discretion, but not at less than the schedule rates.

The new rates are: Europe or Mediterranean to or from America, out 2s. 6d. per cent, home 5s. per cent, but Atlantic ports not south of Equator, 2s. 6d. per cent. and 2s. 6d. per cent; Africa via West Coast route, 2s. 6d. per cent. and 5s. per cent; Africa via East Coast route, 5s. per cent. and 7s. 6d. per cent; Asia, 5s. per cent. and 7s. 6d. per cent; Australasia 5s. per cent. and 7s. 6d. per cent; Europe or Mediterranean 2s. 6d. per cent. and 2s. 6d. per cent, out and home respectively.

For voyages excluding Europe and the Mediterranean the rate will be 5s. 6d. per cent; and excluding Europe via the Mediterranean, 5s. per cent.

The following additions will be added to the above rates: If proceeding to or from, or calling at, a Mediterranean port or ports west of Cape Malin, Tripoli line, or passing through these waters, 2s. 6d. per cent; Battle east of thirteen degrees E. long., or Black Sea, 2s. 6d. per cent; Battle east of thirteen degrees E. long., to, from and calling at a port or ports in China, except Hongkong, 5s. per cent.

Kuling Refugees Flee To Safety Via Firing Lines

That 450 Chinese men, women and children, led by three American missionaries, were able last week to make the hazardous journey through the fighting lines from Kuling, famous mountain resort at Kuikiang, to Nanchang, was confirmed definitely by *China Press*.

Aside from refugees, those included in the party were largely the staff and families of the Ankang diocese of the American Church Mission.

The three Americans were Miss Laura Clark, Miss D. T. Huntington and Rev. Lloyd R. Craighill, all three of the same mission.

The trip, an exceedingly dangerous undertaking for even small groups, was made in five shifts, 50 people in each party.

With the exception of one Chinese clergyman who was slightly wounded when one of the groups was machine-gunned, no physical injuries were recorded.

How such a large party was able to make the journey safely is still a mystery in Shanghai. A brief letter from Mr. Craighill has revealed that all arrived in Nanchang.

That the trip was nerve-wracking, however, was evident from Mr. Craighill's statement that if he had the time he "could write a book about the dangers and horrors of the journey."

Another letter, from a foreigner who is still in Kuling, bore news that out of the crowd of 450, only 10 were able to secure sedan chairs to go down the mountain and across the plains as far as Tolan. These 10 were forced to pay \$120 each for the privilege of riding.

Although coolies formerly would carry baggage for two cents per catty, they now demand 30 cents. These prices, however, are not the result of simple profiteering, it was stated. Many of the men never return, and unless they are paid well the risk is not worthwhile.

It was a sad sight to see them go, this letter continues. "Practically every person and child had a load of them young girls, and mothers with babies strapped to their backs. . . some of the small children were carried in baskets by coolies. Most of the crowd were in tears when they left."

Situation Growing Worse

Meanwhile, other letters from foreigners on Kuling indicated that the situation on the mountain is daily growing more serious.

With the approach of winter, the greatest problem is to secure an adequate supply of fuel.

Practically no charcoal is coming up the mountain, it was reported, and what little there is sells at the unheard-of price of \$6 per 100 catties.

Wood, which could formerly be bought at the rate of 220 catties for the dollar, now costs \$1 for 50 catties.

Coal, this same letter revealed, is, to all appearances, entirely lacking, although it is rumoured that one man had a small amount which he had offered for sale \$120 per ton.

Fuel is not the only source of worry, according to one letter. Potatoes, which in normal times marketed for about five cents per pound, now are obtainable only at \$1 for three pounds.

Provisions for even the most essential needs of life are often completely unavailable, it was declared.

The writer of one letter reported that he was down to his last pair of shoes, and that the soles on these, even, were worn completely through. And there are other more shoes nor cobbler on the mountain, he was going to try to mend them himself with an old-leather strap off an electric dynamo.

There are now slightly over 100 foreigners in Kuling. The majority of these are British, with about 30 Americans and a few Germans, Russians and Swedes. There are seven American children of school age and one infant.

Imperial Airways

Plane Brings Record Mail Load

Carrying a record mail load, the Imperial Airways plane *Delphinus* reached Hongkong at 3 p.m. yesterday. The machine carried 1,652 lbs. of mail from the United Kingdom and Australia.

The Imperial Airways plane *Dorado* is scheduled to hop off from Kai Tak at 11 a.m. to-day with outward mails and passengers.

CHINA CLIPPER LEAVES

The China Clipper, of Pan American Airways, left Kai Tak for Alameda, via Manila, yesterday morning with the following passengers: Dr. E. Gorsky, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Chang, and Dr. J. F. Rock.

Local Office Moves

The Hongkong office of Pan American Airways and the China National Aviation Corporation is being transferred to a prominent and convenient position at the corner of the Gloucester Hotel building. This is on the ground floor, where Clifton's dressmaking establishment was situated until a few weeks ago.

HANKOW AIR MAIL

The Hankow-Hongkong air mail service is being resumed to-day via Chungking, Kunning, Hanoi and Thence by Air France to the British Colony—United Press.

CATHOLIC SOCIETY

Many Pamphlets Issued
During the Year

The annual general meeting of the Catholic Truth Society of Hongkong was held on Tuesday night in the Parochial Hall of the Rosary Church, Kowloon. The President, Mr. H. C. Macnamara was in the Chair.

When the report and statement of accounts were passed, the Chairman called attention to the substantial amount of work that was accomplished during the past year. A considerable number of new pamphlets have been published since the last general meeting. In its publications the Society has concentrated almost entirely on the production of Chinese pamphlets, and for those in English it has drawn on the large selection of pamphlets published in other countries, mainly in England and the United States. More than eighteen thousand pamphlets have been disposed of during the year—ten thousand in English and eight thousand in Chinese—and in addition to these upward of forty thousand Chinese leaflets. The popularity of many of the Chinese pamphlets and leaflets published by the Society has been proved by the fact that a number of these have been completely sold out and are now being reprinted.

A number of new pamphlets are ready for printing, and a number of others are in the course of preparation, but a limit has been set to the activities of the Society in this direction by the fact that most of its available funds have already been expended on the previous publications. It is hoped, therefore, that in the coming year the number of members will be greatly increased, as it is their subscriptions that form the Society's regular source of income. The Society is greatly indebted to the French Convent School for having specially produced a play for the benefit of the Society. The proceeds of this play enabled the Society to produce several new publications and special thanks were expressed to those responsible for the performance.

Spread of Periodicals

A special work undertaken by the Society is the spread of Catholic periodicals. It undertakes to order any Catholic book or periodical from any part of the world, and a great many people both in Hongkong and throughout China have availed themselves of this service. The "Good Press" campaign and Catholic Press Exhibition organised by the Society at the beginning of the year brought many Catholic periodicals, both Chinese and foreign, before the eyes of the public for the first time, and as a result of the Exhibition alone 250 new subscriptions were received for various publications.

During the coming year it is hoped to extend the work of the Society by publishing many new pamphlets in Chinese and in English, and a special appeal was made for active co-operation on the part of members and for the enrolment of new members.

It was announced that Mr. Macnamara had been asked by his Lordship the Bishop to continue in office for the coming year and he signified his willingness to do so.

Rev. L. Fung was elected Vice-President, and Rev. N. Macstrin, Hon. Secretary and Treasurer. Members of the Executive Committee appointed by the meeting were: Miss E. Thom, Miss J. Wong, Rev. D. McDonald, S.J., Rev. T. Ryan, S.J., Hon. L. D'Almada e Castro, Mr. C. H. Ang.

It was announced at the meeting that the new catalogue of the Society's publications is now available and will be sent to all who apply to the Hon. Secretary, Catholic Mission, Caine Road, Hongkong.

ITALIAN NATIONALS

Anxiety for Safety Of
Four in Waichow

Fears are entertained for the safety of Father Alessio, of the Catholic Mission at Waichow, and Mother Marie Blm. and two other Italian Sisters attached to the Catholic Hospital there.

No news has been received from them since the Japanese attack on the city commenced, although a foreigner who has arrived in Hongkong from Waichow said he saw them just before he evacuated and they were then all safe and continuing to minister to the needs of wounded and refugees.

When news of the attack on Waichow reached Hongkong, Fathers B. Dileggen, Poletti and Puleit attempted to get through by train to Shek-lung and from there by road to Waichow. When their train reached Shum Chuan they were informed that the through service to Canton had been discontinued and they were forced to return to Kowloon. However, they hired bicycles and again set out for Waichow but were stopped by Chinese guards on the frontier.

CONCERNING

shaves—



Here's a tip! Add a drop or two of Scrubb's to your shaving water. It softens the beard and makes the razor's work twice as easy. Also cools the skin and prevents that sore feeling!

It's always safe to use

SCRUBB'S
Look for the Signature

NO WONDER THEY ARE PLEASED



These garments have been "ZORIC" Odourless Dry-cleaned before storage, so are Fresh, Clean, Air-conditioned and ready for immediate wear.

BUT, did you prefer to store your Winter Clothes before Drycleaning? If so we can still give you a first class air-conditioned cleaned and pressed Suit, Costume or Overcoat. Our Collectors will be pleased to call or You may phone Our Depots.

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\$1 TIFFINS

at—

Jimmy's

Also A la Carte

China Bldg., Hongkong. Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

Come on—jam!
Swing that YAM!
Oh, sir, yay nam—
IT'S A WHAM!

The jitterbugs are swinging it;
Everybody's singing it.
Fred and Ginger started it—
Now all you hear is YAM, YAM, YAM.

Truck and shag and Suede Q;
Tap and stomp and swing-a-roo!
Wrap 'em up and holler "WHAM!"
Here's the heat wave called THE YAM.

It's honey for the jitterbugs.
It's fun for you and me,
The dance you sing and swing and slam—
That rhythm dream—THE YAM!

FREE!!!

THIS
1939
AUTOMATIC
RADIO

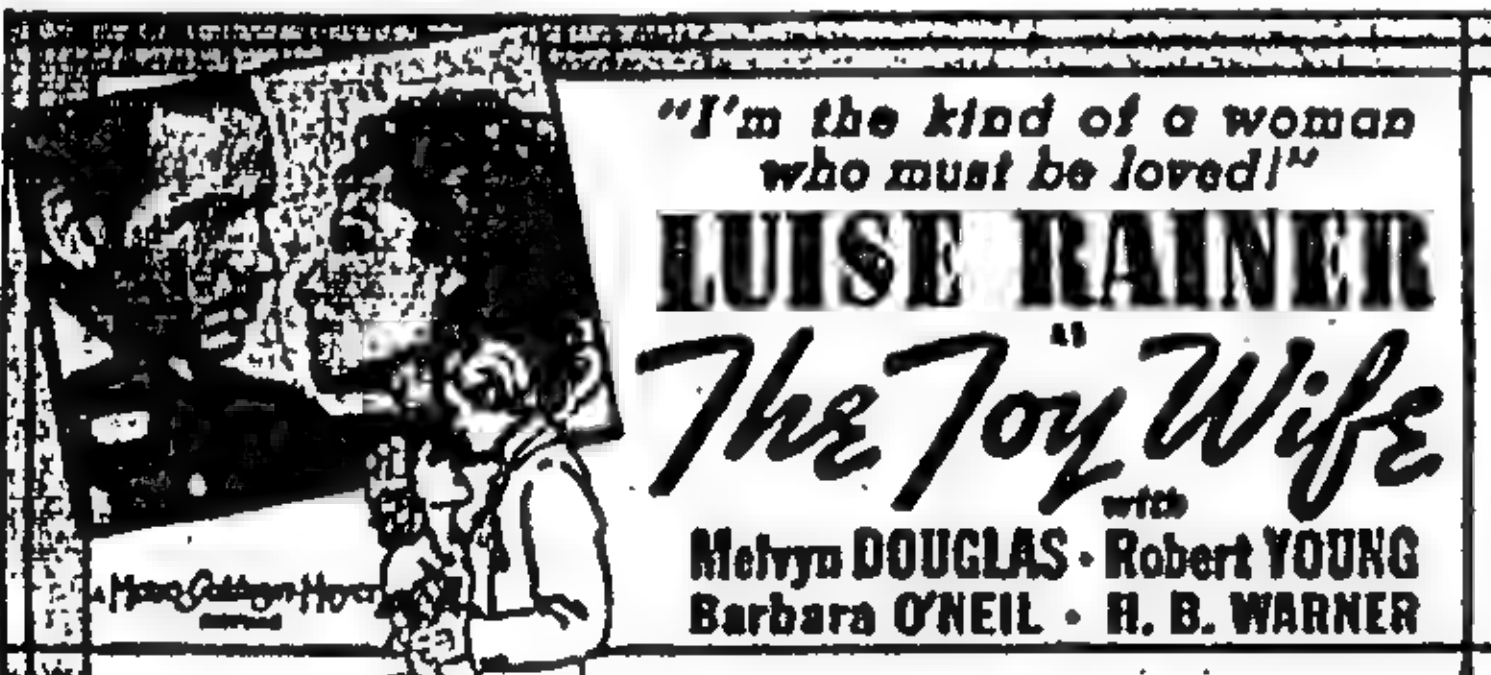


AND
10 PAIRS
GUESS
TICKETS

TO WIN THESE PRIZE OF THE
TEST PILOT FOOTBALL CONTEST

DONATED BY THE KING'S THEATRE

OPENING
SUNDAY
23rd.



OPENING
SUNDAY
23rd.

COMMENCING THURSDAY 27th

All you have to do is to name the winners of the first and second division football games shown below to be held on Saturday, November 5, 1938. You must also designate what you believe will be the approximate goals scored by each winning team.

FIRST DIVISION

St. Joseph's vs. Royal Scots
Middlesex vs. S. China "B"
K'loon F.C. vs. Polico
H.K.F.C. vs. Kwong Wah

SECOND DIVISION

Middlesex vs. R.A.O.C.
South China vs. Kwong Wah
K'loon F.C. vs. Polico
H.K.F.C. vs. Engineers
St. Joseph's vs. Royal Scots

THRILLS WITHOUT END!
The greatest romantic triumph
of three great stars!



RULES

There is no entrance fee to this contest. Each guess must be submitted on a sheet of paper with your name and address and mailed to the King's Theatre "TEST PILOT FOOTBALL CONTEST" not later than Thursday, Nov. 3, 1938. Each guess must also be accompanied by the counter-foil of the ticket to see either one of the pictures TOY WIFE or TEST PILOT. Each entrant can submit as many guesses as desired. This contest will not be open to any one associated with the motion picture industry.

THE SERVICES

Recent Appointments
Of Officers

Among recent appointments notified by the Admiralty is the following:

Surgn. Capt. P. L. Gibson, D.M., n.c., to Kent (Oct. 23).

Portsmouth Dockyard

Commander F. R. Baxter, who has been appointed for duty with the Captain of the Dockyard, Portsmouth, has been serving at this post in command of vessels in reserve since his return from the America and West Indies Station, where he commanded H.M.S. Scarborough in 1935-37. Commander Baxter was executive officer of the aircraft-carrier Hermes in China up to 1932, and later he was Training Commander at Portsmouth Depot.

Hongkong-Singapore R.A.

The following are to be promoted Grade 2 (Oct. 1):—Havildar Maj. Lal Khan, Havildar Maj. Muzaffer Khan, Havildar Maj. Mudd Khan, Havildar Maj. Sardar Khan, Qmr. Havildar Mehar Khan, Havildar Sarfraz Khan.

Volunteer Commandant

London, Oct. 10.

Major Henry B. Rose, M.C., Wiltshire Regiment, latterly with the 1st Battalion at Bangalore, has been promoted Lieutenant Colonel on the employed list and appointed Commandant of the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps. Lieutenant Colonel Rose had exactly 27 years in the Wiltshire Regiment. He was with the 1st Battalion (7th Brigade, 3rd Division) in the original Expeditionary Force to France, 1914, was at Mons, the Retreat, the fighting on the Marne, and the advance to the Aisne and the holding of the Ypres Salient. He won the Military Cross at Ypres. Later, Lieutenant Colonel Rose served in Russia, 1918-19. He was the last adjutant of the 3rd Battalion (Royal Wiltshire Militia) at Devizes, 1922-23.

Captain Paterson

Captain J. F. Paterson, Royal Artillery, who took over the appointment of Brigade Major, Straits Settlements Volunteer Force, some weeks ago, has been seconded while so employed. Captain Paterson was appointed to the Royal Artillery in December, 1921, and was promoted to his present rank in December, 1934. He had been serving with the 7th Heavy Battery, Hongkong, when selected for the appointment.—Our Own Correspondent.

R.A.M.C. DANCE

The Royal Army Medical Corps Corporals' Club will hold a Grand Carnival Dance in the Hotel Cecil on Saturday night, October 22, from 8.30 p.m. to 1 a.m.

SAVING BRITAIN
FROM UGLINESS

New plans for the preservation of the beauties of the countryside and for the more orderly development of our towns and cities are contained in the report of the Advisory Committee on Town Planning, to be published in the next few weeks.

The committee has been sitting for four years and its first full report to the Minister of Health is now ready for signature.

The *News Chronicle* learns that while the report will not contain any sensational recommendations for new legislation, it will point out how the high hopes of the Town and Country Planning Act of 1932 can yet be realised.

RECOMMENDATIONS

In other words, the report will indicate how the existing machinery can be made to work more efficiently. It will recommend:

Measures which can be taken for avoiding the disfigurement of the sea-side by the unregulated dumping of portable bungalows, huts, camps, stalls and the ribbon development of coastal roads.

Clearer definitions of rural areas and provisions by which preservation societies and members of the public can voice their objections to buildings of an unsightly nature. Proposals for tightening up exist-

ing legislation against ribbon development.

Greater control of the architecture of petrol stations and other buildings in relation to the character of the neighbourhood.

MINISTER'S GUIDANCE

The committee comes to the conclusion that if such steps as these are taken within the existing framework of the law by means of circulars and further guidance from the Minister to local authorities much can be done to stop the destruction of the beauty of town and country which last year was deplored by a resolution of the House of Commons moved by Mr. A. C. Bosson.

More drastic steps have not been recommended because no comprehensive scheme of national planning can be adopted until the Royal Commission of the Geographical Distribution of Population has reported.

Naval Don Juan
Hoaxed London

"Lieut. Commander" Walter Whitehead-Jarvis, thirty-four-year-old Don Juan who kept a stylish flat in Jermyn-street, W., will not be making any more "conquests" for some time.

Recently the man who posed with equal success as a Japanese and British naval officer—at one time he was thought to be a spy and was watched by M 15 (British intelligence services)—was sentenced at the Old Bailey to two years' imprisonment and of obtaining £253 from two of five girls mentioned during the hearing.

For his dinner parties in Jermyn-street three years ago he had cards printed with letters "I.J.N."—Imperial Japanese Navy. At the Old Bailey he was revealed as an ex-naval cook.

He was married young and divorced. In April 1935, he married Miss Ivy Stone, wore naval officer's uniform during the honeymoon. She intends now to divorce him.

GAVE HIM £58

Next met Miss Marjorie Phillips. She gave him £58. Then to Miss

Dorothea Schottler, London manufacturer, he was a Japanese naval officer with £9,000 in Japan. They "married." Miss Schottler raised £105 for him to go to Japan to collect his fortune. Instead he went to Sheffield to meet a Miss Hawksworth. From her he tried to get £50, failed.

Miss Schottler, tall, fair-haired girl from Somerset, said "I don't care about the tales he told. I am in love with the man."

"We met when he came to my shop in Ludgate-hill. Our honeymoon was heavenly."

"His wife says she will divorce him. If I could get permission I would marry him in prison."

UNDEFENDED DIVORCE

London, Oct. 13.

Among the undefended divorce cases is that of Dame Minnie Grayburn, second wife of Sir Vandeleur Grayburn of the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. He was knighted last year.

TROOP MOVEMENTS

Award to Fusilier For
Service at Tientsin.

When the troopship Lancashire returns to Hongkong from the North on November 1, His Excellency the G.O.C., Major General A. W. Bartholomew, will go on board to present an order and medals to men of the 1st Battalion, Lancashire Fusiliers.

Fusilier R. W. Sheldon will receive the Medal of the Military Division of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire for his service as courier during a critical time of Sino-Japanese fighting in the Tientsin area. Five other soldiers will receive medals for long service and good conduct over 18 years.

The Lancashire Fusiliers are on their way from Tientsin to India. They will disembark here for a route march or a football match, and will then embark for Singapore, for which port the Lancashire is scheduled to sail on the same day as it arrives.

An allotment of space for 1,032 passengers will be taken up from Shanghai and Tientsin, while approximately 100 passengers each will be put on in Hongkong by the Royal Navy and the Military.

The following personnel will embark here:

For United Kingdom

Staff—Major H. H. Joseph, M.A. (Army Education Officer), Major M. A. Murphy (Royal Army Veterinary Corps).

8th Heavy Regt., R.A.—Lieut. W. Herwell; and one gunner.

5th A.A. Regt., R.A.—BSM. Pratt and family; details.

Fortress, R.E.—Lieut. J. M. Calvert; and wife of Sgt. Hutton. Royal Corps of Signals—Major J. C. McDonald and Mrs. McDonald; Capt. E. E. Holmes and Mrs. Holmes; signaller.

Royal Army Service Corps.—SSM. Linsell and family, CQMS. MacKrell and family, Sgt. Richardson and family; details.

Hongkong Brigade, H.K.S.R.A.—Major J. A. Parkes and Mrs. Parkes. Royal Artillery—Major J. A. Parkes and Mrs. Parkes.

W. G. Shakespeare, Mrs. Shakespeare; Sgt. C. Bailey.

Army Dental Corps.—Lieut.-Col. A. B. Austin and Mrs. Austin.

Q.I.A.M.N.S.—Miss C. R. Hammond (matron).

Royal Army Ordnance Corps.—Major W. H. Foote, Lieut. B. Follows and Mrs. Follows, wife of SQMS. Preece, L/Cpl. Sherman.

Royal Army Pay Corps.—Capt. E. W. Lines and Mrs. Lines, wife of Major Balnes.

2nd Bn. The Royal Scots—Lieut. Col. H. E. Hall, M.C., Capt. Douglas. The Middlesex Regiment.—Major Stewart, Lieut. L. C. Beadnell; details.

1st Bn. The Seaforth Highlanders.—Capt. R. G. B. Innes and Mrs. Innes; wife of Sgt. McPherson; details.

Royal Air Force—Squadron Leader C. A. Watt and Mrs. Watt, Capt. J. S. Mason and Mrs. Mason, WO. H. Dukes.

For Singapore

The following are bound for Singapore: Staff—Major H. W. R. Williams, D.J.A.G., Far East. R.A.S.C.—Detail. 8th Heavy Regt., R.A.—Detail.

For Ceylon

5th A.A. Regt., R.A.—Details. 8th Heavy Regt., R.A.—Wife of WO. Gamlin; 34 details.

For Port Said

Hongkong Regt., H.K.S.R.A.—Capt. H. C. Withers, Capt. J. A. Ackroyd Hunt.

For Malta

5th A.A. Regt., R.A.—Major G. M. Churcher.

For India

8th Heavy Regt., R.A.—Lieut. L. Wainley-Cotham. There are also a number of invalid and miscellaneous passengers.

FINANCE COMMITTEE

Coal for Water Pumps
In Question

BREN MACHINE-GUNS

A meeting of the Finance Committee was held yesterday when votes totalling \$700,000 were approved with but little comment from members.

Those present were: Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith (Chairman), Hon. Mr. S. Calne, Hon. Mr. R. M. Henderson, Hon. Mr. Henry Pollock, Hon. Mr. J. I. Paterson, Hon. Mr. T. N. Chau, Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, Hon. Mr. S. H. Dodwell, Hon. Mr. Leo D'Almada e Castro, Jr., Hon. Dr. Li Shu-tan, Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields, and Mr. B. C. K. Hawkins, Deputy Clerk of Councils.

In response to questions, the Chairman said he would find out why there was a saving shown for two Bren light machine-guns, Mr. Paterson remarking that in these days he would rather have them than ten more buzzers required by the volunteer Air Arm.

The question of the economical use of coal for water pumping stations was raised, and Mr. Henderson said the P.W.D. experts decided on the specification of coal for particular purposes, though owing to shortage the most economical may not have been always available.

With regard to refugee settlements being erected in the Colony, Mr. Henderson said that work was proceeding rapidly at King's Park and at North Point.

CHEERO CLUB DANCE

Enjoyable Function Held
Last Wednesday

A very enjoyable dance was held at the Cheero Club last Wednesday. There was a large attendance and the band of the 1st Bn. The Middlesex Regiment played, by kind permission of the officers, and included in their programme many old favourites which were much applauded.

The lounge was gaily decorated with balloons and streamers to mark the opening of the dance season at the Club. The Chairman on behalf of the Ladies' Advisory Committee welcomed the dancers and thanked the lady in charge of dances for the way she had carried on all through the summer.

These dances will be held every Wednesday from 8.30 p.m. and, whenever possible, bands will be in attendance.—Bands have already been promised for October 26 and November 2.

Eat at

Parisian Grill

10, Queen's Rd., C. (Wang Hing Bldg.)
Try Our Special Tiffins also a la carte
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"SMITH-PREMIER" Noiseless is a new member of an old well-known family of TYPEWRITERS, and is one of the BEST on the market.

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Sole Agents:

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Double coated by a special process, Kodak Verichrome Film takes care of little errors in over- and underexposure—increases your ability to get clear, satisfying pictures. Play safe. Ask for "Verichrome." Comes only in the box trade-marked KODAK

Exhibition
of Photographs

IN RESPONSE TO NUMEROUS REQUESTS
RECEIVED YESTERDAY, THE EXHIBITION
WILL BE OPEN

TO-DAY

From 9-30 a.m. to 6 p.m.
TAKE LIFT TO FOURTH FLOOR
MORNING POST BUILDING

SHOP TO BEST ADVANTAGE AT

THE ASIA COY

OI-KWAN BLDG. DESVCEUX RD. C.

FOR
GROCERIES
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SALE

DELIVERIES
LEAVING DEPOT
7 A.M. 12 NOON 4 P.M.

NO EXTRA
CHARGE FOR
MONTHLY
CREDIT

EIGHT WIVES... A MODERN BLUEBEARD!

but I wear the pants!

THAT COLBERT TOUCH

THAT COOPER TOUCH

THAT LUBITSCH TOUCH

America's Leading Love Team in the Comedy Hit of 1938

CLAUDETTE COLBERT · GARY COOPER

"BLUEBEARD'S EIGHTH WIFE"

EDWARD EVERETT HORTON · DAVID NIVEN · ELIZABETH PATTERSON · HERMAN BING

Screen Play by Charles Brackett and Billy Wilder · Based on the Play by Alfred Savoir · English Adaptation by Charles Andrews

PRODUCED AND DIRECTED BY **ERNST LUBITSCH** A PARAMOUNT PICTURE

— Starts TO-MORROW at the —

QUEEN'S

ALHAMBRA

THE Law, I take it, exists to protect society against those of its members who are anti-social. Cynically speaking, perhaps virtue is its own reward, since without a modicum of virtue a community can't exist. From that it follows that it's up to everyone to preserve the Law and Order, if only in self-protection.

And yet I keep on encountering situations where the crook is allowed to go scot-free and very often at his victim's prayers for forgiveness might at long last be realised. He gave no address on the letter and forebore to enclose his cheque or being over-casual as opposed to being a busy-body. Or is it just laziness?

I suppose the oldest gag that any writer can use is the situation of the lonely cottage, where the owner finds suddenly and disconcertingly that he is not alone, but his seclusion has been invaded by an escaped convict or a fugitive from justice. It's a grand situation and I've no doubt but that it's been handled in a thousand ways, yet still I am at a loss to know whether I myself should in practice help the wretch on his way or hand him over to the police. Taking it, of course, that he did not win the argument.

CASE TWO: My friend Mr. Jones purchased a house-boat and decided to take out an insurance policy to cover possible loss of either the boat or its contents; and as the boat was



By
Anthony
Richardson

branch manager sent for Mr. Pettifog, who, confronted with his illicit tactics, subsided like a pricked air-balloon and confessed. He was summarily dismissed. No action whatever was taken against Mr. Pettifog. The world is full of the likes of him. What would you have done in the branch manager's position?

CASE FIVE: Big Shot Bert of the What-not Film Company was given the job of directing the screen adaptation of William X's novel "Wishing Willy." The sale of the film rights was arranged between Mr. X's agent and the head of the film company for £300.

Two days before shooting began, Big Shot Bert called upon the agent and suggested, much to the latter's surprise, that the price was not right. The agent very fairly replied that it was far too late now to discuss such a matter, as the original deal had been completed weeks ago and anyway he would not on his author's behalf have accepted a penny less than £300.

To which Big Shot Bert replied that in his opinion the price, far from being too high, was £100 too little. And that he could easily arrange on the budgeting of the picture which was now in his hands for another £100 to be paid in, which could be equally shared between the agent and himself. The agent, being a man of repute and integrity, showed Big Bert the door.

The issue at stake is whether the agent should have made known to the company the fact that a highly paid employee of theirs was nothing less than a small-time crook. Did the agent suffer from a lack of moral courage or was he a wise and reasonable citizen?

I could go on listing such instances indefinitely, but I should get no nearer in making up my mind. The outcome of each one seems the same.

What is the motive that prompts us to let such petty tricksters get away with it? Is it fear of publicity? Of becoming involved in legal proceedings? Is it sentiment and the ever-dawning hope that this plausible fellow will make this his last escapade, and reform? Is it indolence, or lack of interest? Is it charity or weakness?

You can search me. I don't know the answer. Do you?

MAILS ACCUMULATE

Kunming, Oct. 20. Thousands of mailbags intended for Suichuan are piled up in the Kunming post office owing to difficulties of transportation by road. New trucks have been bought recently but not in sufficient numbers to cope with the situation.

All forms of transport are hard to get. Many buses are not following the regular routes, but carrying refugees from air raids.—Reuter.

KWANGSI MISSION

On the ninth Sunday after Trinity the Bishop of Hongkong, assisted by the Bishop of Canton, ordained in St. John's Cathedral the following missionaries and workers of the Bible Churchmen's Missionary Society in the Kwangsi District, Kwangsi: Deacon, Peter Pan; Priests, Philip Huang, Arthur Cherman, and Osmond Peckitt; Gospeller, Mr. Panu.

WOULD YOU HAVE HAD THEM JAILED?

ment immediately and conclusively by being the first of us two to pick up the poker.

But the following versions of this well-worn theme have come my way in the last few days.

CASE ONE: Two maiden ladies in the late fifties ran a day-school for boys. They had conducted their business with the barest of success for over twenty years. There seems no doubt but the concern was from time to time perilously near disaster. But each storm was weathered till, finding their age telling upon them, they decided to engage a headmaster to run the place for them.

They advertised and found their man and engaged him on the spot. Possessed of considerable personal charm and apparently entirely knowledgeable in his work, he captivated his employees and the parents of the pupils.

In his first term he re-organised the curriculum, brought into a failing business an atmosphere of enthusiasm and promise, and went so far as to convert an attic into a form of chapel. He conducted the services himself and was most impressive. He was clearly a man of parts and godly as well. The second term was not so successful. The headmaster was missing, together with the bulk of the parents' fees which had

moored in a tidal river, he was Mr. Jones, what would you have well advised to do so.

He had before done similar business in a very small way with his acquaintance, Mr. day-school for boys. They had conducted their business with the barest of success for over twenty years. There seems no doubt but the concern was from time to time perilously near disaster. But each storm was weathered till, finding their age telling upon them, they decided to engage a headmaster to run the place for them.

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In his first term he re-organised the curriculum, brought into a failing business an atmosphere of enthusiasm and promise, and went so far as to convert an attic into a form of chapel. He conducted the services himself and was most impressive. He was clearly a man of parts and godly as well. The second term was not so successful. The headmaster was missing, together with the bulk of the parents' fees which had

CASE THREE: The landlord of the Ship and Sawdust was not unaccustomed to the ways of seafaring men, as his public-house lay on the very edge of the harbour and the majority of his customers were both long-shoremen and deep-seamen.

Discreet as is the way of landlords he said nothing concerning the pretty little piece of business that was being done by a clique that frequented his bar. He shut his eyes to what was nothing of his business. A cautious and an honest man he refused to purchase stock at the agreeable price of 3s. 6d. for the 12s. 6d. bottle of whisky. He also refused, by adopting an attitude of passive resistance, to give information to Mr. on the payment of the first instalment of 10s. by the purchaser. After half a dozen successful and straightforward transactions, Mr. Pettifog discovered that the company paid full commission on the sale, amounting to 35s.

On the payment of the first instalment of 10s. by the purchaser. After half a dozen successful and straightforward transactions, Mr. Pettifog discovered that the company paid full commission on the sale, amounting to 35s.

What sort of man, then, is the landlord of the Ship and Sawdust? What shape of a citizen would you make of him? Is he a sportsman or a partial rogue?

CASE FOUR: A company selling a household apparatus, engages canvassers to push their commodity. Mr. Pettifog applied for the post and got it, working on commission. He soon discovered that the company paid full commission on the sale, amounting to 35s.

On this particularly cheap trick being discovered the

THE JEW DOES SPEAK

By Dr. Salis Daiches

"THE Jew must speak," and speak to Jews poisoning the wells, or that cheering and refreshing it is for a child was due to ritual murder committed by Jews for religious purposes. It might have been easy to make a name for oneself in the show, as both Jewish and Christian Neuman, and a host of other intellectual giants had no such ambition. They have been made to suffer because of the Jewish blood that flows in their veins. Is it then the peculiarity of the persecuted, or the peculiarity of the persecutor, that we find in the Jew a mental attitude of passive resistance, to give information to Mr. on the payment of the first instalment of 10s. by the purchaser. After half a dozen successful and straightforward transactions, Mr. Pettifog discovered that the company paid full commission on the sale, amounting to 35s.

Now, before any attempt can be made to indicate the reason why the Jew is frequently hated, it is surely necessary to recall his attitude. I was asked to-day why Herr Hitler was filled with such a fierce hatred for the Jewish race. I would have to re-read his book "Mein Kampf" and quote the passages in which he himself explains and justifies that hatred.

I would then find that Herr Hitler asserts that the Jew has never made any contribution of any value to human culture and civilization; that he is by nature a parasite, a rogue, a moral degenerate, a traitor to the country which befriends him, a worthless creature, whose mere existence spells danger to his neighbour.

Let me give another instance. When, in the Middle Ages, whole Jewish communities were slaughtered, or turned in their Synagogues, because rumours had been spread that the Black Death was due

to deprive him of his human rights? That the Jew is not afraid of hard toil has in recent years been amply demonstrated in Palestine. The Jew is loyal to an ideal. The last two thousand years of his history have abundantly shown. That he is devoted to the land of his birth or adoption that treats him as a worthy human being, his loyalty to Britain and his services to the British Empire ought to convince every fair-minded person. That he feels a Christian community the Jew in this country is only too glad to declare.

That he acts as a brother among brethren, his record in all fraternal organisations clearly testifies. That he is ready and glad to associate with his Gentile neighbour on equal terms no one will deny. That he is ready to give his life in defence of the country to which he is a citizen his record in the Great War abundantly proves. That he can render valuable service in the most responsible positions the distinguished members of his race have abundantly shown.

That no country benefits in the end by persecuting him, the annals of history irrefutably declare. That God has blessed the British nation because of its fairness to the Jew, I am not prepared to believe. That other nations will yet learn from Great Britain how to treat the Jewish citizen, I fervently hope. That love of his own, that Scotland is part of Great Britain, that Britain is sufficiently strong to protect her subjects anywhere in the wide world, that no dictator or demagogue will dare to treat the Jew as a scapegoat for his country's misfortunes and listen to him.

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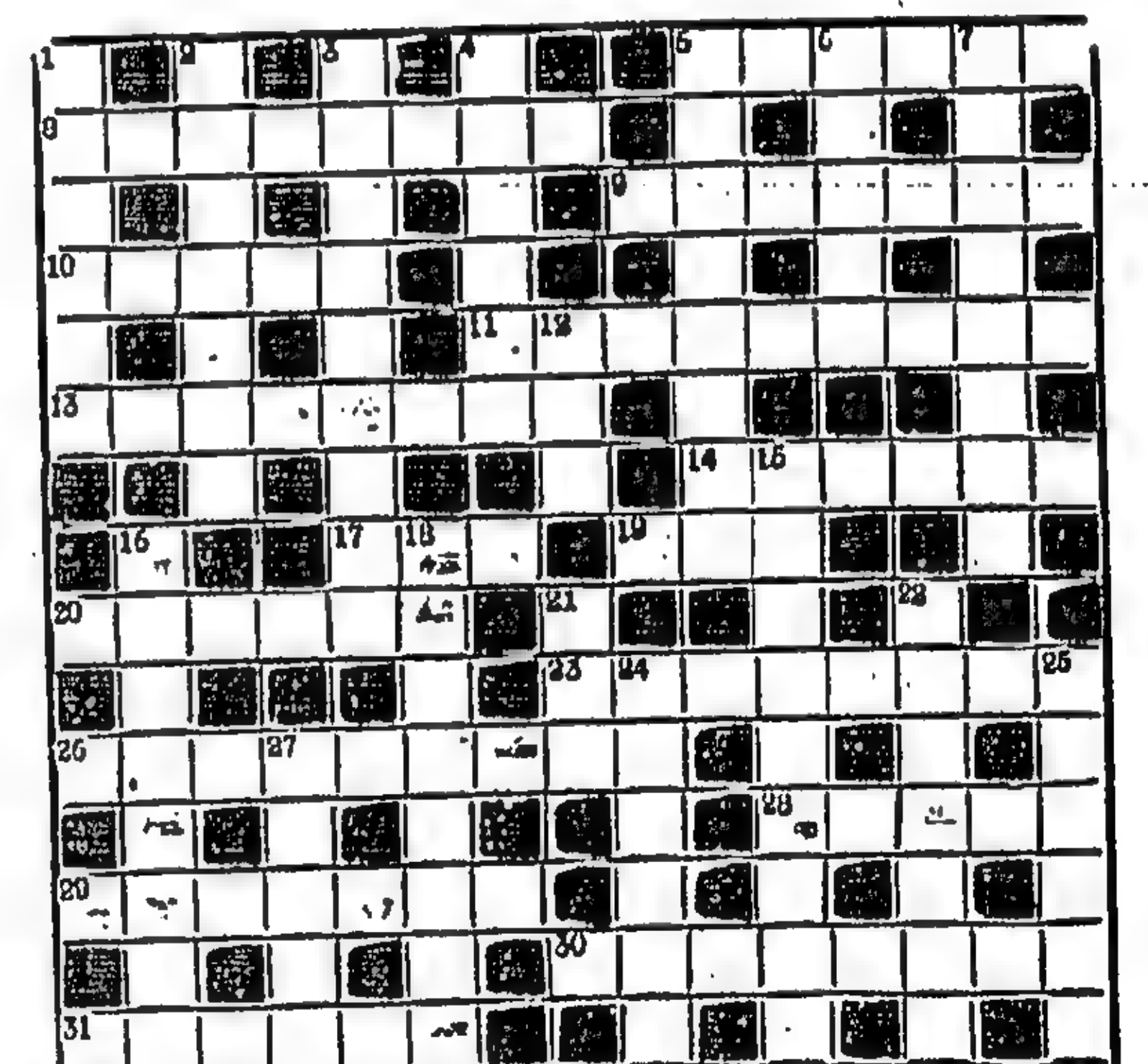
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OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



ACROSS

- 5 Opening with each end (6).
- 6 A vice that shows up a little god (8).
- 9 Lack of taste is not good for many (two words—3, 4).
- 10 Some bad speakers excel this tribe (5).
- 11 "Ted can rap" (anag.) (9).
- 12 He goes, perhaps, from side to side (8).
- 13 Symbol (6).
- 14 This air reversed makes warm clothing (3).
- 15 With some following it would be weird (3).
- 16 Kind sounding like letter and number (6).
- 17 Verdict on a lightning victim possibly (three words—3, 2, 3).
- 18 This makes the parting harder (9).
- 19 Entirely part of 25 down to assign (5).
- 20 Each bud contributes to over indulgence (7).
- 21 It will be pleased when he comes to a settlement (8).
- 22 The way to include a natural growth (6).

DOWN

- 1 An author's written characters? (8).
- 2 Bruce ought to have written his battle orders in this kind of hand (7).
- 3 The usurer likes his business to be so, and it is (9).
- 4 The geologist will tell you that the lowest of these is the oldest (6).
- 5 Quite fresh (8).

- 6 Describes many characters in fairy tales (5).
- 7 A cube is what a sphere cannot be (8).
- 8 Temper makes it quite mild (3).
- 9 A speaker's notes? (9).
- 10 A lifeless policeman's round is weary in the extreme (8).
- 11 Product of crude nut but more nourishing to eat (8).
- 12 Bar this for a wine (3).
- 13 Of great value to pedestrians who realise the difference between the quick and the dead (7).
- 14 Point in circles of recent origin (6).
- 15 He is neither young nor wise (6).
- 16 Bit of Geneva determination (5).

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

PROBLEMSOME
TASSEES
INTERPOSING
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ATTENDANCE

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TO - MORROW Constance Bennett - Cary Grant
MGM Picture in **"TOPPER"**



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Madcap sweethearts live on whirlls and laugh at peril in
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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY



To-morrow: **"RUMBA"**
Sunday: **"TOPPER"** A M.G.M. picture
Monday: **"DANTE'S INFERNO"**

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY FRANKLIN,
at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria, Hongkong.



H.E. the Governor speaking at the opening of the new Police Sports Ground at Boundary Street, on Wednesday afternoon. On the left of the picture are Mr. and Mrs. T. H. King—King's Studio.

40-Passenger Plane Starts Channel Service

London, Oct. 20. The Imperial Airways liner Ensign made an initial trip from Croydon to Le Bourget in 80 minutes to-day. It is the first of 14 all-metal machines, carrying 40 passengers, and is one of the largest air liners in the world.

Some of the machines will be used in the Continental service, and others will be put on the England-Calcutta route in conjunction with the flying-boat service.—Reuter.

N. Z. BANK RATE INCREASED

Wellington, Oct. 20. The New Zealand banks today decided to increase by ten shilling per cent, the exchange rate between the New Zealand currency and sterling.

The T.T. sterling rate of £124 10s. will be increased to £125 New Zealand currency for £100 sterling. Other currencies would be similarly affected.—Reuter.

S. AFRICAN DEFENCE CHIEF FOR U.K.

London, Oct. 20. Mr. Pirow, the South African Minister of Defence, who is going to London to discuss South African defence with the British Government, is visiting Portuguese East Africa en route.

Later he will visit Lisbon at the request of the Portuguese Government.—Reuter.

ROBBERS' ATTEMPT ON PAYROLL

Exchange Shots With Indian Escort

A daring attempt to steal a \$9,000 payroll was foiled yesterday when four Chinese held up a car in the Territories, and exchanged revolver shots with four Indian watchmen.

The money, which was for the staff of the Hongkong Mines works at Lai Hang Ma, was being carried in a car by a clerk, escorted by the four Indians.

When the car rounded a bend near the 14½ milestone on the Taiipo Road, the four robbers were seen standing in the middle of the road lifting their hands above their heads and calling on the car to stop. The driver applied his brakes and when the car stopped the robbers whipped revolvers from beneath their tunics and opened fire.

The Indians returned the fire and soon overpowered the robbers. One of the gang was wounded.

Straight Fight In Oxford Bye-Election

London, Oct. 20. Sir John Simon, Chancellor of the Exchequer and Leader of the Liberal National section of the Government's supporters, has sent a letter to Mr. Quinton Hogg who was nominated yesterday as national Conservative candidate in the Oxford City bye-election, stating that the times through which the country is passing require it to be united and strong, and expressing the hope that the electors will make their contribution to that end by returning Mr. Hogg.

Mr. A. D. Lindsay, who was nominated as Independent Progressive candidate, previously selected Labour and Liberal candidates having stood down in his favour, has received a message from Lord Crewe and Sir Archibald Sinclair saying they are asking Liberal voters in Oxford to give him whole-hearted support.—British Wireless.

CRUSHING JAPANESE DEFEATS

(Continued from Page 1.)

Japanese were badly beaten and retreated to the north in confusion.

On the Shaoyuan sector, west of Tsiyuan, the Chinese launched simultaneous attacks on the Japanese from the east and south on Oct. 17 and defeated them, inflicting 600 casualties. At present, the town of Shaoyuan is cleared of Japanese troops.

Yesterday, the Chinese intercepted a Japanese detachment withdrawing to the east from Tsiyuan at Fushingchen. The enemy suffered heavy losses.

Meanwhile fierce fighting between the Japanese and Chinese forces is in progress at Yushan, a height in the outskirts of Tsiyuan.—Central News.

TROOP TRAINS DERAILED

Hankow, Oct. 21. Two Japanese troop trains have been derailed respectively at Potowchen and Pingyuan, south of Tientsin along the Tientsin-Pukow Railway, in the past few days, as a result of damages done to the track by Chinese guerrillas, states a Tientsin report.

All the Japanese about the trains are said to have been killed.

At Hochwang, in the vicinity of Fotowchen, a party of more than 400 Japanese soldiers was recently annihilated by Chinese guerrillas in an ambush.—Central News.

PAOTING ATTACKED

Loyang, Oct. 21. Intensifying their activities along the Peiping-Hankow Railway, Chinese guerrillas launched a furious attack on Paoting, provincial capital of Hopei now under Japanese occupation, on Wednesday night.

Fierce fighting continued until yesterday morning.

In the meantime, another Chinese mobile unit attacked Wangtu, south of Paoting on the same railway, and drove the Japanese out of the town.

Fighting also occurred on the same day at Chenwang, north of Shih-shichwang. Traffic on the Peiping-Hankow Railway has now been disrupted.—Central News.

Friendless, Lonely—On £150-a-week

Publication of his will recently revealed that Henry Philip John Luce Anderson, lonely, friendless Lancashire man who moved from hotel to hotel across Europe till he died last March in a Swiss clinic, had an income of more than £150 a week.

He was worth £183,300, yet after leaving a West End hotel for the Continent he stayed nearly always in cheap rooms, ate sparingly, drank little.

When he died, aged fifty-seven, he left all his money to Roman Catholic charities, saying in his will: "As I have no dependants or relatives... I feel at liberty in so bequeathing my residuary estate to charitable objects."

"The manager of an hotel in Vevey, Switzerland, said: 'My staff knew him well; he was always alone, and seemed anxious not to mix with other English people. He was not in our best rooms, and that you should say he was rich surprises me.'

"VERY GOOD-TIPS"
"Sometimes he would give very good tips, and then for days nothing at all."

"We knew he was a devout Roman Catholic; he went nearly every day to Mass."
A nurse at a clinic near Montreux, Switzerland, remembered: "Ah, yes, the Monsieur Anderson. How sorry we all were for him. He was ill, and no one to come and see him. We tried all we could to keep him cheerful. He was very brave."

JAPANESE LINES CUT SPEARHEAD RELYING ON AEROPLANES

(Continued from Page 1.)

that eight Divisions of Kwangtung troops which were recently sent to Changsha to protect the Canton-Hankow Railway from the Japanese advancing on the South Yangtze front have been recalled to defend Canton. This Army of 120,000 men were recently taken from the front lines in the south Yangtze area to rest behind the lines and were to have returned to the Yangtze front next week. In addition, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek is sending two divisions—about 30,000—of his own crack troops to defend Kwangtung.

These 150,000 soldiers are reported to be already en route to the south. An official communique issued by Japanese Military Headquarters at 11.30 a.m. to-day confirms previous Japanese reports that Chengkungtai, 70 miles from Canton, has been occupied.

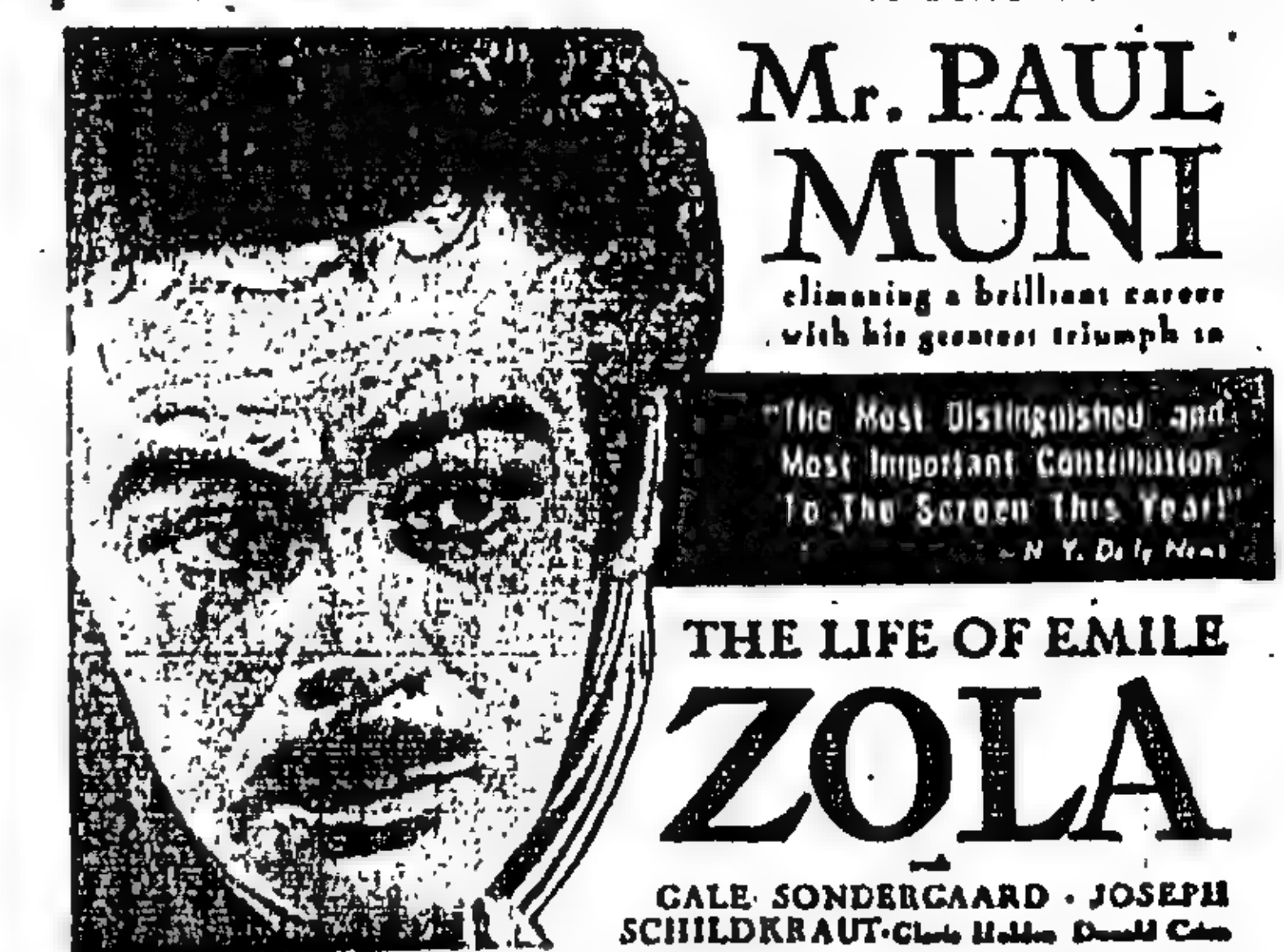
The communique adds that a large area surrounding Sheklung has also been completely occupied.

The Japanese, according to the official report, are carrying out intense air raids on the big Chinese army which is marching from Kwangsi to the defence of the City of Roma. Heavy damage was inflicted on the highway troop-train between Tsungta and Tsengching, according to the communique.

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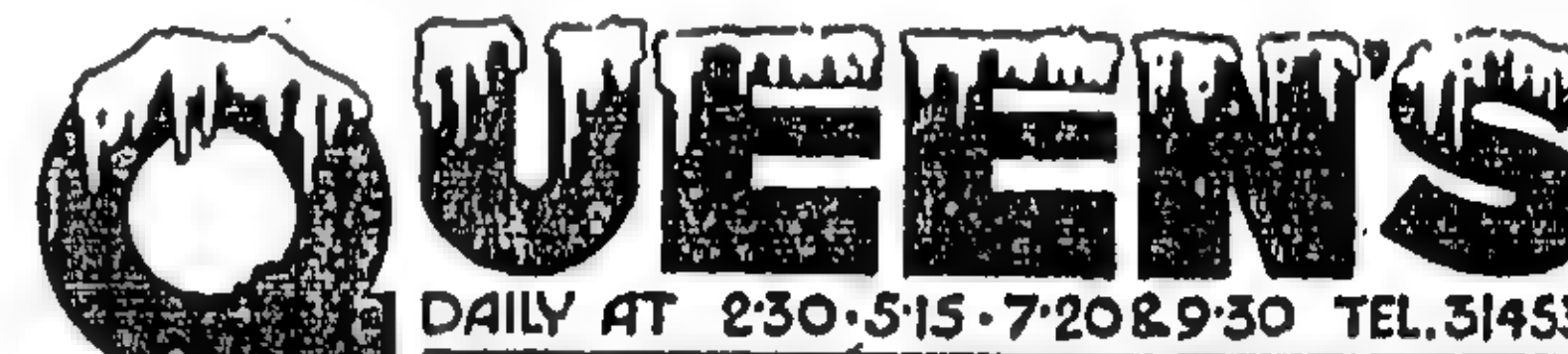
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TO-MORROW Gary Cooper - Claudette Colbert
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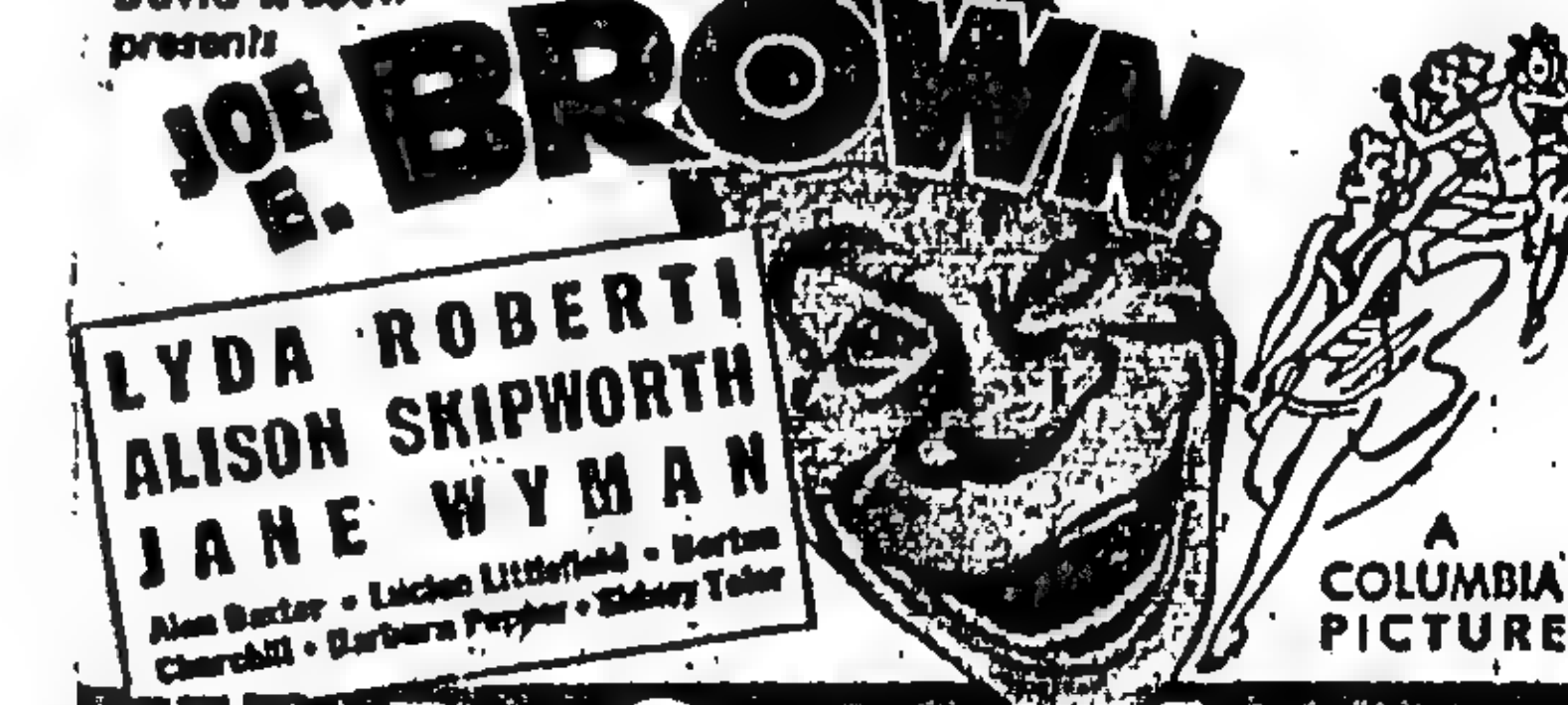
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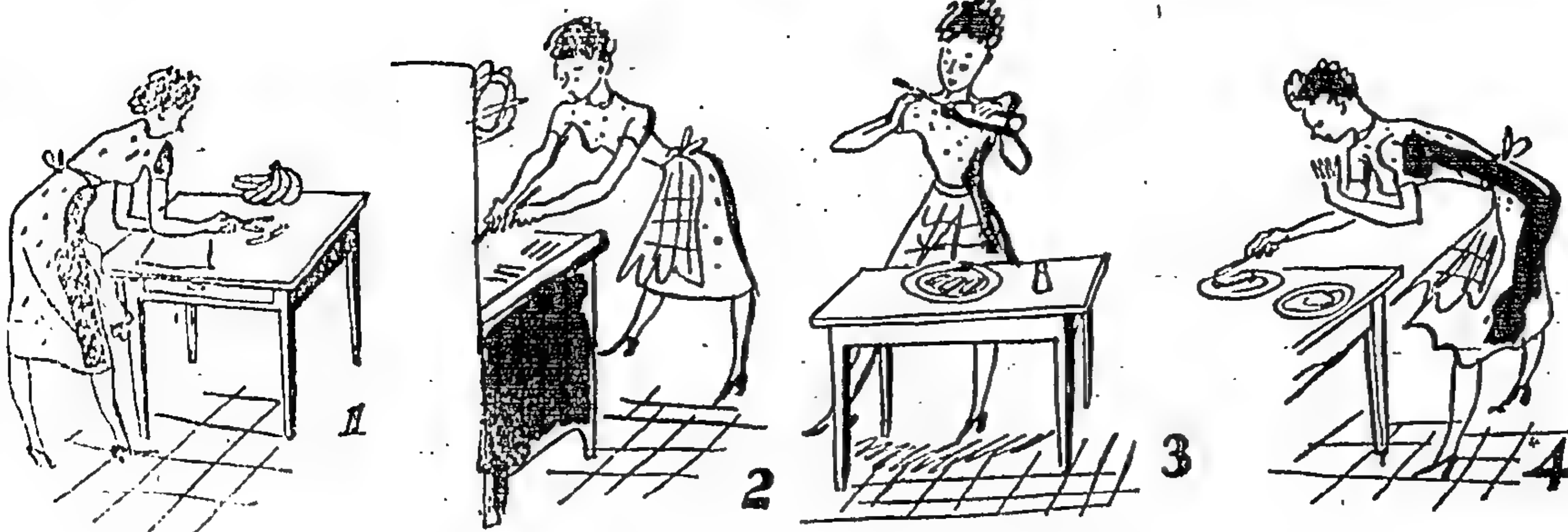
The Type with 2,000 Teed

No bones about bananas

BY
ANN MARVEL

FOR all-round vitamin value and pocket nourishment there are few foods to rival the banana. British housewives think so, for thirty millions pass through the markets every week and forty millions in summer, and they know a good buy when they see it.

Bananas are rich in natural and digestible sugars and show



these savoury toasts can be made in five minutes

- 1 Cut some peeled bananas in half lengthwise; then cut each half in two. Use firm just-ripe fruit
- 2 Season with lemon juice, salt, pepper; fry golden in hot butter, turning frequently; drain well.
- 3 Meanwhile prepare fingers of buttered toast, seasoned with cayenne and just a suspicion of chutney.
- 4 Put banana fillets on toast fingers; top each with a strip of Parmesan cheese cream seasoned to taste.

Are You A Poor Sleeper?

A SURPRISING number of people are inefficient sleepers. They have forgotten how to go to sleep. No matter how early or how late they retire, they invariably lie awake for one, two, or three hours. The really efficient sleeper is sound asleep five minutes after his head touches the pillow.

Lying awake at night is a bad habit. Like all bad habits, it can be erased by practice and patience. Most people accept this unalterable scheme of things. Their efforts to combat it are spasmodic and unsustained.

The habit of lying awake can, however, be conquered. The only requirements are a little intelligence and a lot of persistence.

First of all, the poor sleeper must learn to relax. This is not a mere matter of lying down and closing the eyes. Every muscle must be relaxed, and this is by no means easy.

Any physical culture expert will confirm that it is much easier to contract a muscle than it is to relax it. Sport champions often owe their superiority to their ability to relax a particular set of muscles at the right moment.

The poor sleeper lies wide awake in the firm belief that he is completely relaxed when his body may be the home of a dozen different tensions. It is essential that he should be able to recognise a tension. This can be done by deliberately tensing all the muscles and noting the effect. The time to do this is between sunrise and sunset; definitely not at night.

The favourite tensions of the poor sleeper are wrinkled forehead, tensed biceps, bent toes, and strained neck (pillow too high). Another common form of tension is in the eyes. It is vitally important to remember that every change of position necessitates a fresh check of tensions. Numerous muscles are contracted in making the movements, and some will almost certainly stay in a state of partial tension.

Obviously, changes of position should be eliminated as far as possible. Actually most changes of position are unconscious attempts to relieve a particularly strong tension. The individual feels uncomfortable, and he turns over. The act may relieve the tension in question, but it often creates another. Hence the tensing and turning so frequently experienced by poor sleepers.

Mental Relaxation

Physical relaxation is only the first step towards the acquisition of good sleep habits. Mental relaxation in, perhaps, even more important. The mind of a woman who takes worries to bed can expect long periods of wakefulness. Physical relaxation and mental relaxation are to some extent interdependent. The individual whose mind is fully occupied with other matters cannot pay attention to muscular contractions.

Thought cannot be turned on and off like an electric light, but the human mind does, nevertheless, possess a "thought-switch." Unfortunately few people know how to operate it. The technique can only be learned by a very gradual reduction of the intensity of thought and emotion. The process is never very clear-cut.

Mental relaxation has to be learned step by step over a period of months, sometimes years, and for nearly every person the modus operandi is different. Some people can turn off the flow of thought almost at will; it is a natural gift with them. Others have to learn the trick by patient endeavour.

There are strong indications that dreaming is a sign of mental tension. When the mind has been very active just prior to sleep, a nightmare often results. In dreams the imagination is active. There is evidence that imagination diminishes as relaxation progresses.

Dreamless or relatively dreamless sleep is the more restful type, although considerable recuperation is secured by people who dream almost continuously. The individual who sleeps dreamlessly, however, can often obtain full recuperation in hours or less, whereas the dreamer may need eight or nine hours and a midday rest as well.

If sleeplessness is caused by organic conditions, no amount of mental rearrangement will completely cure insomnia. But after the organic cause has been medically or surgically removed, careful attention needs to be paid to relaxation, otherwise the bad habits engendered by the organic cause may persist long after the cause itself has been removed.

D. C. J.

quick calorie return, as well as a full alphabet of vitamins, so you get your meal in the handiest way, weatherproofed till you need it. They offer food as well as fuel, so they earn their place on our shopping list.

The habit starts early, as baby happily accepts fully ripened banana in lieu of other fruit juices he may tire of. Lightly broken with a fork and taken with a little milk, it is grand for young children. For a change you can bake the fruit in their skins, like a baked apple, for the nursery.

CHILDREN go for a banana crumb pudding, too. First simmer half a pint of milk with a strip of lemon rind for a minute or two, then remove the lemon peel and pour it over 2oz. fine bread-crumbs and allow them to soak till cool. A beaten egg can then be added with a little sugar. From two to three ripe bananas mashed with a fork and spread at the bottom of a buttered pie dish form the hidden delight for the poured on breadcrumb custard. Bake the pudding for about half an hour in a moderate oven till set, and firm.

Chocolate banana fool, made with chocolate blancmange powder of custard consistency, and pureed bananas, is another simple notion.

THERE are endless ways for serving bananas in adult menus. Have you tried curried bananas?

They balance well with the characteristic sweet-sourness of curry sauce.

In India curry powder is freshly made every day from newly-ground spices, but it does not store well over here. See that you buy yours fresh for use, and give it a brief toasting on a saucer in the oven just as you want to use it, and the aroma is extra yielding to the sauce.

Use firm just-ripe fruit, and make the sauce well ahead of time, as this is the secret of well-blended flavour and a good dark colour. For $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of white stock or coconut milk, use 1 rounded teaspoonful of curry powder, 1 teaspoonful of curry paste, $\frac{1}{4}$ tablespoonful of grated or desiccated coconut (to simmer in the stock prior to use) and 1 teaspoonful of mango chutney. Start by melting 1oz. butter in a casserole or saucepan, then saute one chopped green apple and 1 minced onion for 5-8 minutes.

A dessertspoonful of rice flour and the measure of curry powder is next added and the whole fried with occasional stirrings from a wooden spoon. Add the curry stock, stirring until it reaches the boil. Allow to simmer very slowly on an asbestos mat, or in the oven, for $1\frac{1}{2}$ -2 hours, when seasonings, the juice of half a lemon, and a tablespoonful of red currant jelly can be added.

Peel, split, and cut the bananas into suitable portions, and heat through in the sauce

for a few minutes, then serve on a hot dish with cut lemon garnish. A surround of half-moon slices of hard-boiled egg is an improvement, as well as the usual border of boiled clear-dried rice, dusted here and there with coralline pepper. A few sultanas cooked in the sauce makes a change.

NUMEROUS savouries and appetisers evolve from banana basis, and I can recommend Banana Ridge, described in the illustration, for piquant quality. You know that bit about cheese cream? Just add 1oz. of finely whisked and duly seasoned grated Parmesan to each gill of cream, and pipe or coax it into a long coning strip.

One day, see what a couple of bacon rashers do to an innocent banana—it's devastating and speedy too. If the oven is going, peel and bake them together, under greased paper protection, otherwise frying meets the bill for both.

FOR the cold sweet course, you would like ginger bananas—that is, if you like ginger. Prepare some "just right" bananas by peeling, splitting, and cutting into quarters, running a fine fork down the "core" to scoop a tiny furrow. Chop some crystallised ginger quite finely and mix with sufficient marrow ginger syrup or apricot marmalade to make a creamy paste.

Spread evenly to cover and fill the centres, then sprinkle with blanched, split and oven-browned almonds and set in pairs on little ice plates like a banana split. Force ginger-flavoured cream between them, and decorate with crystallised ginger dice.

Perhaps you are thinking of tea-time? There is nothing quite so reconciling to early autumn as the first fireside tea. Mark the occasion by offering the family newly-baked gingerbread, layered with sliced banana cream filling. It will linger long in their memory.

Cooking Hints

IF only a small amount of cake is required at a time, cut the desired slice from the centre of the cake. Then push the halves together, and the cake will keep fresh and moist for several days.

Always add hot milk when mashing potatoes—not cold—and with a good lump of butter the flavour of the dish will be greatly improved.

When cooking a fruit tart it is a good plan to put a straw through a hole in the top of the pastry. This will prevent the fruit boiling over.

If short of milk for coffee, whip up the white of an egg, and add a little to each cup, with a small quantity of milk. This will make the milk go twice as far.

A pinch of salt added to coffee, immediately it is made, will bring out the fragrance of the beverage.

The best way to set an egg custard is to place it in a shallow pan of water before placing in a slow oven. The water round the pie-dish prevents the custard curdling and induces a fine consistency.

To make jellies set quickly for the table, fill into individual moulds, and place in a basin of cold water. Stand in a cold place.

M. L. B.

Beginners Take Heart!

By A DRESSMAKER

YOU stand and look at the shop windows with their tempting array of materials. Frequently, drapery stores have sales of remnants, and you wish you knew how to utilise these bargain pieces without stamping your finished effort with a home-made look!

It is possible to achieve distinct success in your dressmaking if you go about it the right way.

Because the material has only cost a few shillings, many beginners make the mistake of buying a cheap pattern. Buy a good pattern, then give yourself up to the instructions. It is almost an asset to be completely ignorant when starting with these patterns. At least you have no old-fashioned methods to unlearn.

Do not be over-awed by the number of graphs and instructions. The saleswoman will give you your correct size, and show you the graph applicable to the width of your material.

Each pattern is in itself a complete lesson in dressmaking, down to the smallest detail. Every stitch and finish is illustrated and explained.

A Fascinating Business

The whole thing may look like a jigsaw puzzle to you at first, but it becomes fascinating as the pieces fit in their allotted place. Do not look ahead; just take each step as it comes and have a little faith.

Care must be taken by the amateur to take sufficient turnings, to allow a margin for alterations, to give strength to the garment.

One of the secrets of professional dress-making which often eludes the amateur, is to get corresponding pairs of panels and darts absolutely matching. Failure to do this will give an uneven or slightly lop-sided look to a garment.

Pay great attention to the finish of your work. With the present vogue for button-up frocks, learn to make tailored button holes, and make use of the covered button service for small buttons and loops.

These little finishing touches will enable you to avoid that home-spun look about your dressmaking, and will give it that professional air that is so dear to the heart of any woman who makes some of her own dresses.

To get full value of the lesson and pattern, try to repeat it, using one of the alternative styles. It is the continuity of practice that tells; to let months elapse before your second effort is a great mistake.

You will be delighted with your attempt if you follow rigidly the instructions given.

QUICK CONVALESCENCE AFTER FEVERS

Doctors will tell you that once your temperature falls, it's all-important to rebuild your wasted nerve and muscle tissues.

After the fever has gone, when the stomach is too weak to digest ordinary foods, a nourishing and appetising food drink is most essential and beneficial.

In Horlicks doctors have found a liquid food that not only can be easily digested, but also stimulates your faded appetite and gives your exhausted body all the nourishment it needs. Horlicks helps you to put on weight, re-establish your strength and regain your full vitality. Get Horlicks to-day.

In these difficult times of anxiety and worry, the task of carrying on and doing work which must be done is a doubly difficult one which must tend to exhaust one's nervous energy.

Horlicks builds up strength, vitality and prevents that listlessness and tiredness caused by constant nervous strain. H. M. Hodges. 400-408, Asia Life Building, Hongkong.



Tell me, doctor...

I don't like using strong fluids—disinfectants that stain and smell strongly of chemicals. Isn't there an antiseptic for intimate personal use that's pleasant as well as reliable?

For personal hygiene, for fastidious cleanliness use 'Dettol'—so clean, so clear, so pleasant that it might have been made expressly for irreproachable freshness. At the end of a long, long search for a formula deadly to germs yet bland on body-tissues—Dettol—has been found. Disinfectant, deodorant—a highly efficient killer of germs—it is yet so dainty that it can stain neither linen nor your skin. Entirely non-poisonous and hygienic—it will keep you immaculate.



'DETTOL' THE MODERN ANTISEPTIC

ROBERT & SONS LTD. (PHARMACEUTICAL DEPT.), LONDON & EXETER, ENGLAND
FREE: A post-card to Nurse Green, P. O. Box 107 will bring you a copy of a little book of interest to every woman, entitled "Modern Hygiene for women."

POPULAR PARLOPHONE RECORDS

- F1104 (Valse Vanite. (Estrellita (Little Star). HARRY KARR. SAXOPHONE & PIANO.
- F1106 (Phil The Fluters Ball. (Hongkong Haggis. PATRICIA ROSSBOROUGH. PIANO.
- F1103 (Quick Step Medley. 2 Pianos with String Bass & Drums. IVOR MORETON & DAVE KAYE.
- F1150 (San Sue Strut. Q.S. (King Porter Stomp. Q.S. HARRY ROY'S ORCHESTRA.
- F1153 (Anchors Aweigh. March. (Bab el Mandeb. March. (New York University Marching Song. NEW YORK UNIVERSITY BAND.
- F1150 (Two Guitars. (Liebestreu (Kreislere). HAROLD RAMSAY. ORGAN.
- F1130 (Let's Wait for Old Times Sake. W. (I Fall in Love with You Every Day. S.F.T. VICTOR SILVESTER'S ORCHESTRA.
- F1134 (Somebody's Thinking of you To-night. Q.S. (Oh, Ma-Ma, Beautiful Boy. 0/8. NAT GONELLA'S GEORGIANS.

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY
Marina House, 19, Queen's Road C.
Tel. 24648.

DRINK

"SAFEMILK"
RECONSTITUTED MILK

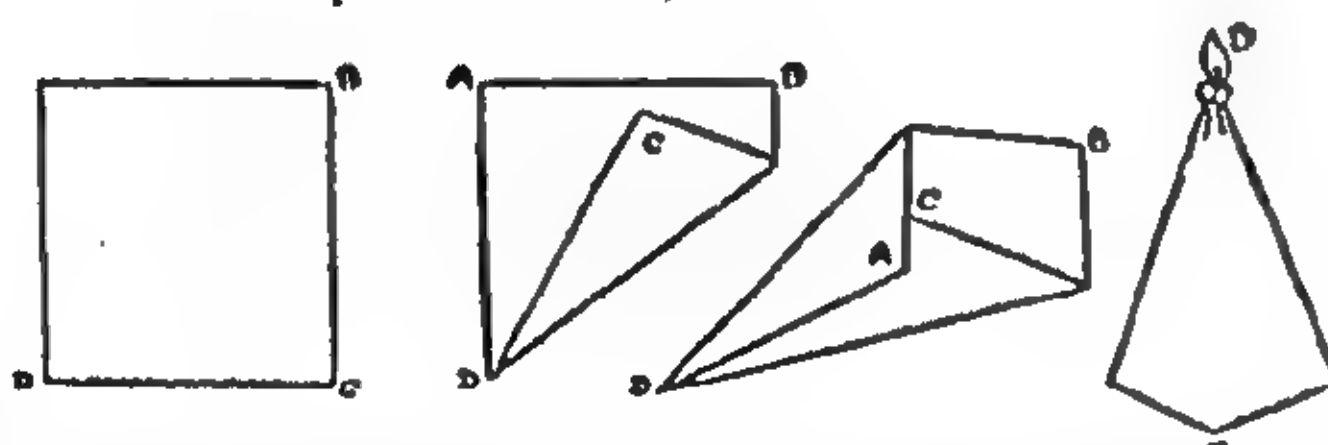
Product of
The Hong Kong Dairy Supply Co., Ltd.
Tel. 57988



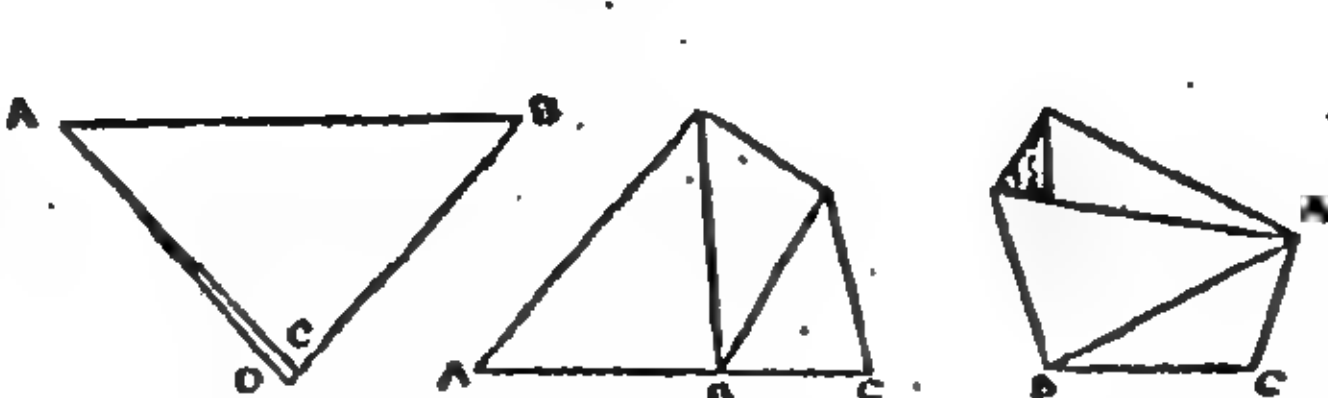
GNOME



SAILOR



Fold up corner C of a cotton square. Fold corner A over it. Tie knot in peak D. Roll up the open edge to connect fold and form shallow skull-cap.



Fold square to a triangle. Fold down peak B of triangle. Fold peak A across. Divide double peak C and roll up to hold lap-over and form brim.



THE HONGKONG
PENINSULA HOTEL;
HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL;
&
SHANGHAI
ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL;
HOTELS
LIMITED.

In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

CRUSHING DEFEAT INFLICTED ON JAPANESE BY GUERRILLAS

Chinese Successes Reported In Northern Areas

Claim Invaders In Full Retreat

SIAM, Oct. 21.
THE JAPANESE who had recently withdrawn to Kaolochen in south Shansi after a setback at Yuanku, important town on the Shansi-Honan border, suffered another crushing defeat at the hands of the Chinese on October 18 and are now in full retreat northwards to Henglingkwan, latest military despatches from the front state.

Launching simultaneous attacks on the invaders from the east, south and west, the Chinese smashed through the Japanese defences and recaptured several important villages and heights overlooking Kaolochen.

On the following day, a general attack from the three sides was resumed. After a sanguinary battle lasting several hours, the Japanese were beaten and commenced a general retreat, leaving behind many dead and a large quantity of war supplies.

While one Chinese column is following the retreating enemy in hot pursuit, another is engaged in "mopping up" operations in the surrounding districts.

The pursuing Chinese, it is reported, is now rapidly approaching Henglingkwan where another fierce battle is believed to be imminent. Several strategic villages in the vicinity have already been recaptured by the Chinese.

Isolated Japanese units at Peluchun and Kowtowtsun, northwest of Kaolochen were also badly beaten by the Chinese on October 23 and retreated to the northwest in great confusion.—Central News.

SUCCESS IN N. HONAN

Loyang, Oct. 21.
Chinese successes on various sectors in north Honan are revealed in latest military despatches just received here.

Linchang, east of Tzichien on the Honan-Hopei border, was recaptured by the Chinese on Wednesday following a surprise night attack. The Japanese were badly beaten and retreated to the north in confusion.

On the Shaoyuan sector, west of Tsiyuan, the Chinese launched simultaneous attacks on the Japanese from the east and south on Oct. 17 and defeated them, inflicting 600 casualties. At present, the town of Shaoyuan is cleared of Japanese troops.

Yesterday, the Chinese intercepted a Japanese detachment withdrawing to the east from Tsiyuan at Poshangchen. The enemy suffered heavy losses.

Meanwhile, fierce fighting between the Japanese and Chinese forces is in progress at Yuhuan, a height in the outskirts of Tsiyuan.—Central News.

TROOP TRAINS DERAILED

Hankow, Oct. 21.
Two Japanese troop trains have been derailed respectively at Potowchen and Pingyuan, south of Tientsin along the Tientsin-Potow Railway, in the past few days, as a result of damage done to the track by Chinese guerrillas, states a Tientsin report.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

LOOTING IN WAICHOW

To the Editor, Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir,—I saw in to-day's Hongkong Telegraph an account under a heading, "Foreigner Arrives From Wai-chow," of which the first paragraph drew my special attention. It reports that, in an exclusive interview with a S. C. Morning Post representative, a foreigner from Wai-chow told something about a systematic looting carried on in that town.

Though not a single word "Japanese" is mentioned in that paragraph, the report seemed to me to be implicitly suggesting that the looting was being carried on by an incoming troop.

On the other hand, I was informed this morning by the Right Rev. H. Volterra of Hongkong to the effect that he has been advised by an American missionary who came to Hongkong from the very town that since the Japanese forces entered there, public order has been restored, and the Italian church and hospital have been quite in safety. The Right Rev. Volterra was very pleased to convey the story to me.

These two stories are contradictory. However, the one is anonymous and the other is a statement of a very high personality in Hongkong.

It is needless to say that newspapers have influence upon the public. If the report in question which appeared in your paper to-day gives the public, especially those in, and in the vicinity of, Canton, an impression that the Japanese forces looted in Waichow, I am afraid it may stir up a feeling of unrest among those people, with the result that the Colony may have an increased influx of refugees to its great disadvantage.

I shall be very much obliged if your paper will take some proper steps to clear up the matter.

TOYOICHI NAKAMURA,
Consul General of Japan.

ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS

V.F.S.—Obviously impossible to include every town in Kwangtung in the map. British War Office map of Hongkong and South China (Grid No. 2), purchasable at Messrs. Kelly and Walsh, shows Shekian, which is a town twelve miles north-west of Pakio, where the main Canton-Waichow highway is joined by the Lamshhek highway.

Pressure of time sometimes renders it impossible to carry out your suggestions; whenever possible we give distances of places mentioned from well-known cities or centres.—Ed.

"A Chinese Reader." Your letter is acknowledged with thanks.—Ed.

MACAO INCIDENT

Sir,—With reference to the news appeared in your paper of 19th October 1938, under the title "Reported Attempt to Storm Macao border" I have been requested by His Excellency the Governor of Macao to inform you that the incident which

LORD STANLEY BURIED

London, Oct. 20.
Lord Stanley was buried at Knowsley Parish Church, Lancashire today. The funeral was of a private character, and attended only by relatives and tenants of Lord Derby's estate.

The coffin was borne by gamekeepers and foresters of the estate. Their Majesties and other members of the Royal Family, including the Duke of Windsor were represented at a memorial service in Westminster Abbey, attended by the Premier and members of the Cabinet, and political leaders in South Africa and Rhodesia, and other Dominion High Commissioners.—Reuter.

POET LAUREATE RECEIVES PRIZE

Hamburg, Oct. 20.
The British poet, Mr. John Masefield, has been awarded the Hamburg University Shakespeare prize, amounting to £800, with the diploma awarded annually for the most eminent Englishman in the field of science and art.

Similar prizes are awarded annually to the most eminent Hollander and Scandinavian.

Mr. Masefield will be invited to visit Hamburg to lecture and to receive the prize.—Reuter.

EXCEEDED SPEED LIMIT

A fine of \$12 was imposed on S. J. Griffiths, of H.M.S. Tamar, by Mr. H. B. Butters at the Central Magistrate's Court this morning, when he admitted that he had gone through the controlled area at Queen's Road East on his motor car on October 10, at a speed between 26 and 28 miles per hour.

Traffic-Sergeant F. G. Appleton prosecuted.

occurred on October 13 was as the following:

At that night a Chinese patrol came near the border Gate of Macao and fired at the Portuguese patrol wounding a Portuguese officer. The Portuguese Patrol did not reply, so could not wound much less kill any of the Chinese.

Such unusual incident was communicated to the Chinese Government which will proceed to a rigorous investigation in order to punish the guilty and have already presented their anticipated apologies to the Government of Macao.

I request you the favour to publish in your paper the content of this letter for the knowledge of your readers.

ALVARO BRILLANTE LABORINHO,
Consul For Portugal.

STILL PUBLISHING

Sir,—With reference to a news item which appeared in one of your recent issues to the effect that the Kwok Wah Po of Canton had suspended publication owing to shortage of paper supply, I am requested by the proprietor of this Canton paper to inform you that this is not true as his paper is continuing publication. According to this Canton publisher he has a larger paper stock on hand than any of his contemporaries.

W. W. M.

Temperature Down To 66° Last Night

The lowest minimum temperature since May 10 was registered last night, when the thermometer dropped to 66 degrees. Yesterday's maximum temperature was 79, although the day was fine and sunny.

The weather will remain cool, according to the Royal Observatory, which forecasts: North and north-east winds, fresh; fine generally.

This morning's temperature was 74 and the humidity 58 per cent., and once again no rain was recorded for a period of 24 hours. The rainfall is now nearly 27 inches below average.

The Royal Observatory weather report states that a typhoon is situated about 200 miles south of Tokyo, moving N.N.E. It will not affect Hongkong.

MERCURY RETURNS TO ENGLAND

London, Oct. 20.
The pick-a-back aeroplane Mercury arrived in Southampton from Cape Town to-day.

The journey was done in easy stages.

The Captain of the craft stated that from a technical viewpoint, his trip to South Africa was entirely successful, and that he was quite prepared to do it again.—Reuter.

Glostora



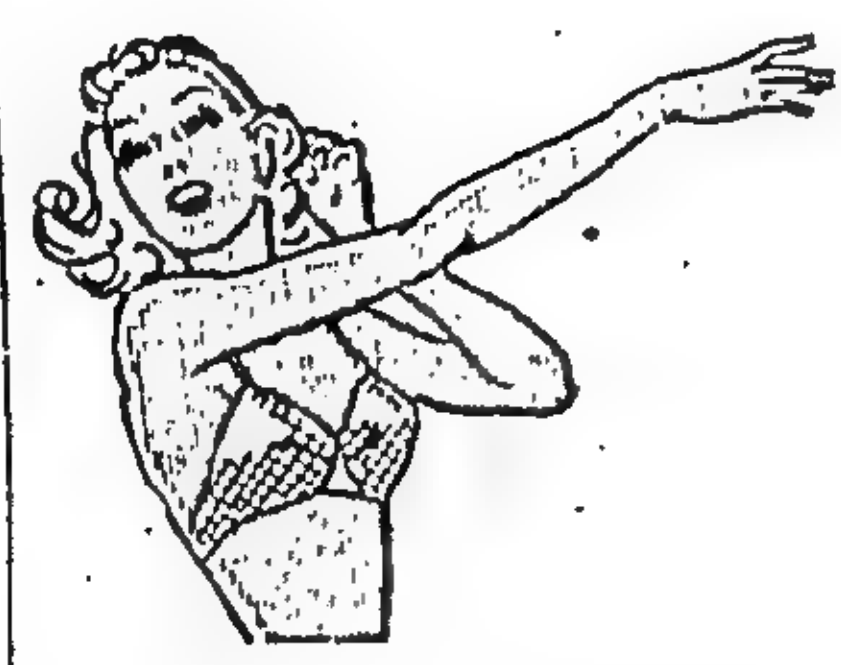
That well-groomed appearance can be ruined by a few unruly hairs.

Glostora conquers unruly hair—keeps every strand in its place—brings out the natural lustre of your hair.



KEEPS HAIR NEAT.

Always
Something New at—



DAINTY—Youthfully cute



FORMAL—For all types



LONG LINE—For the full bust

BEAUTEE-FIT RONDE'

A Tribute to the Taste of those Who Wear Them

THERE IS A MODEL FOR YOUR INDIVIDUAL TYPE

THERE IS A MATERIAL FOR YOUR PERSONAL CHOICE

Maizee's

Alexandra Bldg., Tel. 30434.



YOU will appreciate the meaning of 'made specially to prevent sore throats' when you change to Craven 'A' Cork-Tipped cigarettes. They are so smooth, so satisfying—always in perfect condition and factory fresh. Try them for a change—you will keep to them for the extra smoking pleasure they bring.



In 'TRU-VAC' TINS of 50

also in FLAT POCKET TINS

(Ideal for Handbag or Pocket) of 20 and 50

and PACKETS of 10

Made in London

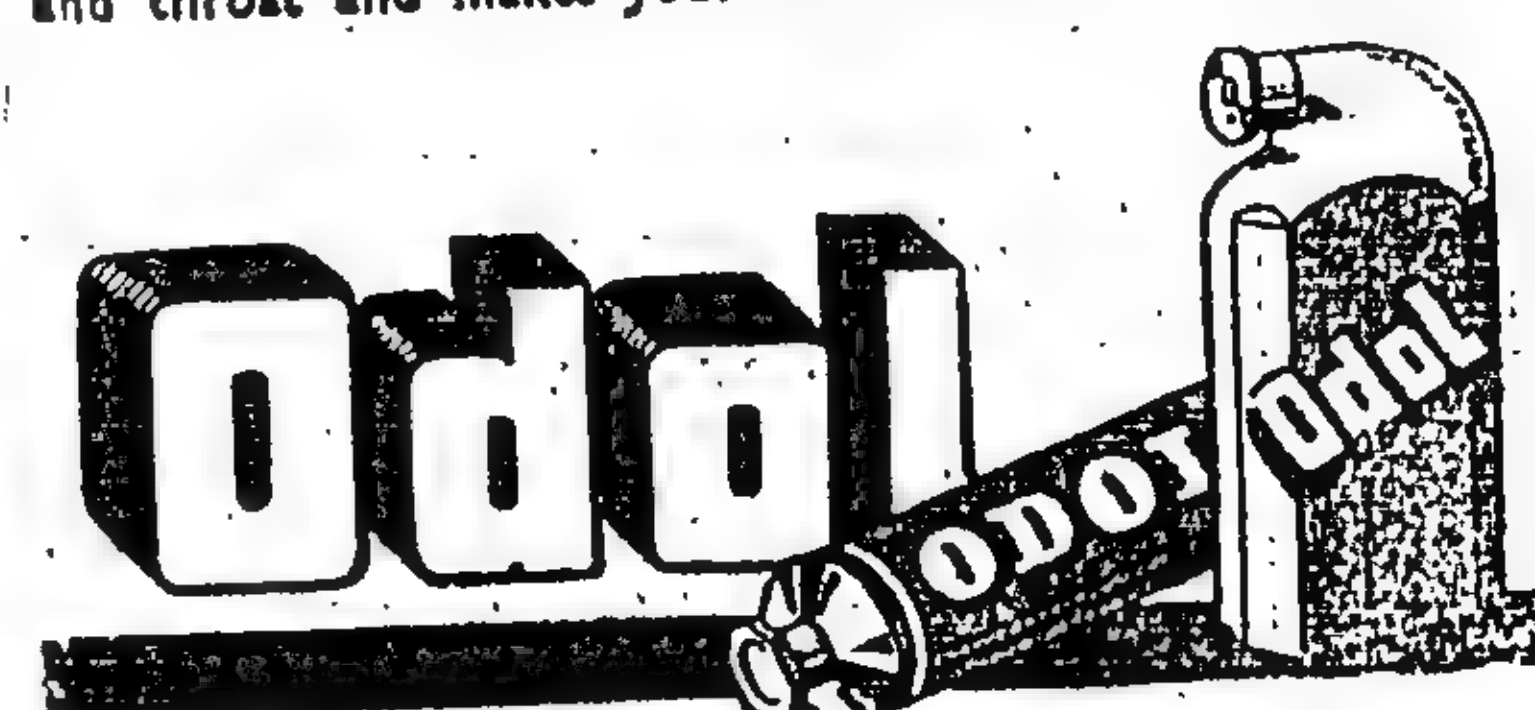
"Yes! I'm convinced Craven 'A' never affect the throat"



MADE SPECIALLY TO PREVENT SORE THROATS
Carreras Ltd.—150 years Reputation for quality

A Fragrant Mouth

Use Odol Toothpaste and Odol Mouthwash regularly night and morning. They will add to your beauty and to the comfort of your mouth. Odol Toothpaste is world-famous for cleaning teeth to perfection without damaging the delicate enamel. Odol Mouthwash, strongly germicidal, protects your mouth and throat and makes your breath sweet and fragrant.



Obtainable from any leading store:

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CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.00
for 3 days prepaid

WANTED KNOWN.

NOW IS THE TIME to sow vegetables in your own garden. Reliable seeds of best varieties always obtainable at Graca & Co. 10 Wyndham Street, Hongkong.

CHRISTMAS CARDS and original sketches by R. Polson, depicting junks, Chinese life and scenery. Exhibited for sale at The Little Shop, Gloucester Arcade. Book early.

SITUATIONS WANTED

MISTRESS recommends reliable and thoroughly efficient cook-boy. Please reply to Box No. 498, "Hongkong Telegraph."

SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

H.K. Bank, \$1400 b.
H.K. Bank (Lon. Reg.), \$84 1/2 b.
Chartered Bank, \$2 1/2 n.
Mercantile Bank, A. & B., \$22 n.
Mercantile Bank, C., \$13 n.
East Asia Bank, \$88 n.

Insurance
Canton Ins., \$22 n.
Union Ins., \$200 b. ex. div.
China Underwriters, \$2 n.
H.K. Fire Ins., \$200 n.

Shipping
Douglas, \$60 n.
H.K. Steamboats, \$10 n.
Indo-China (Lon. Reg.), \$90 n.
Indo-China (Del.), \$24 n.
Shell Bearer, \$1/10 n.
United Waterways, \$9 n.

Docks Etc.
H.K. & K. Wharves, \$120 b.
H.K. Docks, (old), \$19 n.
H.K. Docks, (new), \$18 1/2 n.
Providents (old), \$6.35 b.
Providents (new), \$9.15 b.

New Engineering Sh., \$3.90 n.
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$124 n.
Kailan Mining Adm., \$1/10 n.
Rauha, \$9.70 n.
Venz: Goldfield, \$3 n.
Hongkong Mines, 7 1/2 cts. n.

Philippine Mining
Antamoks, P., \$5 1/2 sa.
Atoka, P., \$2 1/2 sa.
Baguio Gold, P., \$4 1/2 sa.
Benguet Consol., P., \$11.40 sa.
Benguet Exploit., P., \$1 sa.

Coco Grove, P., \$4 1/2 sa.
Big Wedge, P., \$1 sa.
Consolidated Mines, P., \$0.03 sa.
Demonstrations, P., \$2 1/2 sa.
E. Mindanao, P., \$1 sa.
Gumauas Consol., P., \$1 sa.

Ipo Gold, P., \$1 sa.
I.K.L., P., \$1 sa.
Hogons, P., \$1 sa.
Min. Resources, P., \$1 sa.
Paracale Gumauas, P., \$1 sa.

Salacot Mining, P., \$1 sa.
San Maurice, P., \$1 sa.
Suyoc Consol., P., \$1 sa.
United Paracale, P., \$1 sa.
Lands, Hotels, etc.
H. and S. Hotels, \$6.05 b.

H.K. Lands, \$30 1/2 b.
H.K. Lands, 4 1/2 D:ben \$107 1/2 n.
Shanghai Lands, Sh. \$7.60 n.
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. \$10 n.
Humphries \$2.00 n.
H.K. Realities, \$3 1/2 n.

Chinese Estates, \$98 n.
Public Utilities
H.K. Tramways, \$16.40 b.
Peak Trams (old), \$6 1/2 b.
Peak Trams (new), \$3 1/2 n.

Star Ferries, \$7 1/4 n.
Yauwatt Ferries, \$24 1/4 n.
China Light (old), \$10.40 b.
China Light (new), \$9.90 b.
H.K. Electric, \$58 b.
Macao Electric, \$17 1/2 n.

Sandakan Lights, \$10 n.
Telephone (old), \$24.60 b.
Telephone (new), \$3.70 b.
China Buses, Sh. \$1 sa.
Singapore Tractors, \$1/25- n.
Singapore Pref., \$1/26- n.

Industrial
Cald: Macg. (Ord.), Sh. \$14 n.
Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$13 n.
Canton Ices, \$17.00 n.
Cements, \$10 1/2 b.
H.K. Ropes, \$4.65 b.

Stores, &c.
Dairy Farms, \$24 1/2 b.
Watsons, \$7.80 b.
Lane Crawford, \$9 1/2 n.
Sinceres, \$2 n.
Wing On (H.K.), \$47 1/2 n.

William Powell, Ltd., 90 cts. n.
Cotton Mills
Ewo Cottons, Sh. \$10 n.
Shai Cotton (old), Sh. \$95 n.
Zong Sing, Sh. \$24 n.
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$42 n.

Miscellaneous
H.K. Entertainment, \$3 1/2 n.
Constructions, \$14 1/2 n.
Vibro Filling, \$9.65 n.
Ch. Govt. 5 1/2 1928 G\$ Bonds, 70% prm. n.
H.K. Govt. 4 1/2 Loan 6% Prem. n.
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2 Loan par. b.
Marsmans Inv. (Lon.), \$1/15/6 n.
Marsmans Inv. (H.K.), \$1/3/4 n.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANTON, LTD.

Notice to Shareholders.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an INTERIM DIVIDEND of 15s. (Fifteen Shillings) per Share on account of the year 1938 has been declared payable on FRIDAY, 21st OCTOBER, 1938, or after which date Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Society's Registered Office, Union Building, Hong Kong.

NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN that the SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from MONDAY, 10th OCTOBER, to THURSDAY, 20th OCTOBER, 1938, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
G. S. ARCHBUTT,
Acting General Manager,
Hongkong, 7th September, 1938

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

N. Y. K. LINE
(NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA.)

From EUROPE and STRAITS.

"HAKOZAKI MARU,"
The Steamship
having arrived from the above ports, Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharves and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 27th October, 1938, will be subject to rent. Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignees and the Co's representatives on any Tuesdays and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.
No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns.
No fire insurance has been effected.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA,
Hongkong, 21st October, 1938.

Katinka To Wear New Colours

(Continued from Page 8)
stagers and we must allow a little discount in gauging her performance against Aztec, Katinka and Kuang.

BIGGEST FIELD OF DAY SHOULD BE SEEN HERE

Winner Will Carry A
Huge Fortune

The biggest field of the afternoon will be seen in the last event, the Kwangtung Handicap for "D" class China ponies over a mile. To ensure a good list of entries in the interest of the public on account of the special dollar cash sweep, the Stewards forced the nomination of all "D" class ponies that have started at race meetings of this Club since July 1, but a ban was placed on all winners of less than \$500 in stakes since January 1. No entrance fee was charged (the Club's coffers overflowing), but owners are reminded that the usual declaration must be made on the form provided for the purpose. As the Double Tenth Meeting there were two divisions in the "D" class, but this has been merged into one section and there are 20 entries. I expect to see a field of ten starters and the race should be between Cornation Day, Salover, Fei Ying, Salvage Master, The Leopard and Valorous.

The race club announced that on a sale of 200,000 tickets, the first prize will be \$83,120, the second being \$24,320 and the third amounts to \$12,160. A sum of \$30,400 will be divided amongst the drawers of 23 unplaced entered ponies whether starters or not and each ticket will be worth a little over \$1.321.

Rumania Takes Drastic Action

Bucharest, Oct. 20.
The National Bank of Rumania, has announced that it has suspended all clearing payments for private imports from Great Britain.

It is added that the National Bank has repaid importers sums deposited by them in Rumanian currency, and has requested them to meet their obligations in "uncontrolled" currencies.

This wholly unexpected measure has created considerable consternation among Rumanian importers,

who now find themselves compelled to purchase sterling at a much higher price. Whereas the clearing rate of exchange for sterling was 670 lei on October 1, the rate of exchange on the free market is as much as 1,200 lei.

All orders placed in Great Britain have, in consequence, been cancelled, and British goods have become too expensive.—Trans-Ocean.

C. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Gramplan Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less the last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
1	New Kowloon Island, Lot No. 2838, Adjacent to New Kowloon Road, Gramplan Road	As per sale plan.	About 21,000	\$75	\$12,400

C. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Hong Kong, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
2	New Kowloon Island, Lot No. 2839, Adjacent to New Kowloon Road, Gramplan Road	As per sale plan.	About 19,000	\$58	\$12,750

KNOW OF GERMANY'S INTENTION

(Continued from Page 1.)
ment admitting that she was present when the alleged spies discussed military and naval matters.

She said she was empowered to pay up to \$1,000 for information supplied to Germany.

She also added that Schleuter asked her to deliver messages. The defence contended that the confession was obtained under duress.—United Press.

BOUND OVER FOR TRIAL

Cristobal, Oct. 20.
The preliminary hearing against the four Germans alleged to be photographing U.S. military defences, resulted in a finding of the "probable cause."

The four were bound over for trial, but Schackow's bail was increased to \$25,000.

Colonel O. L. Spiller, Commander of Randolph, testified that the photographs the accused took pictured national defence works, which a foreign Power could use to injure the United States.—United Press.

C. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Tin Hau Temple Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
3	North of Lau San Street, between King's Road and Tin Hau Temple Road	As per sale plan.	About 30,350	\$58	\$13,935

G. R.

GALLANT 300 FIGHT TO THE BITTER END

(Continued from Page 1.)
to increase the hoard of food in case Canton has to stand a long siege. Food to the value of \$30,000 is already stored.

All sampans and junks have been cleared from the canal separating Shamoen from the city, and defences around the Settlement are being strengthened.

"Reuter" correspondent toured Canton last night and found only one in ten homes and shops still open.

The streets were almost deserted except for evacuees, preparing for their departure.

STREET FIGHTING PREPARATIONS

The prospect of street fighting in Canton was seen when the military commenced digging trenches at street corners. Pill-boxes are being hastily constructed at many parts of the city.

On the environs of Canton thousands of coolies and soldiers are engaged digging further trenches and tank pits, and reinforcing existing machine-gun nests with sandbags.

"Reuter" adds that not one Chinese military leader has deserted his post. Business in Canton is virtually at a standstill and all banks have suspended operations.

No exchange quotations are available to-day, as bankers say it is impossible to quote.

GOVERNMENT REMOVED

It is reported that General Wu Teh-cheng, Chairman of the Kwangtung Provincial Government, removed his government to Yungyun, about 90 miles north of Canton, in northern Kwangtung, east of the Hankow-Canton Railway.

In an attempt to checkmate the Japanese advance, the Chinese troops are at present preparing fresh fortifications near Taungfa, about 35 miles north-east of Canton, states a Domei message.

Domei adds that members of the Chinese Communist Party are understood to have advanced the opinion that Chinese forces should evacuate Canton and later resort to guerrilla warfare in an attempt to expel the Japanese forces.

Germany Pays For Crisis

BERLIN, Oct. 20.
Since the Nazis came into power internal debts in Germany have risen to \$11,000,000,000.

It is not known whether these debts include short-term loans.—Reuter.

BITTER YANGTSE FIGHTING

(Continued from Page 1.)
towns forming links in the defence scheme.—Reuter.

TEHAN ATTACKS REPULSED

Nanchang, Oct. 21.
Japanese attacks on Tehan, strategic town on the Nanchang-Kiukiang railway, have been repulsed, according to field dispatches.

Japanese aircraft and artillery heavily bombarded the north-eastern outskirts of Tehan on Wednesday. After the bombardment, 300 Japanese infantry rushed the Chinese positions but were beaten back by the Chinese. Over 100 Japanese casualties were inflicted.

The Japanese troops pushing westward from Yankow, strategic pass on the Singtze-Tehan highway are understood to belong to the 101st Division. They have suffered serious losses after encountering strong Chinese resistance in that sector. Japanese reinforcements are reported to be arriving.

Despite the Japanese advance further inland, the Chinese troops at Lushan are still holding out. In a circular telegram issued to the whole nation they express their determination to defend Chinese territory at all costs.

Japanese communication on the Kiukiang-Singtze highway has been disrupted as a result of the destruction of a large section of the road near Yinchichiao.—Central News.

FOREIGN SHIPS TO REMAIN

Shanghai, Oct. 21.
It would appear from information gathered in well-informed foreign circles here that the foreign Powers are disinclined to accept in their present form the Japanese proposals relating to the withdrawal of foreign-owned Yangtze ships from the danger zone below Hankow.

Contrary to reports from Tokyo to the effect that although they had not yet sent a formal reply, the foreign Powers had already accepted the Japanese proposals de facto, it is stated here that the British, American and French gunboats, as well as some British merchant ships are still lying at anchor in Hankow.

The gunboats at least will continue to remain here to protect the life and the property of the foreigners in case of danger.—Trans-Ocean.

BORDER BATTLE: BRITON WOUNDS BANDIT

(Continued from Page 1.)
One of the Indians in the car was hit by a bullet from the first fusillade from the gangsters, but the remaining four occupants miraculously escaped injury.

Immediately the car arrived at Taupo Mr. Roberts made a report to the Police.

An emergency squad was at once despatched to the scene of the shooting, and the wounded gangster was found hidden in the undergrowth nearby.

A further search revealed the hiding place of the gang and two men, alleged to be members, were arrested. The fourth man made good his escape.

Police, however, have his description and a dragnet has now been spread over the whole of the New Territories in an effort to effect his capture.

It is believed that the man may attempt to escape across the border into Kwangtung.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange, official summary, 3.15 p.m. yesterday says: The market remains in a buoyant mood, with business reported passing at improving rates on those quoted at the opening.

Buyers
Hongkong Bank \$1,400
Hongkong Bank (London) \$24
Union Ins. \$20
Wharves \$120
Providents (Old) \$2.35
Providents (New) \$2.15
Hotels \$6.65
Lands \$204
Trams \$124
Peak Trams (Old) \$0.54
China Lights (Old) \$10.60
China Lights (New) \$9.90
Electricity \$3.54
Telephones (Old) \$21.60
Telephones (New) \$20.70
Cements \$16
Dairy Farms \$24 1/2
Watsons \$7.90
Govt. 3 1/2 Loan 6% Prem. \$11.40
Coco Groves \$3
Hogons \$11
H.K. Steamboats \$19
Hotels \$6.20
Sales
Hongkong Bank \$1,410
Union Ins. \$20
Wharves \$121
Providents (Old) \$2.40/4.45
Hotels \$20.20/20.70
Trams \$124/75
Dairy Farms \$25
Wing On \$12
Govt. 4 1/2 Loan 6% Prem. \$12.40
Antamoks P. \$3 1/2
Jingguo Gold \$3
Benguet Consol. \$11.40
Consol. Mines \$0.03
Demonstrations \$1
L. & S.
Paracale Gumauas \$13 1/2
San Maurice \$3
United Paracale \$3 1/2

CHESS TOURNAMENTS

The Kowloon Chess Club's Tournaments will start on Tuesday, November 1, in the Senior event, the competitors are as follows (in the order of the draw): D. E. de Carvalho, A. J. Dirlikoff, M. Oxford, B. D. Evans, P. E. Pogodin, J. S. Smith, M. W. Oesueff, F. W. White and A. Keck.

The Junior competitors are: A. C. Mitchell, T. Heaton, F. R. Fabel, B. S. Litvin, E. Soliwedel, T. Hill and H. Tschreck.

POST OFFICE.

AIR MAIL SERVICES

Air Mail Services to Shanghai, Nanking, Tsingtau, Tientsin and Peiping are temporarily suspended.

AIR MAIL LETTERS

Surcharged air mail letters may be posted in the ordinary posting boxes. They should be clearly marked "By Air Mail" and bear sufficient postage. Insufficiently prepaid letters may be taxed with double the deficiency or forwarded by Steamer Service, at the discretion of the Post Office.

INWARD MAILS

From	Per	Date
Straits and Manila	Ajax	October 22
Shanghai	Cyclops	October 22
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 16th October		
Manila	Imperial Airways Plane	October 22
Straits	Wichita	October 22
Shanghai	Anhui	October 22
Haliphong, Pakhoi and Hoihow	Conte Blancamano	October 22
Amoy	Kiangsu	October 22
Swatow	Szechuen	October 22
Manila	Tilawu	October 22
Japan and Shanghai	Hupch	October 22
Parcels from Calcutta and Straits	Emp. of Russia	October 22
Salgon	Talithybus	October 22
Manila	Tilawu	October 22
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 20th October	Felix Roussel	October 22
Parcels from Calcutta and Straits	Granville	October 22
Japan and Shanghai	Imperial Airways Plane	October 22
Shanghai	Kumang	October 22
Straits and Europe via Suez (Letters and Papers) London date 20th Sept. and London date 22nd September	Athos II	October 27
	Glenogic	October 27

OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time
Swatow, and Tientsin	Friday	
	Tuissang	Fri., Oct. 21, 4.30 p.m.

Saturday
Shanghai Tegelberg | Sat., Oct. 22, 8.30 a.m. |

Parcels only for Rangoon and Calcutta Sirdhana | Sat., Oct. 22, 9.00 a.m. |

Formosa Yozon Maru | Sat., Oct. 22, 10.30 a.m. |

Air Mail for Chungking by the "C.N.A.C. Airways Direct Service" C.N.A.C. Plane | Sat., Oct. 22, 10.30 a.m. |

Air Mail for "K.L.M. Airways Direct Service"—due Amsterdam, 3rd November Conte Blancamano | Sat., Oct. 22, 10.30 a.m. |

Air Mail for "France-Orient Ser. Helikon vice"—due Marseilles, 6th Nov. Reg. | Sat., Oct. 22, 2.30 p.m. |

Amoy and Shanghai Reg. | Sat., Oct. 22, 3.00 p.m. |

Manila and Naples—due Naples, 14th November Reg. | Sat., Oct. 22, 4.30 p.m. |

Salgon Reg. | Sat., Oct. 22, 4.30 p.m. |

Swatow Sunday | |

Chuanchow and Foochow Sunday | |

Swatow and Tientsin Sunday | |

Air Mail for Malaya, Java and Imperial Airways Plane Sunday | |

Australia by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—due Sydney, 5th October Sunday | |

Swatow, Foochow and Tientsin Sunday | |

Fort Bayard and Haliphong Tuesday | |

OLD JERUSALEM CLEARED OF REBELS

British Soldiers Obey Strict Orders To Preserve Mosques

British Tommies Storm Gates

JERUSALEM, Oct. 20.

BEFORE BRITISH SOLDIERS entered the old city yesterday, an order signed by Brigadier Grant, commanding the 20th Infantry Brigade, was read to them reminding them they were entering a holy area of world-wide interest to three religions, and that they must exercise the greatest care to avoid committing any act which might be interpreted as sacrilege.

"All ranks must realise that probably 95 per cent. of the male Arab population inside the old city are harmless.

"Your object must be to kill or capture the small nucleus of gangster and desperadoes.

"Particularly care must be taken to avoid offensive action against the mosques, unless you are certain the enemy is firing from them."

The order was scrupulously obeyed.

One of the first objectives of the British troops when they entered the old city was the relief of four Englishwomen, three of whom were nuns, bound in a convent which adjoins the church of Ecce Homo, near the Mosque Omar. They are teachers in an English school conducted by the religious order, the Sisters of Zion.

The Mother Superior told Reuter that they were very happy now that the troops were there. Their chief concern at the present is to provide bread for their needy neighbours.—Reuter.

SPORADIC FIGHTING

Jerusalem, Oct. 20. It is understood that the British authorities are concentrating troops at Jaffa, Beiruts and other cities. Police continued making arrests today, and are apparently determined to conclude operations before Friday, when they will be faced with the problem of worshippers assembling at the mosque.

The authorities to-day rounded up 300 Arabs in the old city, but all denied they were rebels.

They were turned over to the police for examination and identification.

Meanwhile sporadic fighting continued in the Moslem quarters from the rooftops.

Police are controlling the Christian, Jewish and Armenian quarters, where there are 3,000 British troops and several hundred police and supernumeraries.

However, militia tactics have left the rebels still in control of almost two-thirds of Palestine.

The toll of the occupation so far has been nine Arabs killed and 10 wounded, including three Britons.

The first uncorroborated details of the occupation of the old city also show that the British Tommies both stormed the gates and scaled the ancient walls.

Four hundred men, led by Colonel Wittecker of the Coldstream Guards, crashed one of the gates and charged the mosque area at dawn.

The second wing of 500, under Major-General O'Connor, crashed the end of David Street, spread fanlike, while other detachments joined in the charge. At the last wall, the troops carried scaling ladders, which they placed against the wall and then scrambled up them to the top from where they jumped down the other side. They advanced cautiously, and strafed the streets with precautionary machine-gun fire.

They used the Miggavine (a 300 year-old Jewish hospital building) as a field headquarters.—United Press.

ARAB CASUALTIES

Jerusalem, Oct. 20. Arab casualties in the old city have so far been 19 Arabs killed and 25 wounded. There has been no further British casualties. The General Council of the Zionist Congress has issued an appeal to Jews all over the world to help the beleaguered Jewry in Palestine.—Reuter Special.

PROCLAMATION ISSUED

Berlin, Oct. 20. A proclamation appealing for the preservation of Holy places in Palestine has been published by the President of the Higher Council of the German Evangelical Church, who hopes, and expects that the blind rage of battle will not destroy what Christians throughout the world regard as their sacred legacy.

He appeals to the Christian Church throughout the world not to implicate the holy places in the fighting, but to maintain them as a heritage of all Christendom.—Reuter Special.

"PALESTINE WEEK"

London, Oct. 20. The Zionist Federation proclaimed to-day that next week will be observed as Palestine Week.

Meetings will be held in support of the Jewish national home policy, and will call attention to the grave plight of millions of Jews in the dictatorship countries.—Reuter Special.

SEARCHLIGHTS TURN NIGHT INTO DAY

Jerusalem, Oct. 20. Searchlights mounted near the St. Stephen and Herod gates, and along

the old city walls, played all night on the mosque area, thus enabling pickets in armoured cars to patrol the vicinity.

Searchlights also prevented fugitives from trying to escape by climbing the city walls by means of ropes. The searchlights were installed yesterday afternoon under continuous Arab fire.

The old city passed a generally quiet night, although there were a few skirmishes in which a small number of Arabs were killed and others taken prisoner.—Reuter Special.

LOSSES SEVERE

Cairo, Oct. 20. Casualties on either side in the Jerusalem clashes that occurred on Wednesday would appear to have been considerably greater than was admitted in the official British despatches, according to reports here from Arab sources, which, however, omit to give precise figures.

The reports in question state that the majority of Arab irregulars succeeded in escaping with their arms from Jerusalem by means of subterranean passages, despite the strict measures of control adopted by the British authorities.

Jerusalem continues to resemble an armed camp. Barbed wire barricades and machine guns prevent access to all the main streets.

An edict published to-day authorises the High Commissioner to destroy all immovable property of the Arab irregulars. Legal right has thus been created to blow up, if necessary, the entire Arab quarter of the city, since it is in practice impossible to differentiate between the "Arab Irregulars" and the "Arab Loyals".

The British authorities, in an endeavour to calm the intense agitation among the Arab population throughout the country, are distributing leaflets in which it is affirmed that the population need not be alarmed by the appearance of military planes.

The sole task of these aeroplanes is the repression of brigandage and armed rebellion. The leaflets declare that people who run away when they hear the British military planes approaching only prove their evil conscience.—Trans-Ocean.

APPEAL TO HITLER

Berlin, Oct. 20. Reference to the "barbarous actions" of the mandatory Government in Palestine was made in a telegram from the Arab Students Club in Berlin to Herr Hitler.

The telegram appeals to the Fuehrer to make his "powerful influence" prevail for a solution in accordance with right and justice.

The telegram adds: "It is superfluous to tell you that it is no glory for Europe to look on while old civilised people like the Arabs, to whom the world owes a great debt through its culture, are being destroyed. Their only fault is that they are defending their land and their traditions against invaders."

The telegram also declares that the "barbarous actions which the mandatory Government is undertaking daily against defenceless and unarmed Arabs are a disgrace to European history."—Reuter Special.

LONG ENTER WORRIES BRITISH TROOPS

Jerusalem, Oct. 20. One of the minor incidents in yesterday's operations was the activities of a long sniper outside the Damascus Gate, who continued to fire desultory shots until the British troops opened heavy fire in his direction.

Later in the day the sniper resumed his "sport" and until sunset, when he was finally killed by a British marksman snatching through an arrow-slit in the ancient battlements of the city wall.

Telegraphic communications between Jerusalem and Haifa, which have been limited to a single line during the last few days owing to sabotage, are now practically normal.—Reuter.

40-Passenger Plane Starts Channel Service

London, Oct. 20. The Imperial Airways liner Ensign made an initial trip from Croydon to Le Bourget in 80 minutes today.

It is the first of 14 all-metal machines, carrying 40 passengers, and is one of the largest air liners in the world.

Some of the machines will be used in the continental service, and others will be put on the England-Calcutta route in conjunction with the flying-boat service.—Reuter.



RECENT PHOTOGRAPH OF AMOY from the foreign concession at Kulangsu, showing Japanese warship anchored between two islands.

Foreigners Warned Of Dangers

The following communique has been issued by the Hon. Colonial Secretary:

"His Majesty's Ambassador in China has received from the Japanese Minister at large a request to the effect that, in view of the difficulty of identifying from the air signs affixed to roofs of cars and trains, nationals of third powers may be advised not to travel in the area within a radius of two hundred kilometres round Canton and one hundred kilometres round Swatow.

Straight Fight In Oxford Bye-Election

London, Oct. 20. Sir John Simon, Chancellor of the Exchequer and Leader of the Liberal National section of the Government's supporters, has sent a letter to Mr. Quinton Hogg who was nominated yesterday as national Conservative candidate in the Oxford City bye-election, stating that the times through which the country is passing require it to be united and strong, and expressing the hope that the electors will make their contribution to that end by returning Mr. Hogg.

Mr. A. D. Lindsay, who was nominated as Independent Progressive candidate, previously selected Labour and Liberal candidates having stood down in his favour, has received a message from Lord Crewe and Sir Archibald Sinclair saying they are asking Liberal voters in Oxford to give him whole-hearted support.—British Wireless.

S. AFRICAN DEFENCE CHIEF FOR U.K.

London, Oct. 20. Mr. Pirow, the South African Minister of Defence, who is going to London to discuss South African defence with the British Government, is visiting Portuguese East Africa en route.

Later he will visit Lisbon at the request of the Portuguese Government.—Reuter.

Anglo-American Parleys Hitch

LONDON, Oct. 20.

DESPITE DENIALS from Washington and London, it is learned from unimpeachable sources that a serious hitch has occurred in the Anglo-American trade agreement talks.

It is understood that the Cabinet may soon be faced with the decision whether to sever negotiations and recall the British delegation.

It is reliably reported that the difficulties arose over Britain's unwillingness to grant further tariff concessions to American motor cars, silk stockings, hams, bacon, lard and timber.

It is understood that the United States pressed for a ten per cent. tariff remission whereby they would obtain the same favoured treatment as British Empire cars, or of raising the tariff of other foreign made cars to 43 per cent.

This the British representatives said was impossible under the present most-favoured nation agreements, under which Britain is obliged to make the same concession to all other foreign nations except Germany.—United Press.

N. Z. BANK RATE INCREASED

Wellington, Oct. 20.

The New Zealand banks have decided to increase by ten shilling per cent. the exchange rate between the New Zealand currency and sterling.

The T.T. sterling rate of £124 10s. will be increased to £125 New Zealand currency for £100 sterling. Other currencies would be similarly affected.—Reuter.

BIG INCREASE IN U.S. RESERVES

Washington, Oct. 20.

The Treasury Department to-day disclosed that the United States Government's monetary gold reserves have passed the 15,000 million dollar mark.

The United States holds approximately 57 per cent. of the total world's supply of gold.—United Press.

LATEST DECCA-BRUNSWICK RECORDS

- F6050—Ti-Pi-Tin. The Moon of Manakora. Walls. Ruby Newman & His Orch.
F6066—Sweet as a Song. F.T. The Casa Loma Orch.
F6065—It's Better to have Loved and Lost. Walls. Josephine Bradley & Her Orch.
F6076—Somebody's Thinking of You To-night. Carlos Santana's Acc. Band.
F6077—Goodnight Angel. F.T. Jack Jackson & His Orch.
F6734—If It Rains—Who Cares? F.T. Will Osborne & His Orch.
F6745—You Couldn't Be Cuter. Lew Stone & His Band.
02480—It's Raining Sunbeams. Deanna Durbin. Vocal.
02576—Sweet Sue—Just You. Q.S. Chick Webb & His Little Chicks.
02618—Little Lady Make Believe. Bing Crosby. Vocal.
02621—If It Rains—Who Cares? F.T. Connie Boswell. Vocal.
02631—I'm Just A Jitterbug. Chick Webb & His Orch.
02632—John Henry. F.T. Spencer Trio.
02633—Oriental Swing. You Shall Reap What You Sow. Lil Armstrong & Her Swing Orch.

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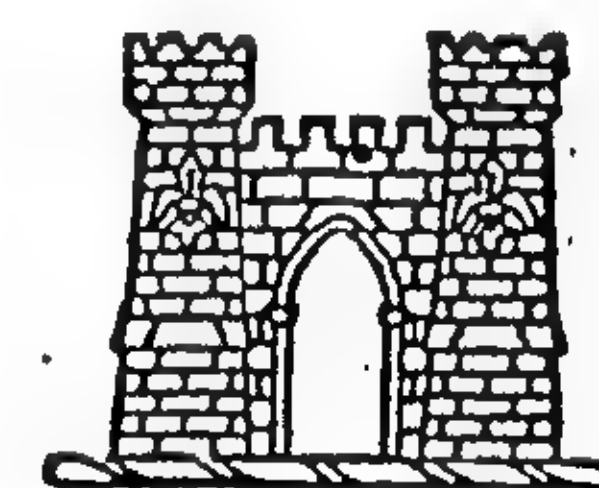
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3. Blue Danube. WaltzStrauss.
4. Polish Blood. SelectionNedbal.
5. Noche de FiegarlaMeniconi.
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The Hongkong Telegraph

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1938.

Open Your Hearts

OTHER ENGLISH and the vernacular newspapers in Hongkong will doubtless join the *Telegraph* in commending to the public the appeal for donations towards the fund opened for the relief of the unfortunate victims of Japanese aggression in Kwangtung.

In providing a refugee camp and one meal a day for refugees at Kam Tin, Government has provided the barest minimum. Nor could it do otherwise in view of financial difficulties attendant upon promiscuous aid to the unfortunate who have cast themselves upon the sanctuary and mercy of this British Colony.

We feel confident, however, that the British people of Hongkong, who live in comfort and security in the midst of war among people who are our neighbours and friends, will not ignore the appeal made yesterday by the Emergency Relief Committee of Hongkong. When it is considered that the price of a tin of cigarettes, of admission to a cinema house or of a "spot" in the hotel will bring some modicum of happiness to helpless people whose only sin is that they lived in peace and contentment in a land victimised by militaristic aggression, there can surely be no stinting on the part of the residents of Hongkong.

Money is urgently needed to provide milk and food for innocent babies and their mothers; clothing and blankets are needed for the old and infirm to protect them from bitter winter winds which will so soon sweep down the mountains surrounding Kam Tin; and help in other directions is needed to provide these poor people with other amenities. Cash donations may be sent to Mr. M. Y. Tang, Manager of the Bank of Canton and Treasurer of the Emergency Refugee Committee, either at the Bank of Canton or Chartered Bank. Donations of food and warm clothing should be left to St. John's Cathedral Hall, St. Andrew's Church or the European Y.M.C.A. in Kowloon.

A tin of milk purchased from the compradore when you, Mrs. Housewife, fill in your order book to-night may save a baby's life.

"Strategy" versus Strategy

JAPAN'S OLD TRICK of extending lines of communication far from bases of

A MOTOR TOUR IN FRANCO'S SPAIN

I HAVE lately returned from a tour—perhaps it would be more correct to call it a jaunt—in my own car in Nationalist Spain. It was hastily arranged and, because I dallied in the Bascos-Pyrenees, the Campania of France, severely limited in time.

I went alone, covered nearly 800 miles in under a week, and was free of the whole territory under Gen. Franco's Government. My motive was the purely selfish one of the holiday maker. I went not to investigate, but merely to see and enjoy. It was perfectly summed up by the Spanish official at the frontier, for whom I filled up one of those inquisitive forms which delight officials of the world over. He suggested that the purpose and object of my visit which I was required to state, was covered by the single word—*tourismo*.

Eleventh-hour preliminaries in London proved easy enough. True, the A.A. pointed out that the international carnet now specifically excluded Spain, and that I must therefore make special arrangements about my car with the Nationalist Spanish authorities in London. These assured me I should have no difficulty, and leaving three photographs with them I was told that if I called at the Press office in St. Jean-de-Luz everything would be ready.

THE FRENCH BORDER

A British visa at the Passport office I received in a quarter of an hour, the only formality being my signing a form promising not to take any part in the war. The French Embassy added their visa with even more businesslike despatch.

At St. Jean-de-Luz, on the Basque frontier of France, I duly met an official of the National Spanish Ministry, which look after journalists and tourists. When, in his wake, I drove my small but energetic GB car to the French douanes at Hendaye its passage excited a mild interest in the sightseer who habitually congregate at the French end of the bridge. They come in charabancs and in private cars—on bicycles, too. They stand and gaze at the bridge which joins Spain to France. They watch the barriers at either end, raised for the passage of an occasional car or lorry, and then immediately lowered again. They see a trickle of pedestrians passing across, their luggage sometimes in a wheelbarrow. They look into Spain and at a distant prospect of cars by the side of the road, which proves, when you get there, to be a taxi-rank.

The fascination which draws them there lies in Spain being at war with itself and in the consequent divorce of Hendaye and Irun, formerly almost as good neighbours as Elton and Windsor.

FINGER-PRINTS TAKEN

If not a necessity, my guide, who carried courtesy to dangerous lengths in looking round to see if my car was duly following his, was certainly a luxury. My Spanish was far too Italian to be ready means of communication with frontier officials. With his help I was soon through. The carnet proved perfectly acceptable, not less because the exclusion of Spain, I was told, was the work of the Valencia Government.

No one attempted to check my car number. Apart from the three-minute business of being photographed which was an interesting though supply without adequate garrisons may not work this time. The greatest disaster in the history of her Army was inflicted by the Chinese at Taiherchwang through overconfidence; the same thing may happen in Kwangtung.

Waichow may prove the Achilles heel. It is particularly susceptible to counter-attack by the Chinese troops, of whom a considerable number must be in the vicinity, and if they succeed in reducing the ridiculously inadequate Japanese garrison at the East River city, Japan's 30,000 men thrusting west of Tancheng towards the Canton-Hankow Railway will face defeat in comparison with which Taiherchwang may be insignificant. No army of 30,000 men can march eighty miles into hostile lands without leaving an equal number of troops to defend its long line of communications, along which vital munitions, replenishments, supplies and reinforcements must pass unmolested.

Brilliant leaders of armies have rolled on Lady Luck in the past, but in every case their cause has ended ingloriously. Japan's unknown leader in the present invasion—the name of four Generals have been mentioned—appears to have tempted disaster in his haste to reach Canton in a manner that must amaze even the most junior subaltern in neutral armies.

and having my finger-prints taken, grubby experience, I might have been crossing any frontier where currency is controlled. A small boy with an impressive technique on an adding machine worked out how many pesetas I got for my English money at 62-odd to the pound. It seemed little after the generosity of francs, but I soon discovered it was better than it looked.

We started off, but a few hundred yards farther on my pilot car stopped before a villa. It was the office of the Military Commandant of Irun. Everyone except the sentries seemed excessively busy. For me there was nothing to do but watch serious officers and less serious senecillas deal with the press of business and mankind. Very soon my guide beckoned me out again and I was following him through scarred Irun. An hour and a half after leaving St. Jean-de-Luz I drove through the crowded streets of San Sebastian.

The summer capital of the former

to take them with me to Avila. Conversation was spasmodic. They thought I was Portuguese—but were more interested in the car. My inquiry whether there was much doing on their front, one of them answered by laying his head on his upturned palm and closing his eyes.

There is very little traffic on the roads. The magnificent highway that runs from San Sebastian via Burgos and Valladolid would be a paradise for the young sports-car blood. The sports car is not seen in Spain to-day, but I was told that Spanish staff officers allowed three hours to get from San Sebastian to Burgos—100 miles or so. I can well believe it. For it was not surprised at the perfect order everywhere, I expected the main roads to show more signs of war use.

Approaching Madrid the pot-hole did begin to show itself and road repairs were being actively pursued. Also for some 20 miles south of Valladolid a new top dressing rather

spoils the motor's freedom of style. Otherwise, through what Baedeker unjustifiably calls the dreary plains of Castile, the main national roads approach the best French standard.

Not the secondary roads, however. Going from Avila to Medina del Campo by a short cut, with the encouragement of Senor Pablo Merry del Val—son of the former Spanish Ambassador—who now occupies an important post at Burgos, my difficulties increased to such an extent that I decided to return across country to the main Madrid-Burgos road.

"KEY OF CASTILE"

I did so at Arevalo, a magnificently situated little town which cannot have altered since Philip II. Its castle, splendid and semi-ruinous, confirmed Baedeker's statement that it was once the key of Castile.

After filling up with petrol—stations as in France and England are more plentiful than the demand warrants—I followed the cages, but to me barely comprehensible, indications of the natives, and for 10 miles and more went along such tracks as St. Jolied S. Teresa in her numerous journeys from Avila. But springs £1 0s 6d a day—including the run-and-tyres held, and after thinking

PETROL PRICES LOW

My bill next morning told me that National Spain had also staved off war prices—an impression strengthened when I discovered that petrol was 3d a gallon.

It was suggested to me that I should visit the War Museum of captured trophies, to which a fine example of the latest Renault tank had just been added. I was content to spend the earlier morning in normal sightseeing. This included two defeats by bootblacks, who have a fine offensive spirit in approaching likely clients.

Then, after calling for the safe-conduct, as I had been told to do overnight, I set out to discover Spain. Soon I discovered the safe-conduct's usefulness. For where the road forks to Burgos and Bilbao fully accented gendarmes stopped me. They wanted "documentos"—otherwise the "salvo conducto" which authorised D(on) Hugh Wortham to circulate throughout the freed territories, including the fronts.

The same thing happened about once every 100 miles or so. Sometimes it was only to ask if I would give a lift—usually to a soldier or soldiers. Once I carried a gendarme himself—and like his French brothers, the Spanish gendarme is a personage of consequence and dignity. His thanks when he alighted were magnificently phrased.

SOLDIERS FROM FRONT

My most amusing soldiers were a couple returning more or less fully equipped from the Madrid lines. It became my job, after asking the way,

WHEN YOU MAKE A SPEECH

Nervous At First

THE modern world seems to be divided into two classes—those who speak and those who are spoken to. Everybody now-a-days, who fills a position of any responsibility has at some time to utter the preliminary formula—"Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen." Yet how few good speeches one hears.

As one who speaks a good deal himself, and who has to listen to great deal more, I know that many a disappointing speech could have been turned into a really convincing effort if the speaker had observed certain golden rules.

Let us assume that shortly—say, just after your return from your holidays—you have for the first time to make a speech in public. How, you ask yourself nervously, are you going to get over it?

Let me say right away that I can't make you into a good speaker. Nobody can. That is up to yourself entirely. But I do say this, that there is little chance of your speech being a failure if you take hold of these rules.

First you want to be quite honest. Which means that you must speak about something that interests you. Although you may not think so, that is a vitally important rule. A good speech must be sincere. An audience detects right away insincerity or worked-up enthusiasm.

that I might be benighted, and worse still go dinnerless, I struck my objective, in military phrase, and could again travel at 80 kilometres per hour.

Never have I passed a touristically quieter time. No guides, no touts annoy the guileless stranger. Everybody is intent on his own affairs. War naturally is mirrored in the towns and Burgos, the present capital, is filled with officers of all ranks and soldiers of all arms. The lower windows of the Cathedral are sand-bagged and notices warn the inhabitants what not to do in an air-raid. On the citadel, where our Edward I. married Eleanor of Castile, some anti-aircraft guns point to the clear skies.

FOREIGNERS AT BURGOS

The atmosphere of Burgos reminded me of Cairo in the Great War, with the newly opened Condestable Hotel as its Shepherds'. Of the palpable foreigners there I counted three Frenchmen—hommes d'affaires—one German, who might have passed for an engineer, and two Englishwomen. The only Italian I came across was the bartender. He does not do much business and I tried to brighten his existence at apertif times—which lasts till 10 or 10.30 p.m.

It wind-swept Avila, with its head 4,000ft in the air, was the only city I visited which seemed remote from the war—in fact it is only about 40 miles from the nearest front—the countryside everywhere was living its normal life. Men, women and children were busy threshing and garnering. Flocks of sheep in the dusty stubble reminded me of Don Quixote's famous adventure. There was none for me. The nearest I came to adventure was when I had stopped to explore a village and returned to find my car the centre of a herd, with a bull meditatively gazing at the bonnet. A small herdman at once had the situation in hand.

Finally, my "tourismo" over, I turned my car north-eastward and said goodbye to the country which, as some have it, is ruled by robbers at the best. When I made up my expenses sheet at St. Jean-de-Luz I found that I had spent £1 0s 6d a day—including the run-and-tyres held, and after thinking

When You Make a Speech

Secondly, you will be nervous at first. But don't worry. All the greatest speakers were—Lloyd George, Mussolini, Roosevelt. And the remedy is, practice. Anywhere and everywhere. In your bedroom, facing your mirror, or in a bath, facing cows and fowls. Know what you are going to say with a confidence that will forbid you to slip up.

When you are speaking, try to get worked up and intense, as if your speech were the only thing that mattered. You would make a very good speech if someone suddenly socked you in the jaw. You would have heat, force, and colour—which is what you want when you stand up to face your audience.

With proper practice goes proper preparation. It was said of Sir James Dorrice that a speech of ten minutes took him ten hours to prepare. See to it that all your facts and statements are thoroughly checked and investigated by yourself. You must get so on top of your subject that you feel keenly a part of your experience for the time being as your most vivid and lasting experiences in the past. You will then have an inner urge and a feeling that you have something to say that will almost say itself.

No "Canned" Talk

Don't memorise! You will not carry full conviction with a "canned" talk. You will be thinking of words, not ideas. You will lack colour and heat. But think over and over what you are going to say—practise without memorising the form your speech is to take. When you do stand up you will know the sequence of your ideas, and if you feel keenly, if you have conviction, the words will come. Maybe your talk will be crude, the phraseology awkward in parts, but your performance will be human and natural, not a mechanical voice-recording of yourself.

If you find gesture a natural action, use it. Personally I use gesture to warm me up, to get my speech under way. But unless you find gestures quite natural—the raised forefinger, the outstretched hands, the clenched fist, and so on—don't adopt them.

And no funny stories! Humour is the most difficult thing in speech-making to put across. Don't try it as a beginner. With practice you can pull a joke. But if it falls flat cut out funny stories from your speeches. When you try to be funny the audience simply becomes embarrassed.

How long will you speak? Don't speak for more than 15 minutes. Stop when your audience is still anxious for you to go on. Don't give people a chance to be tired. The most famous speech of modern times, as you know, is Lincoln's speech at Gettysburg. It is made up of ten sentences, and took less than five minutes to deliver. Even a very interesting speaker with a very interesting subject does well to hesitate before taking more than twice as much time as Lincoln.

A. O. D.

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"Ask them if they have a passenger list—the chief would like a menu."

STIFFER RESISTANCE ENCOUNTERED: SEVERE S. CHINA BATTLE

Japanese Claim Forces 20 Miles From Canton

REPORTS FROM CHINESE and Japanese military sources have become so conflicting that the respective claims place the Kwangtung battle-front nearly thirty miles apart!

The Japanese claim that they are now only 20 miles from Canton, advancing in a south-westerly direction, while the Chinese counter-claim that severe fighting is still progressing in the mountain range east of Tsengcheng.

According to a *Reuter* message received late last night Tsengcheng and Sheldung were both claimed by the Chinese spokesman in Canton to be in Chinese hands.

The Japanese claimed the capture of Sheldung and Tsengcheng on Wednesday. Official colour to the claim that Tsengcheng has fallen is lent by an official *communiqué* issued at 10 a.m. yesterday, which claimed that the Japanese troops had entered the strategic city and were pushing south-westwards on Wongtang which, an unofficial Japanese report claimed, they entered this morning. Wongtang is less than 20 miles from Canton.

Chinese sources last night admitted that the Japanese had advanced to a line extending from Fuktin to Yangchuen and Hengshui.

This line placed the invaders at least ten miles nearer Canton than Poko, which, until last night, the Chinese still insisted was in their hands.

The Japanese admit that they are now encountering much stiffer resistance from the defenders and their remarkable advance of last week, which carried them sixty miles inland in a few days.

Heavy casualties were inflicted upon the Japanese in the narrow and only passage leading to Fuktin from Poko.

Fuktin, which Chinese sources claim, is still being vigorously defended, is situated on the southern slopes of the Laufou Mountain range, which stretches from the northern border of Kwangtung down to the northern bank of the East River east of Tsengching, forming an impenetrable "great wall" of the Chinese.

The *7a Kuang Pao*, leading Chinese newspaper, published in Hongkong, reports that military observers in Canton emphatically deny the Japanese claim to Tsengching, pointing out that the city is west of the mountain range which the Japanese have not yet succeeded in crossing.

It is anticipated that the first decisive battle since the Japanese landing will be fought on the eastern slope of Laufou Mountains, where particularly heavy Chinese reinforcements are being concentrated.

C. IN C. AT FRONT

Reuter reports that General Yu Han-mou, Commander-in-Chief of the Kwangtung Army, visited the front yesterday morning and upon his return declared that the situation was well in hand.

The Chinese spokesman in Canton, states *Reuter*, admitted that serious fighting was in progress in the hills east of Tsengching.

The loss of Tsengching, added the spokesman, would not be of strategic value to the Chinese, as the Canton defences were outside the city walls.

Reuter's Canton correspondent reports that it has been confirmed that the Chinese destroyed the big railway bridge across the East River at Sheldung, the bridges being blown up with dynamite.

The claim to the capture of Sheldung on Wednesday by Japanese troops, unofficially claimed in Japanese messages on that afternoon, has been substantially strengthened by a *communiqué* issued by the Army Department of Japanese Imperial Headquarters.

The *communiqué* adds that the fall of Waihow, Poko, Tsengching and Sheldung completely isolates the area south of the East River—this, of course, includes Hongkong—from Canton.

Contradicting the official Japanese claim, a *United Press* message from Canton says that Chinese sources officially deny that the Japanese have entered Sheldung. The Canton message claims that the whole Canton-Kowloon Railway is still in Chinese hands.

A *Trans-Ocean* message reports official claims by the Japanese Army Headquarters that Chinese troops, 23 miles east of Canton, were entered last night.

MAJOR BATTLE AROUND TSENGCHING

Canton, Oct. 21.

A major battle for the possession of Tsengching, 30 miles east of

Six hours earlier, the *communiqué* adds, brisk fighting ensued when the main Japanese Army encountered 300 Chinese troops one and a quarter miles west of Tsengching.

The *Telegraph* Correspondent in Canton reports that in capturing Waihow the Japanese sustained severe losses. Eight hundred Japanese comprising a "Do or Die" Battalion who first stormed the city defences were completely wiped out. Other Japanese losses included 600 men killed in finally storming the city, and undisclosed number of wounded and eighty prisoners.

The prisoners, who were taken into Canton, comprised a mixture of Japanese, Formosans and Koreans.

HUGE CHINESE LOSSES

The Correspondent reports that the Chinese lost 3,000 killed in the severe fighting at Maan Mountain outside Waihow. Japanese here also sustained heavy losses.

Japanese transports at sea were heavily bombed by Chinese aircraft on Wednesday, according to the *Telegraph's* Canton correspondent. The Chinese aircraft did not attempt to raid the Japanese concentration in Blas Bay, which is heavily guarded by anti-aircraft guns, but proceeded out to sea to meet a convoy of incoming transports, which were guarded only by destroyers.

A strict censorship has been instituted in Canton, the report adds. All letters and telegrams are subject to censorship.

New regulations which were promulgated on Wednesday empower the military authorities to confiscate any property, movable or immovable, or to dynamite any buildings which may become of strategic importance in the event of the Japanese closing in on the city.

Boats, motor vehicles, etc. have already been sequestered. The Provincial and Municipal Governments have already departed from Canton. The temporary provincial capital is now at Yungching, in the north-eastern part of Kwangtung, to where the government archives have already been removed.

The Canton Municipal Government has removed its headquarters and archives to Koyin, on the West River. The city's courts will be established in the County of Hokshan.

The Kwangtung Provincial Kuomintang has issued an appeal to young men to join the Colours for war service. The appeal is made to all Chinese of 18 years of age or over residing in Kwangtung Province.

It is learned, says the Canton Correspondent of the *Telegraph*, that eight Divisions of Kuomintang troops which were recently sent to Changsha to protect the Canton-Hankow Railway from the Japanese advancing on the South Yangtze front have been recalled to defend Canton. This army of 120,000 men were recently taken from the front lines in the south Yangtze area to rest behind the lines and were to have returned to the Yangtze front next week. In addition, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek is sending two divisions—about 30,000—of his own crack troops to defend Kwangtung.

These 150,000 soldiers are reported to be already en route to the south. An official *communiqué* issued by Japanese Military Headquarters at 11.30 a.m. to-day confirms previous Japanese reports that Chengkongtau, 20 miles from Canton, has been occupied.

The *communiqué* adds that a large area surrounding Sheldung has also been completely occupied.

The Japanese, according to the official report, are carrying out intense air raids on the big Chinese army, which is marching from Kwangsi to the defence of the City of Rams. Heavy damage was inflicted on the highway, troop-train between Tsungfa and Tsengching, according to the *communiqué*.

YORKSHIRE BLACK-OUT

London, Oct. 20.

The Home Office has announced a big black-out over a large area of southern Yorkshire and north-east Derbyshire to-morrow night. Arrangements have been completed between the A.R.P. department of the Home Office and the local authorities.

A *communiqué* issued by the Field Press section of the Japanese Army claimed that a mobile Japanese detachment reached Chengkongtau at 2.40 p.m. yesterday. Chengkongtau is 20 miles east of Canton.

Shanghai Agreement Seen Soon

Ironing Out The Differences

SHANGHAI, Oct. 21. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN the Japanese and the International Settlement authorities, which have been proceeding ever since the Japanese capture of the Shanghai area, are understood to be nearing a climax.

It is freely expected in usually well-informed quarters, that an agreement will be reached before the end of the year, and differences finally settled at conferences between the two parties.

These differences now virtually whittle down to four in number:

1. Japanese retention of Hongkew and Yangtszepoo areas which they seized during the warfare and which have never been returned to the Settlement control.

2. The Settlements to continue stationing British and American troops in the defence sectors lying beyond the Settlement boundary in former Chinese territory.

3. Japan's demand for bigger representation in the Settlement police force, avowedly in order to have a bigger chance to curb anti-Japanese elements within the Settlement.

4. The Settlement's desire to resume their own bus service as before the hostilities in Hongkew and Yangtszepoo districts, while the Japanese desire to continue to run the service they themselves have started in the meantime.

JAPANESE APPEAL

In an interview with a local newspaper to-day, the Japanese Deputy Commissioner of Police appealed for a "round table conference" at which they could discuss measures whereby both sides would make concessions simultaneously, instead of continuing the present deadlock, which he attributed to fear on both sides of making concessions first in case the other side should take it as a sign of weakness.

It is understood that a conference between representatives of the major Powers—having rights in the Settlements, and the Japanese is planned for the near future, probably beginning next month, at which efforts will be made to completely iron out the remaining differences.—*Reuter*.

Belgian King On Visit To England

London, Oct. 20.

King Leopold of the Belgians left Ostend to-day for London.

He was accompanied by his sister, the Crown Princess of Italy. The visit is a private one and he is expected back in Brussels on Sunday.—*Reuter*.

KING CAROL'S VISIT

London, Oct. 20.

The London County Council at a meeting to-day decided that on the occasion of the visit of King Carol and the Crown Prince of Rumania to London from November 15 to November 18, that he be presented with an Address in a gold box, and that a luncheon in his honour be given at the Guildhall.—*Reuter*.

FRISCO STRIKE CALLED OFF

San Francisco, Oct. 20.

It is announced that the warehouse strike negotiators are in full accord on all points, and an agreement has been drawn up which will be submitted to the members.

The negotiators recommended its acceptance, and in the event of it being ratified, the workers will probably resume work on Monday next.—*United Press*.

CHILDREN BITTEN

Patting an unknown pup at Chatham Road near Marble Hall yesterday, Robert Souza, the 10-year-old son of Mr. E. Souza, of 39 Granville Road, was slightly grazed by the pup's teeth. The pup ran away afterwards and could not be traced. The boy was privately treated.

A six-year-old girl, Dolly Chan, residing at 792 Nathan Road, was bitten on the chin by a black mongrel dog at her home yesterday. She received treatment at the Kowloon Hospital, while the dog was sent to Matulok kennels for observation.

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6.0 Melody of the Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.
(a) It's Wonderful; (b) John Peel Swings; (c) Love Walked In; (d) Oh! Boom.

6.14 Record: Wedding Of The Parades (arr. T. Casey); Parade of the Weddings (arr. T. Casey).... Terence Casey (Organ).
(a) Sweet and Slow; (b) I'm the Melody Man; (c) Day Dreaming; (d) Skronch.

6.35 Record: You Never Looked So Beautiful (film 'The Great Ziegfeld'); You (film 'The Great Ziegfeld').... Carroll Gibbons (Piano) and His Boy Friends; La Corrida (Valverde).... Casanova Solo by La Argentina with Orchestra.

6.44 (a) Small Fry; (b) If Dreams come true; (c) One Song; (d) China Town my China Town.

7.0 Closing local Stock Quotations.

7.02 Musical Comedy.

Ball At The Savoy—Vocal Gems (Hammerson and Abraham).... Light Opera Company with Orchestra; 'Stars Over Broadway'—Selection; 'Rise And Shine'—Selection.... Sydney Kyte and His Piccadilly Hotel Band with vocal Chorus; 'Follow Through'—Vocal Gems (De Sylva, Brown, Henderson); 'Rita'—Vocal Gems (McCarthy and Tierney).... Light Opera Company with Orchestra.

7.25 London Relay—Food for Thought.

Three short talks on matters of topical interest.

7.45 Debroy Somers Band.

Review Of Reviews: Intro: Every Little White (Some); Dear Old Saturday Night (Push and Go); Kitty, the Telephone Girl (6004 Gerrard); I'm Tired of Playing Second Fiddle (Whirligig); We'll All Do the Gossipstep (Business as usual); I shall see you To-Night (Cheep); Gilbert the Filbert (Shell Out); Gipsy Warned Me (Passing Show); When We've Wound Up the Watch on the Rhine (Business as usual).... with vocal chorus by Don Donovan; Wedding Glide (Hullo Ragtime); Let the Great Big World Keep Turning (The Bing Girls are There); Where the Black-eyed Susans (Cheep); First Love, Last Love, Best Love (The Bing Girls are There); Let the Great Big World Keep Turning (The Bing Girls are There); If You Were The Only Girl In The World; Another Little Drink (The Bing Boys are Here); How Do You Do, Miss Ragtime (Hullo Ragtime); When the Angelus is Ringing (Business as usual); Military Mary Ann (Hullo Ragtime).... with vocal chorus by Don Donovan.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 Relay—Mrs. Mathieson (Contralto) with Lindsay A. Lafford at the Cathedral Organ.

1. Fantasia (Saint-Saens).... Lindsay A. Lafford (Organ); 2. Vocal Item by Mrs. Mathieson; 3. Choral Prelude (Karg-Elert).... Lindsay A. Lafford (Organ); 4. Vocal Item by Mrs. Mathieson; 5. Prelude and Fugue in B Minor (Bach).... Lindsay A. Lafford (Organ).

8.30 Overture 'Impresario' (Mozart).

The B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra conducted by Adrian Boult.

8.45 Studio—Rev. C. B. R. Sargent—45th Series of Opera: 'A Special Request Programme'.

8.50 London Relay—The News.

8.59 Beethoven's Symphony No. 1 in D Minor (Choral).

Felix Weingartner and Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra.

11.0 Close down.

Many People Victimised By Burglars

Money and jewellery to the value of \$310 were stolen from the residence of Mrs. Tong Ho-on, at 317 Prince Edward Road, between 2 a.m. and 6.40 a.m. yesterday. The thief apparently entered the house through an open verandah door.

Mr. Lo Shue-tack, of Lincoln Road, has also reported that he had been robbed of \$40 by a thief who entered his residence by climbing up a drainpipe and through an open window.

Fong Yue, of 23 Sau Wah Fong, was robbed of \$130.50 worth of money and jewellery by some person who broke into his house yesterday morning.

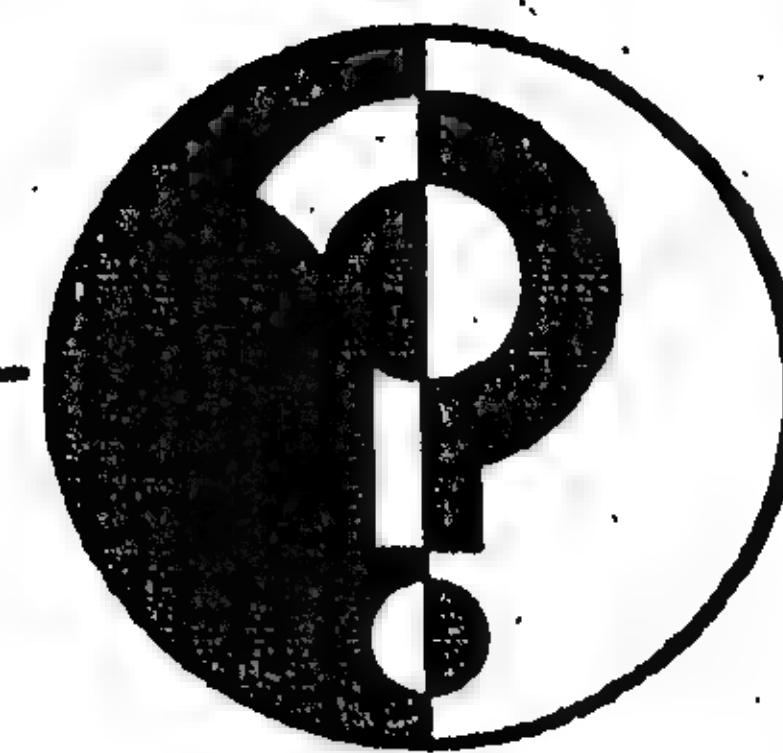
Other residences robbed were No. 35 Hennessy Road, occupied by King Hing, where a radio worth \$30 was stolen. No. 240 Haitian Street, occupied by a woman, Leung Kan, where money and clothing worth \$43 were stolen, and a flat in Gloucester Road, occupied by another woman, Yeung Hia-shi. Her flat was entered on Wednesday morning, and money and jewellery worth \$100 were taken.

THEFT FROM CAR

The theft of a cigarette case worth \$40 from her motor car, which she had left parked in Shanghai Street yesterday, has been reported to the police by Mrs. Wagslaiff, of 6 Kent Road.

EUROPEAN'S LOSS

The loss of a purse containing two keys and money worth \$27.60 altogether somewhere between the Star Ferry wharf and Austin Road, has been reported to the police by Mr. H. Langley, of 188A Nathan Road.



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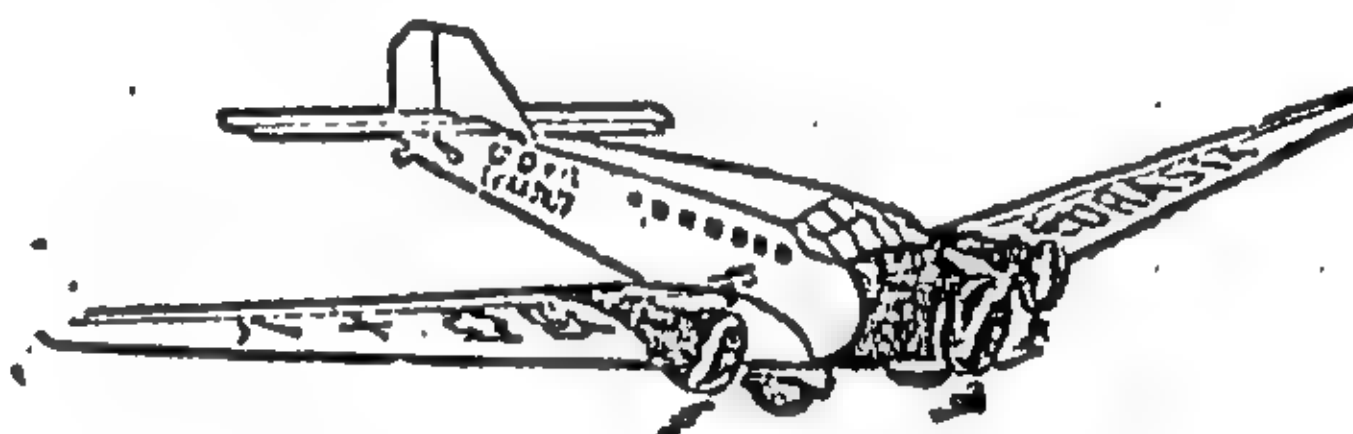
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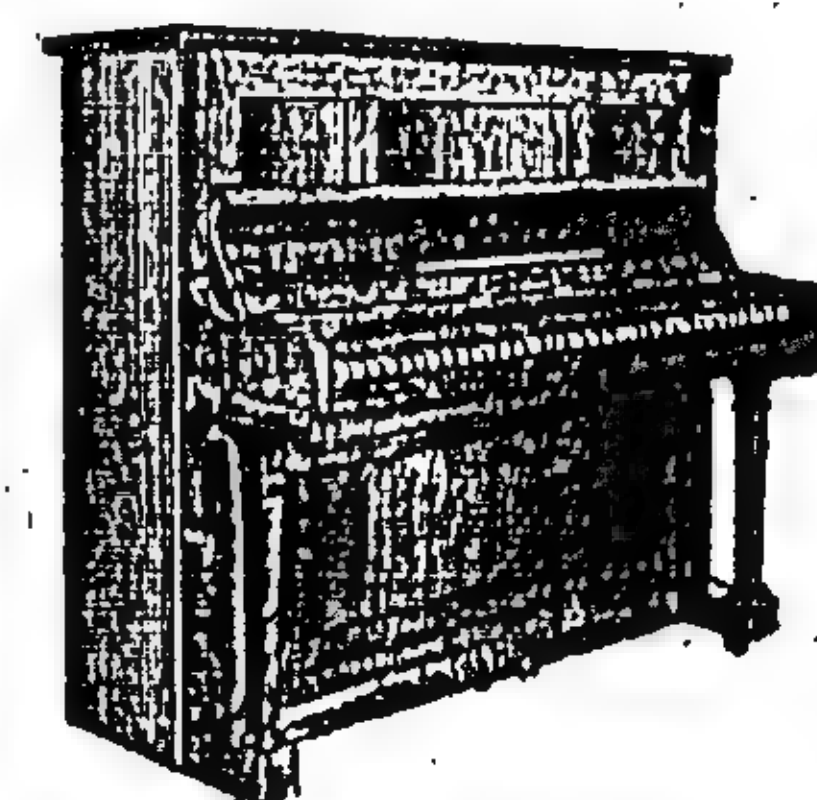
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Many Teams Have Task Of Replacing Players

By a Special Correspondent

London, Sept. 11. Many more clubs yesterday joined in another Rugby season, which by next Saturday will be fairly in its stride with the entry of the London sides.

Liverpool's new captain is C. G. Tomkinson, the full-back, who was given a trial for Lancashire last season. He is an Old Merchant Taylor, and succeeds H. A. Fry, who hopes to turn out again. One vice-captain is W. K. Lucas, the hooker. A few years ago he captained Liverpool University. R. F. Smith, who was badly missed as a centre three-quarter, has returned from London; and W. A. Clarke, a Liverpool University wing, has joined, together with J. Grayley, of Old Widnesians, and P. G. Sharp, a forward from Vale of Lune, who has played for Northumberland. W. J. Leather hopes to play regularly; but his brother, W. H. Leather, will remain with the Harlequins. J. G. Pugh has undertaken the secretarial duties. The opening match is at home against Broughton Park next Saturday, and this year the Lancashire v. Cheshire match will be played at Alburgh.

Bath have lost that fine player, R. A. Gerrard, who has retired, and K. J. Fox, the Somerset and Gloucestershire forward, succeeds him as captain. P. Moon, too, who led the Taunton School, hopes to be back for the third match. There are several new players. J. S. Bartlett and B. V. Robinson, the two Air Force men, are J. O. B. Power, the Bedford centre, and A. V. Rogers, the Leicester centre, who are both expected to join the club. Another new centre is G. T. Halsey, from Ely, and A. Wallace (Luton University), and J. Johnson (Broughton Park) are new forwards. Big forwards are in demand at Bath, for though the pack was good last year it was hardly heavy enough. On last season's form, C. H. West should be a certainty as full-back, and H. Buse, who has played quite so well for Somerset, intends to turn out. Alderman J. H. Colmer, has reluctantly given up the presidency after many years, and is succeeded by Dr. R. Scott-Reid, who has been chairman of the committee since 1930.

Gloucester lost only six matches last season, and with the same players in action, hope to maintain their record this year. There is little news of Irish players, though F. Anthony, the Leicester forward, is now living in the district and will turn out if required. The captain is again J. G. A. Bonr, with H. Boughton, that grand full-back, as his deputy, and the rest of the team are equally well known. Fixtures have been renewed with Northampton and St. Mary's Hospital, and a visit is being paid to Sidmouth. The club opened their season at home yesterday against Lydney.

Western-super-Mare, who had the best record in the country last season and finished up with a satisfactory surplus, are expecting great things. The same men are again available, with R. G. Jenkins, the full-back, as captain, and the fixtures are stronger than ever, with the addition of Neath, Torquay, Fenny Stratford, and Northampton. Already a record number of season tickets has been sold. Several new recruits have come forward, and A. L. Warr, the former English cap, will play occasionally. Weston's ground, one of the finest in the West, has been considerably improved.

Old Edwards have lost G. F. Moinford, their scrumming back, but with that exception all last season's men are available. C. H. E. Good, the North Midlands three-

quarter, will again be captain, and other county players in the team are D. A. Thomas, J. P. Beale, J. Macdonnell, and R. Bailey. The backs have been below their usual standard and no great improvement is looked for, although there is nothing wrong with their defence. R. J. Garratt, the full-back, is one of the most promising young players the club has had for many years. Five teams will play each week, and for general facilities the club ground is second only to Leicester's in the Midlands.

Bournemouth Sports Club each season have improved their fixtures and standard of play. New opponents who will visit Kinson this season are Blackheath "A," Barclays Bank, Bristol United, Clifton, London Scottish "A," and Yeovil. Added strength will be given to the three-quarter line by the inclusion of Dr. R. T. Norman, who has played several times for Hampshire, and R. B. Trotter, of Exeter. Last season the pack was the strongest in the club's history, thanks largely to the coaching of D. A. Kendrew, the former English captain, which will again be available.

U.C.S. Old Boys open their forty-first season on October 1, and an attractive card contains most of the senior Old Boys sides, Rosslyn Park, London Irish, Wasps, St. Mary's Hospital, Metropolitan Police, and, in the provinces, Bridgewater, Nuneaton, Rugby, and Cheltenham. The only new fixture is with the Trojans, who will be met at Osterley. H. G. Lockdale has been elected captain for the third year, with T. F. Cox as vice, and most of last year's players will be available, with the notable exception of H. L. Higgs, who will be much missed in the second row. It is expected that some useful material will be coming on from the school; and if last year's serious crop of injuries can be avoided a better season should be experienced. It is expected that even teams will turn out on occasions.

Metropolitan Police are faced with the task of finding substitutes for several of their outstanding players who played a large part in the success of the club last season. C. Jones, of Middlesex, will be sorely missed in the three-quarter line, and W. E. Colson, who last year captained Oxfordshire, and whose energy in the pack was always inspiring, will be a great loss to the forwards. Both are leaving the police to take up appointments elsewhere. In addition, D. T. John, the Welsh Trial cap and hooker since 1929, and his front-row partner of many years, H. G. Bailey, of Surrey, have both decided to retire from the game. Their places will be hard to fill on the field, and off it, Dai John especially had become almost an institution. The side will be captained by A. M. Rees for the second year, and it is safe to assume that a worthy pack of forwards can always be found in the scrumming one strong wing remains in A. W. Masters and T. Cranfield, and C. A. Fridmore, who played so well for the winners of the Seven-Side Tournament, will occupy the stand-off position. Another centre and a good full-back are the great needs.

The fixture list is practically unchanged. Darenth (Gravesend), have nearly all of last season's members available, and with an influx of new young players from the schools and elsewhere, the prospects for the coming season are very bright. E. G. Solman, who again led the 1st XV, and the vice-captain is D. E. Biggs. After sixteen seasons as a player with the club A. E. Waterland has retired, and C. M. Walker will captain the "A" XV. F. T. Wilkinson, the former Guy's Hospital centre, after a lapse of a few years, has decided to play again, and the 1st XV pack will be strengthened by the return of Dr. C. W. F. Outred. The fixtures show little change, but



Some of the many stars in Columbia's new musical picture, "Start Cheering," showing at the King's Theatre to-day. Reading from top to bottom on the left are Johnny Green, the orchestra leader, Charles Starrett and Hal LeRoy. Reading again from top to bottom, on the right this time, are Gertrude Niesen, Jimmy Durante, Joan Perry, Walter Connolly and Professor Quiz.

Not Publicity Stunt At All, Says Harris

Donald Budge And Professionalism

Chicago, Oct. 20. In reply to the assertion of the Inter-Mountain Tennis Association, that Donald Budge had already signed a professional contract with Mr. Jack Harris for \$50,000 and that the recent publicized disagreement over terms was only a publicity stunt, Mr. Harris to-day stated, "There is absolutely no foundation for Mr. Freed's assertion. I am still waiting to hear from Budge about my offer of \$75,000."

A few days ago it was announced by Mr. Harris that he had offered Budge \$75,000 with an option of "liberal percentage" to turn professional and to go on tour in 1939. Budge then said he was thinking it over, adding that he might accept \$100,000.—United Press.

new visitors will be the Prince of Wales Volunteers, now stationed at Deal.

Old Timmins have new fixtures with Woodford, Saracens, and Wansstead. Several of their players will concentrate on rowing during the winter, but capable men from the "A" team are taking their places. L. S. Smith will captain the side again, and an opening will be made on September 24.

Old Birkenhead have a new match with Birkenhead Park among their fixtures, and again have R. G. Hughes as captain, with W. G. Howard, of the touring team in South Africa, as his deputy. J. W. Gray, a county player and a former captain of the club, has been on the injured list for eighteen months, and may not be able to turn out, and the club will also lose G. T. Anderson, who has taken a commission in the Army, and J. P. Gore, of the Bank of England, who is returning to London. K. J. Brown, however, will not be going up to Cambridge until next year, and as the Rugby captain of Birkenhead School for the past two seasons, he has made a reputation for himself as a centre three-quarter. Six or seven teams will be fielded and during the summer members have spent much time on improving the ground and pavilion.

Beckenham's record last season, was the best of the London clubs; indeed, few clubs in the country surpassed it. The same team are again available, captained again by W. H. Johnson, who set up a club record last season by kicking sixty-one goals. H. P. Brathwaite is the vice-captain, and he, together with T. H. Twallin, V. H. Wakefield, F. L.

FANLING GOLF Starting Times For Sunday

8.55	G. D. Nicholl, K. Cumming.
9.25	G. H. Dodwell, F. A. Remedios.
9.55	E. T. R. Rutter, J. F. Dennis.
10.25	F. Grimes, W. Ahern.
10.55	J. H. Fox, W. A. Stewart.
11.25	J. H. McNeill, A. E. Lloyd.
11.55	C. G. Stark, Comdr. Hoyle.
12.25	C. G. Stark, Comdr. Hoyle.
12.55	H. A. Redmond, A. B. Purves.
13.25	R. G. Parker, J. Forbes.
13.55	G. M. Park, A. Murdoch.
14.25	H. J. D. Lowe, K. R. Quick.
14.55	C. W. P. Bishop, W. Sharp.
15.25	C. Black, H. G. Sheldon.
15.55	J. W. Mayhew, T. Low.
16.25	J. F. Lawrie, J. G. Coatsworth.
16.55	H. H. Gregory, A. D. Humphreys.
17.25	A. Nicol, W. Woodward.
17.55	F. Buckle, W. W. C. Shewan.
18.25	J. H. McKelvey, D. H. Blake.
18.55	J. B. Mackie, A. Lopez.
19.25	E. T. McMullen, O. E. C. Marton.
19.55	H. H. & Mrs. Overy.
20.25	Mrs. Henry, Mrs. Holmes.
20.55	Mrs. Williams, Mrs. Court.

SHIPS IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION

The following ships are expected to be in wireless communication with Hongkong radio: Wingsang, Hupeh, Hingang, Sinia, Wingsang, Hohow, Hingang, Hingang, Suihang, Nanchang, Fingai, Leana, Horda.

Freem, and R. E. Catmur will form the backbone of a strong pack of forwards. There are several clever young players among the backs, of whom E. G. Hughes at left-centre, is outstanding. T. S. Pascall and F. C. S. Pratt are fast wings, and P. N. Dickson whose play was affected by several injuries last season, may fulfil his earlier promise at stand-off half. Six teams will be fielded, with a seventh when the third home pitch is ready, and the usual school-boy matches have been arranged for Christmas as well as two tours at Easter.

Trojans have new fixtures this year with Taunton, U.C.S. Old Boys, Old Hallyburians, and London University. There is no news of any outstanding new players, and the team is not expected to be stronger than last season, when they were so unlucky as to lose five County players—D. T. Kemp, R. E. Lander, K. P. T. Goldschmidt, N. R. Clark, and C. J. Andrews. It is hoped that Andrews, a sound centre three-quarter back, will be available this season. The hon. treasurer, Mr. A. G. Shepherd, has had to resign, but his duties have been taken over by Mr. H. T. Kemp, the father of Dudley Kemp.

Two Rugger Matches For To-morrow

Navy Fielding A Strong XV

Two games of rugby football will be played on the Navy ground at Causeway Bay to-morrow. The first will commence at 3.15 p.m. and will be between the Club "A" XV and an Army side, to be followed at 4.30 p.m. by a match between the Navy and the Club 1st XV.

The Club sides have been selected as follows:
1st XV—M. W. MacGrath; G. K. Chadwick; H. D. Bidwell (Capt.), W. E. Grieve, D. H. Stewart; A. H. R. Butcher, E. C. Luscombe; E. A. Bompas, K. W. Salter, K. A. Watson, C. M. Stark, R. G. L. Oliphant, W. B. Richardson, A. J. G. Taylor and G. J. P. Carey.

"A" XV—J. R. Henderson; C. J. Powell, M. G. Carruthers, G. S. Wilson, H. van Leeuwen; F. Cessford, R. Rutherford; T. H. Pratt, J. S. Dunnett (Capt.), E. W. Stout, B. Hynes, G. M. Marrs, J. Redman, R. Leigh and H. W. E. Heath.

The Navy will be represented by the following:

Pay-Lieut. Stevens (Kent); Mid. McCully (Dorsetshire); P. O. Askwith (Daint), Lieut. Bailey (Eagle), Lieut. Walters (Medway), Lieut. Elliot (Eagle), Capt. Mid. Finlay (Kent); Lieut. Darling (Medway), Lieut. Ogilvie (Phoenix), Lieut. Pumphrey (Dorsetshire), Lieut. Anderson (Olympus), Lieut. Seaman Romans (Darling), Lieut. Seaman Romans (Eagle), A. B. Thatcher (Eagle) and Shipt. Staples (Eagle).

EXCHANGE

T.T. London Selling	
Demand	1s. 2 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	175 Norm.
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	105 1/2
T.T. India	82 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	29 1/2
T.T. Manila	55 1/2
T.T. Batavia	53 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	150
T.T. Saigon	109 1/2
T.T. France	10 1/2
T.T. Germany	73 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	120
T.T. Australia	1 1/2
Buying	
4 m/s L/c London	1/3 1/2
4 m/c D/p do.	1/3 3/32
4 m/s L/c U.S.A.	20 1/2
4 m/s France	11 1/2
30 d/s India	84
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.75 1/2

SPORT ADVTS

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

THE NINTH EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on SATURDAY, 22nd October, 1938, commencing at 2.00 p.m. The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE
No One without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Such must be worn throughout the duration of each meeting in such a manner as to be readily identified. Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 for Gentlemen and \$3.00 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon the personal or written application of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for Payment of all Chits, etc.

The Secretary's Office, 1st Floor, Exchange Building, (Tel. 27704) will close at 12 NOON.

Timings are obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Telephone 21020).

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE
The price of Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in Uniform are admitted Half Price.

By Order, C. B. BROWN, Secretary.

Hongkong, 17th October, 1938.

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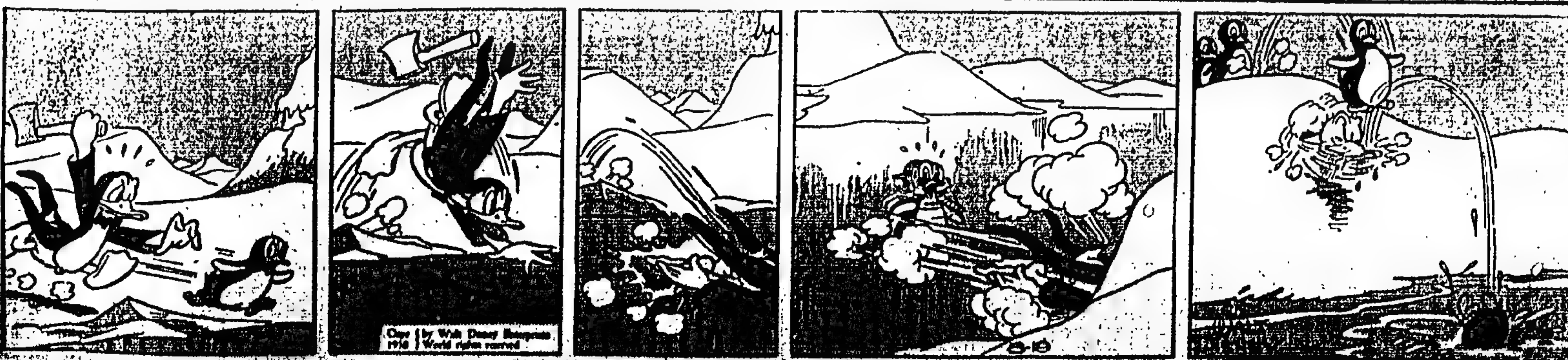
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NEW PROPOSALS BY CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

Col. Beck Returns Empty-Handed from Visit to King Carol

Rumania Stays True To Ally

BUDAPEST, Oct. 20.

"TRANS-OCEAN" LEARNS from reliable sources that new Czech proposals for solving the Czech-Hungarian Minorities dispute have now been drawn up, and already communicated to the Hungarian Government. Publication is expected at any moment.

It can be stated in good authority that the proposal constitutes a decided improvement on the former proposals. But from certain signs it would appear that even this improved proposals will fail to satisfy the Hungarian Government.

Bucharest, Oct. 20.

It is firmly believed here that Colonel Beck, Polish Foreign Minister, returned from Rumania empty-handed. Neither political circles nor the press are able to throw any light on the conversation between King Carol and Colonel Beck.

Considerable significance is attached to the announcement that the Polish visit did no way change the course of Rumanian foreign policy, which is one of strict neutrality.

It is declared that there is no intention on the part of the Rumanian Government to interfere in the present Czech-Hungarian dispute, or to participate in negotiations for a further partitioning of Czechoslovakia.

According to reports Colonel Beck offered Rumania certain small parts of Slovakia in return for Rumanian support for the Polish-Hungarian plan to annex a considerable part of Slovakia regardless of ethnic considerations.—Trans-Ocean.

IN CONCLAVE

Budapest, Oct. 20.

Political circles have focused their interest during the last few days on the visit to the Hungarian capital of the Polish Government's representative, M. Lublinski.

It was reliably learnt to-day that the Polish statesman had a series of discussions with Premier Imredy, Foreign Minister von Kanya, and

Count Csanik of the Hungarian Foreign Office, in which all problems of mutual interest to the two countries were reviewed at length.

M. Lublinski is returning to Warsaw by air on Friday in order to report to President Moscicki personally on the outcome of his conversations.

The Polish Minister in Belgrade, M. Dembicki, arrived in Budapest to-day and had lengthy conversations with M. Lublinski, whereupon he left Budapest again late at night.

A luncheon was given by Count Csanik in honour of M. Lublinski and among those present was the Polish Minister, M. Orlovski.—Trans-Ocean.

HUNGARIANS TO DEMONSTRATE

Budapest, Oct. 20.

It is expected that upwards of 100,000 people will participate in a "demonstration of gratitude to Poland" which will take place this evening in order to celebrate the friendship between Poland and Hungary, which, as Hungarian newspapers unanimously declare, has been cemented by their joint efforts to re-establish a common frontier.—Trans-Ocean.

CZECHS KILLED IN SUDETENLAND

Prague, Oct. 20.

Mobile police with storm troops as reinforcements were sent to Sudetenland after Czechoslovakians had been killed to-day in clashes with German customs officers.

Simultaneously a decree was issued at Prague outlawing the Communist

Party, which, with the anti-Nazi German elements, is blamed for the "terrorism preceding the surrender of Sudetenland."

The decree suppresses Communist newspapers in Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia.

It is announced that reinforcements of police and storm troops have been sent in order to "oppose every such incident with force of arms to assure the safety of the districts."

Herr Hitler who is in the southern zone of Sudetenland has telegraphed Colonel-General Walter von Brauchitsch to relinquish the army control to the civil authorities on Friday.

While Herr Hitler was speaking at Krumau, the Prague command reported that five Czechs, including the Mayor of Leitmeritz was shot at and killed in an unprovoked attack by German customs officers who fired at a Czech patrol occupying Nieschewitz.

A Czech farmer was killed when a German soldier fired at him as he worked in the fields near Vazacka.

Herr Hitler told a cheering crowd that Germany had "reconquered" 10,000,000 people and 38,000 square miles "without drawing the sword."—United Press.

FIVE CZECHS KILLED

Berlin, Oct. 20.

The German News Agency reports that five Czechs were shot dead by German customs officials and police in an encounter at Lobitz on the German side of the frontier delimitation of the second zone of the occupation of Sudetenland.—Reuter Special.

DYNAMITE ON RAILWAY TRACK

Prague, Oct. 20.

Army reports from Slovakia have revealed that the military authorities removed 17 sticks of dynamite from the railway track between Uzhorod and Velkekapusany, said to be the work of Hungarian terrorists.

It is also reported that an Hungarian captive balloon dropped pamphlets "appealing to the people to revolt against the Slovak Government."—United Press.

REDS SUPPRESSED

Prague, Oct. 20.

The Communist Party in Czechoslovakia is now dead. This important development in smoothing the path towards co-operation between Germany and Czechoslovakia, results in the formal dissolution of the party to-night in Bohemia and Silesia, following its earlier prohibition in Slovakia and Ruthenia.

The party, which was well-organized, is credited with the pos-

Ming Emperor's Descendant Is Sent To Gaol

Peking, Oct. 21.

A descendant of the first Ming Emperor, Chu Ta-chi, aged 26, has been arrested in Peking for stealing a purse from a girl student.

Chu Ta-chi, who is a heroin addict, claims to be descended from Ming Tai-hsu.

He is said, squandered his inheritance, and became a beggar. He has been sentenced to one year in prison.—United Press.

CABINET RE-SHUFFLE FOR FRANCE?

Paris, Oct. 20.

M. Leon Blum spent an hour in conference with M. Daladier to-day. It is believed that the conference arose out of M. Daladier's intention to seek a broader-based Government.

The question of dissolving Parliament, around which there has been much speculation, is now receding slowly into the background.—Reuter.

session of large funds, and is represented in Parliament by 32 Deputies. All the Communist newspapers, of which four are published in Prague and at least 20 in the provinces, are now to be suppressed.—Reuter.

ARMY RULE CEASES

Berlin, Oct. 20.

Army rule will cease from tomorrow in Sudetenland, which henceforth will come under a civil administration, according to an announcement by Herr Hitler, who is on a tour of Sudetenland.—Reuter.

EIGHT YEAR PLAN

Berlin, Oct. 20.

It is reported that Germany's economic drive for domination of Eastern Europe may result in an extension of the Four Year Plan to eight years.—United Press.

LITHUANIAN ENVOYS RECALLED

Memel, Oct. 20.

The Lithuanian Ministers in other capitals of European countries have been recalled home for conference with the Government to-day.—Reuter.

LORD MAYOR'S FUND

London, Oct. 20.

The Lord Mayor's Fund for Czech refugees has now reached £170,000. Sir Donald MacLay has accepted the Lord Mayor's invitation to go to Prague as chairman of the committee appointed to administer the fund under the presidency of the British Minister to Prague.—Reuter Special.

COLONIES' ANXIETY

Calcutta, Oct. 20.

"You cannot have one law for Sudetenland and another for Tanganyika," declared Sub-Jaschande Bose, President of the Indian National Congress in an interview with Reuter, with regard to the anxiety of Indians in Tanganyika on the question of the transfer to Germany of this Colony.

He said that surely people in Tanganyika should have self-determination in the matter. They were not cattle to be bought and sold at the sweet will of the big Powers.—Reuter.

TURKEY AWAITS DICTATOR'S END

Istanbul, Oct. 20.

The President of the Turkish grand Assembly, Mustafa Abdol Halik Rendu, and all members of the Government who up to the present had remained at Ankara, arrived here to-day.

The Council of Ministers will discuss the situation created by the serious illness of President Kemal Ataturk.

A bulletin issued this morning stated that there was an improvement in the President's condition.

The bulletin added: "The President passed the night very well. The nervous symptoms have disappeared almost entirely."

His general condition is better. The pulse is 102, breath 20, temperature 38.8 centigrade.—Trans-Ocean.

EXCHANGE RATES

Oct. 19. Oct. 20.

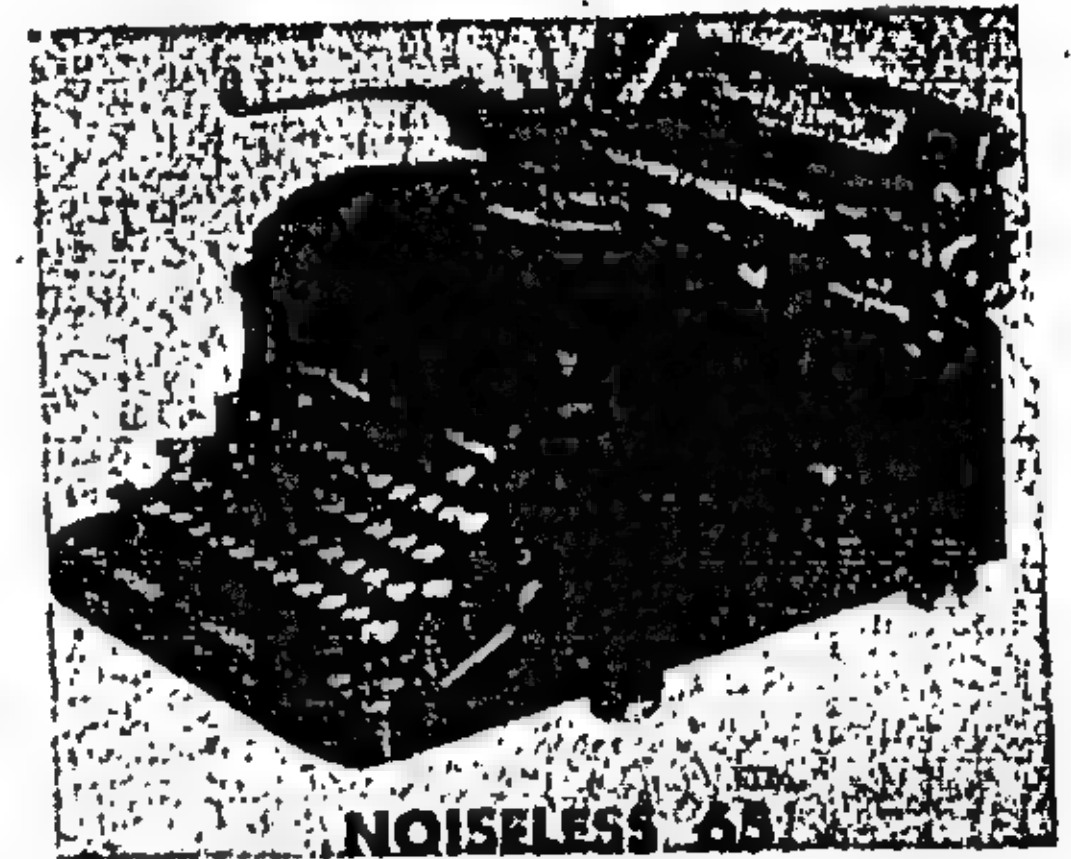
Geneva.....	21.01	20.95
Berlin.....	11.80 1/2	11.80
Paris.....	178.41/04	178.47/04
Athens.....	547 1/2	547 1/2
Brussels.....	28.25	28.11 1/2
Milan.....	90 1/2	90 1/2
Oslo.....	19.90	19.90
Amsterdam.....	8.77 1/2	8.73 1/2
Copenhagen.....	22.40	22.40
Stockholm.....	19.41	19.41
Prague.....	138 1/2	138 1/2
Helsinki.....	220 1/2	220 1/2
New York.....	4.75 1/2	4.75 1/2
Bucharest.....	605	605
Vienne.....	Nom.	Nom.
Lisbon.....	110 1/2	110 1/2
Hongkong.....	1s. 3d.	1s. 3d.
Shanghai.....	8d. Nom.	8d. Nom.
Bombay.....	1/5 1/2	1/5 1/2
Yokohama.....	1/2	1/2
Beirut.....	212	212
Montreal.....	4.62 1/2	4.61
Montevideo.....	10 1/2	10 1/2
Buenos Aires.....	19.02 1/2	19.02 1/2
Rio de Janeiro.....	3	3
Silver (spot).....	19 1/2	19 1/2
Silver (forward).....	10 1/2	10 1/2
War Loan.....	100 1/2	100 1/2

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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY



To-morrow: "RUMBA" Sunday: "TOPPER" A M.G.M. picture Monday: "DANTE'S INFERNO"

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY FRANKLIN, at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria, Hongkong.

CATHOLIC PRIESTS FACE PRISON

Nazi Immorality Charges Laid

VIENNA, Oct. 20. IT IS RELIABLY reported that 13 Fathers of the Franciscan Order will be tried in public shortly on immorality charges. It is said that the trial is intended to coincide with the Nazis' anti-Church campaign, the slogan of which is: "Cleanse the Church under the aegis, so that God can come in." It is reported that 10 Franciscans in Salzburg are already serving terms ranging from ten days to a month in prison for throwing furniture out of the windows when the monastery was claimed as State property. Meanwhile anti-Jewish excesses are continuing throughout the city.—United Press.

\$10,000 Worth Of Gems Stolen In Hotel Raid

New York, Oct. 20. Two men daringly carried out a daylight raid on the Waldorf-Astoria lobby jewellers, when they decamped with \$10,000 worth of valuable gems. However, they missed some precious stones worth \$150,000 when they fled in haste. The proprietor, Mr. R. W. Johnson hurried their departure by shouting, "There's the house detective with a gun."—United Press.

MANILA SHARES

The following quotations are received after the close of the morning session through Reuters:

Business Done	Prices in Pesos
Oct. 12, Oct. 21	
Antamok	30 1/2
Atok	30 1/2
Baguio Gold	26 1/2
Baguio Silver	11 1/2
Coco Grove	4 1/2
Consolidated Mines	20 1/2
Demonstration	20 1/2
I.X.L.	51
Paracale Guinea	Unq.
San Marcelino	42
Suyoc	19
United Paracale	30

The following is Swan, Culbertson & Fritz' report on this morning's market: Prices varied slightly in a quiet market.

LATE NEWS

Radio Contact Restored

MESSRS. CABLE AND WIRELESS LTD. advise that radio-telegraphic communication between Hongkong and Canton has been restored. Messages are accepted, however, only for delivery in Shamen, where the Canton receiving and transmitting station is now situated. Communication with the Kwangtung capital ceased suddenly at midnight, and some conjecture was at first raised regarding the reason. It is now believed that the Chinese authorities closed down the Canton station in order to transfer to Shamen. Communication was restored at 2 p.m.

THE CRISIS IN EUROPE

Home Secretary Reveals Events

PREMIER SAVED WORLD FROM WAR LONDON, Oct. 20.

IF MR. CHAMBERLAIN has not thrown himself body, soul and spirit into the cause of peace, the world to-day would already have been plunged into chaos and a catastrophe such as it had never suffered in all the centuries, declared Sir Samuel Hoare, the Home Secretary, speaking at Clacton to-day.

In view of his inspiring achievements, how petty, partisan and spiteful seemed to be the murmurs of disparagement against him, added Sir Samuel. Some said that this man had given away to Hitler's bluff, and that if he had been firm at the start, and threatened Hitler with war, there would have been no crisis.

"I am here with a full knowledge of the course of the event. I was in these discussions from start to finish. "Now I can tell you from my personal experience that, so far from showing weakness, Mr. Chamberlain is the keenest, clearest and most resolute negotiator with whom I have ever contacted."

"If better terms for Czechoslovakia could have been obtained Mr. Chamberlain would have obtained them. "If he accepted the Munich agreement, he accepted only because it was inevitable that the alternative was catastrophe and a world war in which the whole of Czechoslovakia would have been destroyed."

Referring to the Munich agreement, Sir Samuel Hoare said he refused to accept the view of those critics who declared that they could not believe the words of the Führer. He believed that Herr Hitler meant what he said, and that friendly relations with England had always been the cardinal point of Herr Hitler's policy.

REICH KEPT ITS WORD

He referred to the Anglo-German naval agreement, which he signed as Foreign Secretary and said: "I am here as the man who made the treaty; as the man who, afterwards, was First Lord of the Admiralty, and who had the best means of knowing whether the treaty was being carried out; to say that Hitler kept the agreement—an agreement which restricts the German fleet to 35 per cent. of the British fleet—and kept it to the letter and the spirit."

"Here is a concrete fact which convinces us that with patience, restraint, and readiness to understand our respective views, it is possible to settle up the treaties that have been made in Europe, and once again to create a comity of nations on which stable peace shall be restored to suffering humanity."

WHY BRITAIN ARMS

"Sir Samuel Hoare said he had been asked why, if he held those views, he had urged the need for greater security to Britain and the Empire."

Here he referred to Hitler's statement that "at any moment" Mr. Chamberlain could be succeeded by an Eden, Duff-Cooper or Churchill, and continued: "I believe Hitler's peaceful aspirations, but like Hitler, I must be prepared for some successor who may not hold his views."

"In these circumstances I adopt Hitler's own motto 'Always ready for peace and at any hour ready for defence.' "I also agree with Hitler when he says that as a strong State we can be ready at any time to pursue a policy of understanding with the surrounding States."

"The very condition of future peace is British strength. No peacefully disposed nation need have any fear of British arms."—Reuter.

BRITISH EMBASSY STAFF LEAVES

Hankow, Oct. 21. The staff of the British Embassy left Hankow for Chungking aboard a British gunboat yesterday morning.—Central News.

BURY THE HATCHET PACT SOON?

Reported Negotiations For Agreement

PARIS, Oct. 20.

THE POSSIBILITY of a Franco-German pact involving a German declaration of non-aggression is mooted in the newspapers here, some of which discuss rumours that negotiations are already under way.

Madame Tassoul, writing in L'Œuvre, refers to the suggestion that the French Ambassador had discussed such plans with Herr Hitler's entourage, and that the German Ambassador's interviews with M. Daladier and M. Bonnet yesterday might be a prelude to such an agreement. Madame Tassoul, however, mentions the rumours with due reserve.

"Pierlinax" writing in Ordre says that it is impossible to judge with accuracy the rumours, but the conclusion may be drawn that Germany regards it as opportune to try and induce Britain and France not to accelerate their military preparations, and to strike Eastern Europe off their balance sheets.—Reuter.

Italy Relents In Persecution Of Jews

Washington, Oct. 20. Important exceptions to the decree restricting Jewish rights in Italy have been decided by the Fascist Grand Council, states the Italian reply to the United States note of October 4, asking that American Jews in Italy should not be molested. The reply adds that a special commission will be established to examine individual cases both of Italian and foreign Jews, and it promises that American Jews in Italy will not be treated less favourably than other foreign Jews.

Mr. Cordell Hull, in answer to a press conference question, said the United States Government was following up all phases of the question.—Reuter.

FRENCH PROTEST TO JAPANESE

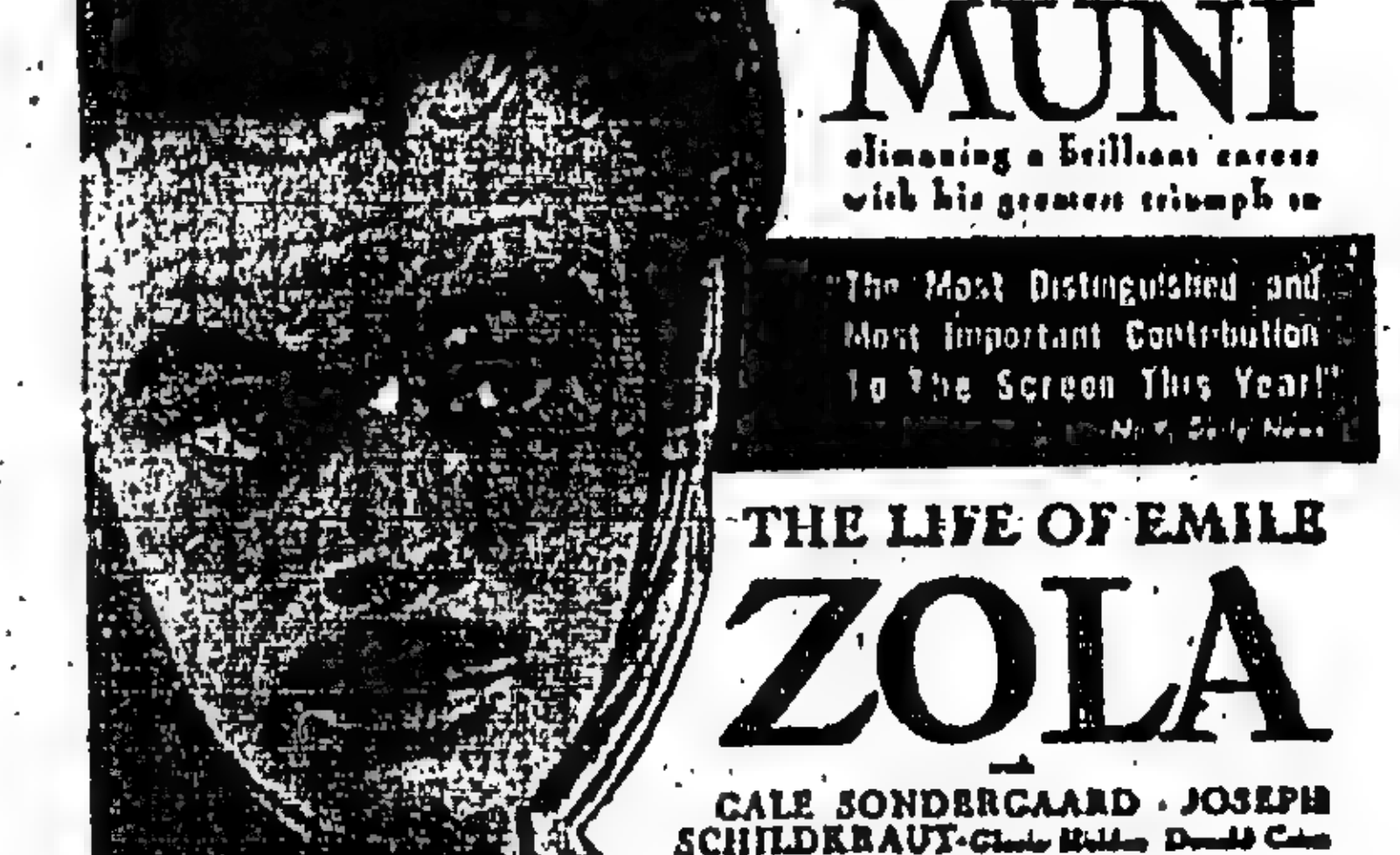
Hankow, Oct. 21. A Tientsin message reveals that the French Concession authorities there have lodged a vigorous protest with the Japanese in connection with the wounding of a Chinese officer belonging to the French Municipal Council by Japanese soldiers on Monday. The Japanese soldiers demanded the French police to open the iron gate separating the French Concession and the Japanese occupied territory at Hankow on Sunday that day, but were refused. Thereupon they opened rifle fire, wounding the Chinese officer.—Central News.

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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

His Sonso of Justice Shook Him Down to the Depths... as a Nation Turned Its Hatred on Him!



TO-MORROW: Gary Cooper - Claudette Colbert "BLUEBEARD'S EIGHTH WIFE"

SPECIAL MORNING SHOW SUNDAY, 23rd OCT. at 11.00 A.M.

Our Second VARIETY PROGRAMME including COLOUR CARTOONS - CHARLIE CHASE COMEDIES KRAZY KAT & SCRAPPY CARTOONS - THE 3 STOOGES At The Most Popular Prices Adults: 50c., 35c., 20c. & 10c. Children: 35c., 20c. & 10c. Incl. Tax.

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DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20 & 9.30 TEL. 31453

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A Heart Touching Tale... of a Misunderstood Girl!

SHE HAS EVERYTHING YOUR CHILDREN WANT... BUT THE LOVE YOUR CHILDREN GET!



TO-MORROW Gary Cooper - Claudette Colbert "BLUEBEARD'S EIGHTH WIFE" A. Paramount Picture

SPECIAL MORNING SHOW SUNDAY, 23rd OCT. at 11.00 A.M.

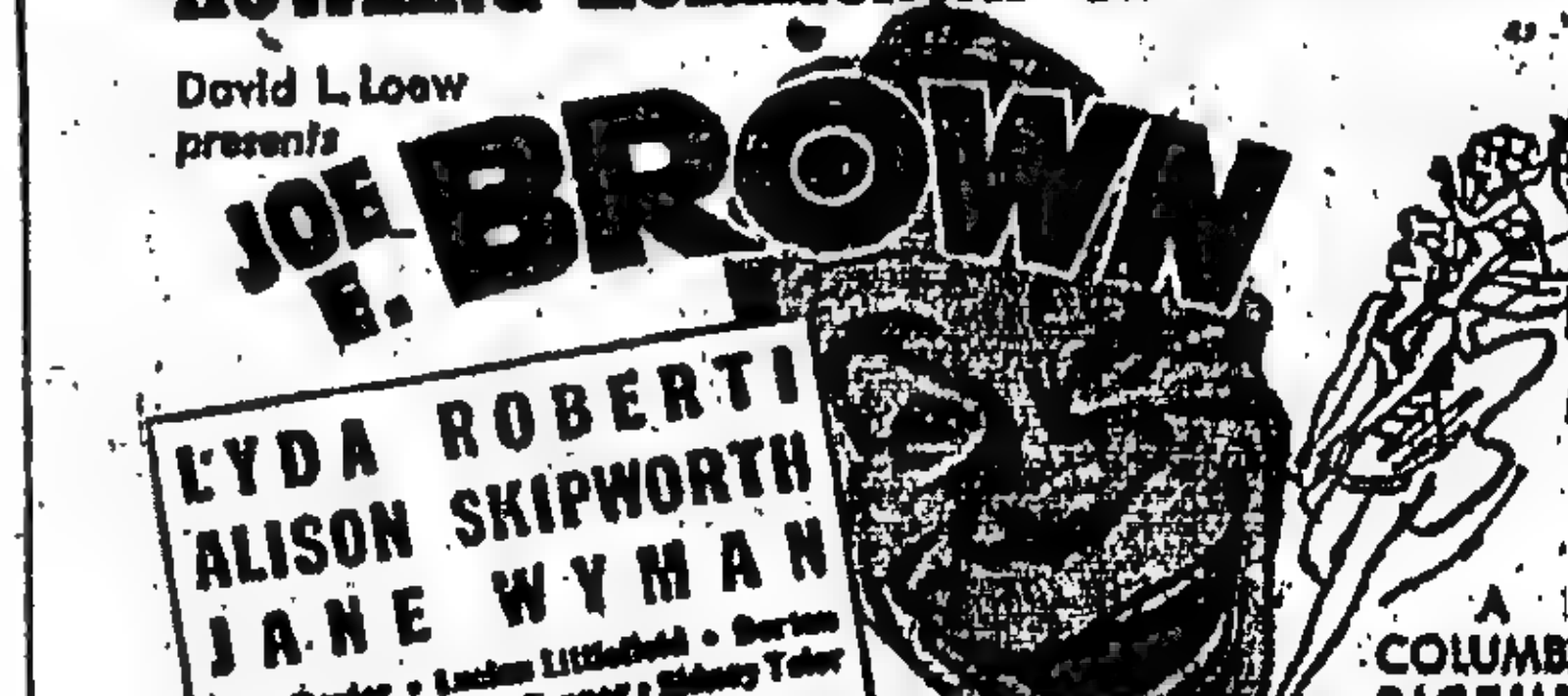
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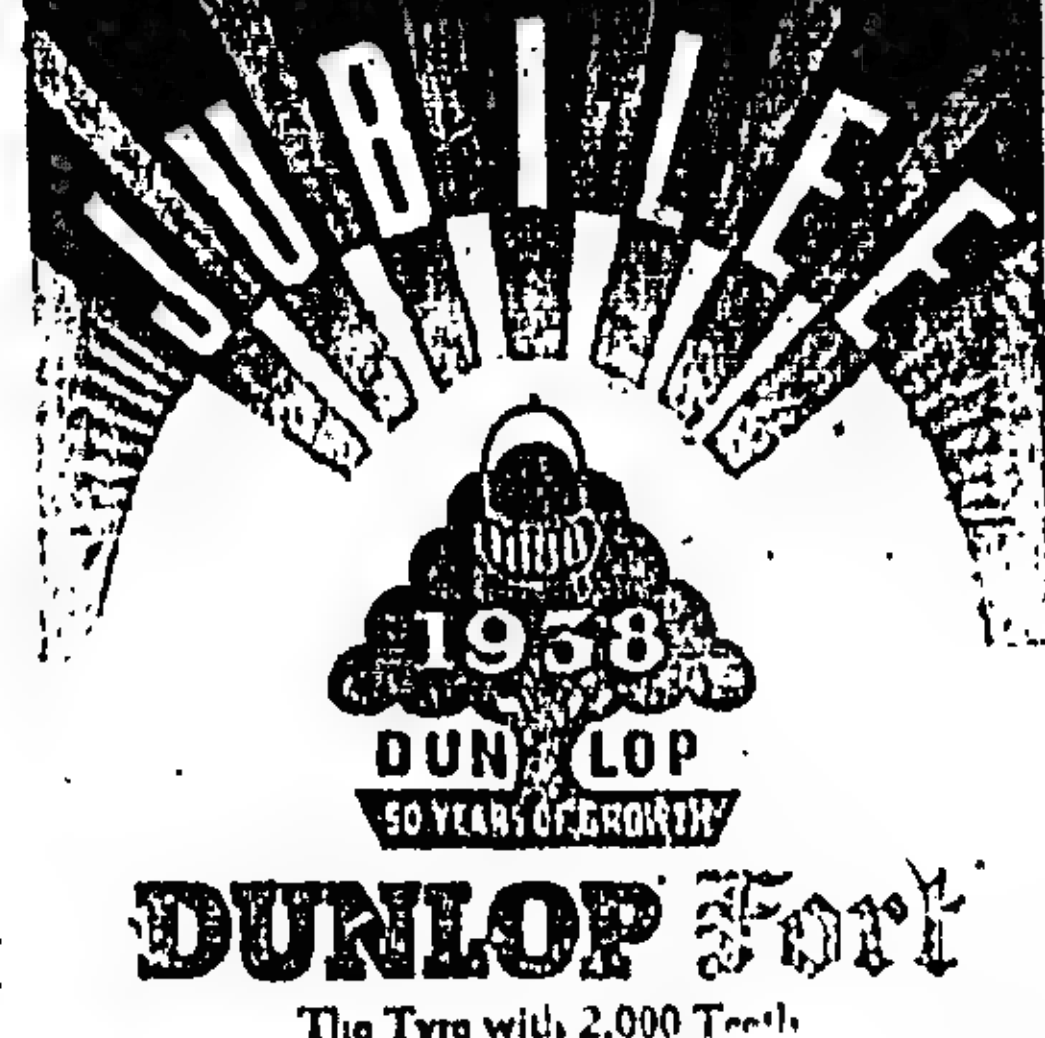
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High Water—2.12 p.m.
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JAPANESE ENTER CANTON

Invaders Tanks Witnessed in City at Shameen

CANTON AFLAME AT THREE

Support This Appeal

THE "TELEGRAPH" gladly gives this column in support of the appeal issued by the Hongkong Emergency Relief Committee for funds and donations of food and warm clothing for refugees at Kam Tim Camp.

Collecting depots for food and clothing have been set up at St. John's Cathedral Hall, St. Andrew's Church Hall, the French Convent School, Causeway Bay, St. Teresa's Rectory, Kowloon Tong and the European Y.M.C.A. in Kowloon.

Cheques and other monetary donations should be sent to Mr. M. Y. Tang, Manager of the Bank of Canton and Treasurer of the Emergency Relief Committee, either at the Bank of Canton or the Chartered Bank.

The appeal has already met with an encouraging response, as the following donations so far received indicate:

Food and clothing from Mrs. J. Owen-Hughes, Dr. Lillian Dovey, Messrs. Dodwell and Co., Mr. F. H. Glover, Mr. R. Hancock, Mr. A. D. Coppin, Mr. Cheng Kok-lung, Mr. Im Ping-man, Mr. Wing Fung-hong, Mr. A. J. Hapkins, Hongkong Tramways Ltd., Mr. Henry Leung, Messrs. Man Lee, St. Stephen's Girls' College, Miss Harrop, Mrs. Ralston, Mrs. Leyden, Mrs. Macfarlane, the staff of the National Commercial and Savings Bank, and various anonymous donors.

Monetary donations from:
Staff of the Bank of Canton \$ 500
F. E. Thornhill 50
N. W. Bascombe 100
W. G. Harrison 5
T. V. Soong 2,000
A. G. Mallet 5
D. J. Sloos 100
Anon. 100
Chinese Relief Assn. 500
Ho Kom-tong 500
G. S. Wilby 20
D. A. Murdoch 20
J. Morrison 20
Hongkong Chinese Civil Servants Club 500

The following official notice regarding permits for persons to visit the Government Emergency Relief Camp at Pat Heung must apply at the camp for a pass to enter the camp. Those persons who wish to give an undertaking to provide housing accommodation and subsistence in the New Territories north of a line running from Tai Po Market at the Lam Chuen Valley to the Lam Chuen Valley in the refugee camp, should make application at Au Tau Police Station where they will be required to sign a personal reconnaissance for \$25. It should be clearly understood that no unauthorized person will be allowed to enter the Emergency Camp.

"Relatives and friends of refugees at present accommodated in the Government Emergency Relief Camp at Pat Heung must apply at the camp for a pass to enter the camp. Those persons who wish to give an undertaking to provide housing accommodation and subsistence in the New Territories north of a line running from Tai Po Market at the Lam Chuen Valley to the Lam Chuen Valley in the refugee camp, should make application at Au Tau Police Station where they will be required to sign a personal reconnaissance for \$25. It should be clearly understood that no unauthorized person will be allowed to enter the Emergency Camp."

POINTS: SHELL-FIRE CAN NOW BE HEARD

Factories and Public Utilities Dynamited By The Chinese

(Special to "Telegraph")

(Copyright, Telecommunications Ordinance, 1936, by United Press Association. Received 4.30 p.m. Published 6.15 p.m.)

CANTON, 4.45 p.m.

THE JAPANESE HAVE ENTERED CANTON CITY.
JAPANESE TANKS ARE PASSING THE CANTON HOSPITAL.
("TELEGRAPH" MAPS SHOW THAT THE CANTON HOSPITAL IS NEAR THE PEARL RIVER BUND IN THE HEART OF CANTON).—
United Press.

A "Reuter" message, received at 5.30 p.m., stated that the vanguard of the Japanese Army entered the city of Canton at 2.30 p.m.

CANTON, EARLIER

CANTON HAS BEEN FIRED BY THE CHINESE.
THREE ENORMOUS FIRES ARE RAGING, INCLUDING THE CEMENT WORKS, WHICH HAVE BEEN BLOWN UP.
BLASTING OPERATIONS AT STRATEGIC POINTS BEGAN AT 10.30 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING.
THE CITY IS ALMOST COMPLETELY EVACUATED, BUT THERE ARE STILL NO SIGNS OF PANIC.

Sporadic shell-fire can now be heard in Canton.—United Press.

A "Reuter" message from Shanghai, received at 4.15 p.m., states the Japanese occupation of Canton is imminent.

"Reuter" authoritatively learns that all high officials have departed. Factories and public utilities are being dynamited by the Chinese. A further "United Press" message states that all Chinese heavy equipment was safely withdrawn to the interior. The rapid Japanese advance, was apparently caused by a flanking movement, which threatened to cut off the defenders of the city from the interior. Chinese troops, states the "United Press" message, certainly do not bear any aspect of a defeated army.

Waichow Italians Are Safe

Foreign Buildings Are All Intact

WAICHOW, Oct. 21.
The Italian Catholic Church and the Italian and American hospitals in Waichow are under protection by Japanese troops since the latter's occupation of the town.

No damage has been done to the foreign buildings in connection with the recent hostilities and members of the Italian Catholic Church and the Italian and American hospitals here are carrying on their peaceful business well at ease.

Immediately following their entry into the city, the Japanese troops instituted steps to protect all these foreign establishments in the district. In an exclusive interview with Domei on Thursday, Mother Bim of the Italian Convent Hospital voiced appreciation for the effective protection accorded by Japanese troops. She assured that all patients in her hospital are resting at ease. She said that the Chinese employees of the hospital have been given certificates by Japanese officials and can go shopping to the city without any anxiety.

The Italian and American hospitals stand on the southern side of the East River opposite the city of Waichow. They are flying their respective national flags on their roofs.—Domei.

From authoritative neutral sources, the "Telegraph" has received confirmation of the report that the occupation of Canton is imminent.

It has been confirmed that all officials have left the city. Considerable blasting is audible at Shameen.

EARLIER MESSAGES

In an interview with "United Press" in Canton, this afternoon, a Chinese spokesman claimed that Tsengshing was still in Chinese hands.

"During the past few days isolated Japanese detachments have succeeded in crossing the Tseng River, but last night they were all pushed back," he asserted.

The spokesman said the Japanese were apparently endeavouring to drive north of Poklo towards Lungmoon in order to cut the Canton-Hankow Railway.

The spokesman revealed that the Chinese did not intend to defend Tsengshing, because the city was too susceptible to storming.

General Mok Hsi-tak, defender of Tamsui, has not been executed, but had been deprived of his title by General Hu Han-mou. General Mok, however, is still holding a command.

It was General Mok's misjudgment, rather than treachery, which had paved the way for the Japanese landing at Blus Bay, the spokesman stated.

SHAMEEN PRECAUTIONS

The authorities at the Anglo-French Concession are taking steps (Continued on Page 4.)

Bitter Yangtse Fighting

Japanese Claim Kishui Occupied

SHANGHAI, Oct. 21.
Japanese reports state that the Japanese have crossed the Kishui River, a major natural obstacle in the drive to Hankow, and have occupied Kishui, commanding the highway and a very short cut to Hapkow.—
United Press.

NEAR OCHENG

Shanghai, Oct. 21.
The Japanese forces on the Yangtse yesterday attained positions approximately 70 nautical miles from Hankow near Ocheng, and the Japanese forces in South China are now 32 kilometers from Canton, after capturing Chengkangshu in a lightning westward thrust, according to Japanese press reports late last night. Chengkangshu, it is stated, fell at 1.45 p.m. yesterday.

Japanese forces on the Yangtse claimed to have smashed the last defence line within the Wuhan area, with the reported capture of several (Continued on Page 4.)



THE MINES AT LIN MA HANG.

THE WAR IN SPAIN

Hopes of Peace Are Vanishing

FRANCO'S FAILURE ON EBRO FRONT

HENDAYE, Oct. 20.

NEUTRAL OBSERVERS express the opinion that the failure of General Franco's latest counter-offensive on the Ebro front will result in a continuation of fighting through the winter, in contrast to the saturation stage of the World War in 1916, when both sides had been drained of their best troops, and were forced to "dig in."

U.S. SPY TRIAL

KNEW OF GERMANY'S INTENTION

Sudeten Invasion "Next Objective"

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.

IN THE COURSE OF the resumed Nazi spy trial here to-day, Guenther Rumrich, one of the accused, who is testifying for the State, identified a letter from his brother, a Nazi spy in Prague, written last winter and referring to Czechoslovakia as "our next objective."

Rumrich said that Glaser gave him two pages of the manual for radio procedure used for contacting army planes in the air. He said that he discussed with Glaser means of getting the remainder of the code.

He added that he gave the pages to Schleuter, demanding \$40 for falsifying the actual military code.—
United Press.

ALLEGED CONFESSION BY ACCUSED WOMAN

The prosecution included in the record of Johanna Hofmann a statement of her revolvers and commenced returning the fire of the gangsters. Mr. Roberts, who is Chief Engineer at the mines, took one of the Indian's revolvers, and himself commenced firing at the gangsters, hitting one of the four men in the thigh. (Continued on Page 4.)

A Madrid report states that two insurgent planes dropped 30 bombs near the Alcala area to-day, killing 13 people and wounding 30 others.

A Hendaye message states that a Salamanca radio announcer to-day complimented the activities of the Spanish Falangist organisation, formed in the Philippines to aid the Loyalists, but he insisted that the Philippine volunteers should return home to aid the poor "whom the American administration hardly worries about."

Meanwhile it is reported by Loyalists and insurgents that the battle fronts are dead calm.—
United Press.

ITALIANS ARRIVE IN NAPLES

Naples, Oct. 20.

The homecoming of 10,000 Italian volunteers from Spain was attended with enthusiasm by vast crowds as they marched through the streets after disembarking from four transports.

King Victor Emmanuel and Count Ciano, representing the Government, took the salute on the Royal stand. The streets were gaily beflagged and there was popular rejoicing over the return of the legionaries who had been away 18 months.—
Reuter Special.

BOMBINGS WORRY BRITISH

London, Oct. 20.

Mr. R. A. Butler, Parliamentary Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, received at the Foreign Office this morning representatives of the committee of British Shipowners Trading to Spain, of the Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom, of the Officers Merchant Navy Federation, and of the National Union of Seamen.

A general discussion took place on the subject of the bombing of British (Continued on Page 4.)

Border Battle: Briton Wounds Bandit

A DRAMATIC STORY of a running gun-fight between European and Indian employees of the Lim Ma Hang Mines and four Chinese bandits was revealed this morning with the arrest of three of the suspects.

In the fight, which took place on the Taipo Road, an Indian guard employed by the mine was shot in the left thigh, while one of the bandits received shot wounds which prevented him from making a get-away.

The five employees of the New Territories mine, who included Mr. Malcolm L. Roberts and three Indian guards, were travelling along Taipo Road from Kowloon when the hold-up occurred.

In the car was a satchel containing \$9,000, the payroll for the mines, which are the property of Messrs. Hongkong Mines Ltd.

When the car was about three miles from Taipo, four Chinese were sighted.

Three were sitting by the roadside, while the fourth stood in the middle of the road, signalling to the car to stop. Since to have continued would have meant running over the signalling man, the Chinese chauffeur of the car slowed down, preparatory to stopping.

As the car drew level with the four men, they suddenly produced revolvers, and without even preliminary warning, commenced firing at the five occupants of the vehicle. Showing great presence of mind, the Chinese driver immediately threw the car into top gear and rapidly accelerated.

RETURNED FIRE

Only two of the Indian guards were armed. They immediately drew out (Continued on Page 4.)

LATE NEWS

Telephone—26615

Tanks Passing City Hospital

CANTON, 5 p.m.
Dr. Thompson Cadbury has telephoned the American consulate at Shameen that Japanese tanks were passing the Canton hospital a few minutes ago.

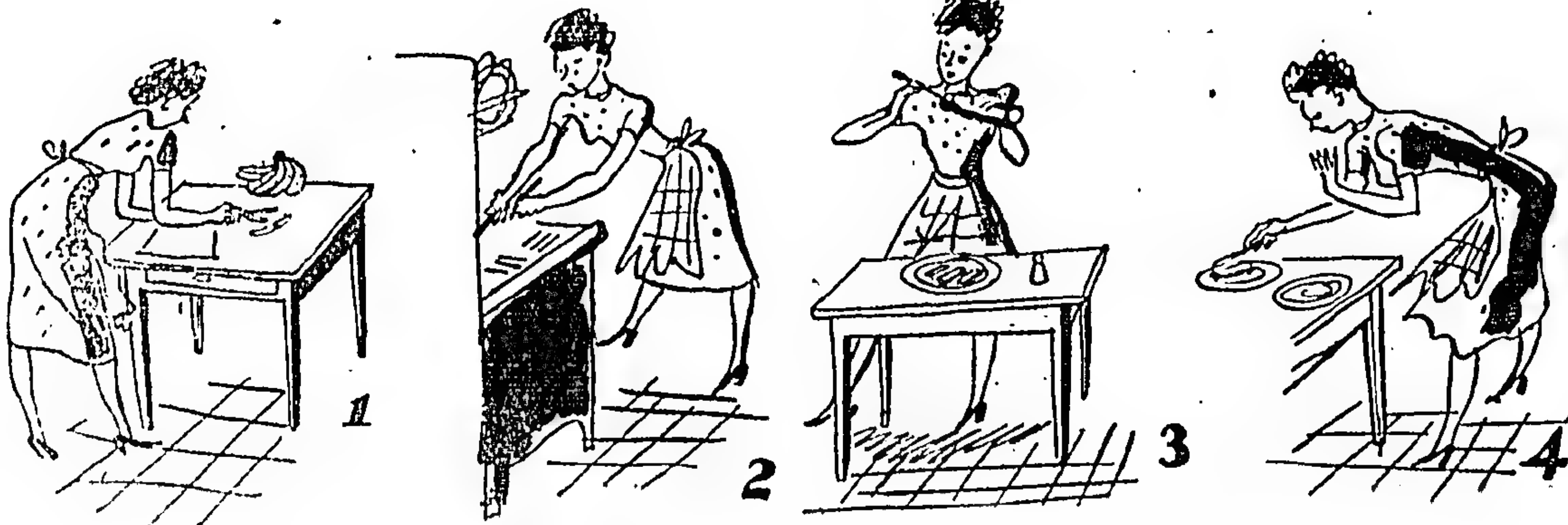
(Further Late News on Page 14.)

No bones about bananas

BY
ANN MARVEL

FOR all-round vitamin value and pocket nourishment there are few foods to rival the banana. British housewives think so, for thirty millions pass through the markets every week and forty millions in summer, and they know a good buy when they see it.

Bananas are rich in natural and digestible sugars and show



these savoury toasts can be made in five minutes

- 1 Cut some peeled bananas in half lengthwise; then cut each half in two. Use firm just-ripe fruit
- 2 Season with lemon juice, salt, pepper; fry golden in hot butter, turning frequently; drain well.
- 3 Meanwhile prepare fingers of buttered toast, seasoned with cayenne and just a suspicion of chutney.
- 4 Put banana fillings on toast fingers; top each with strip of Parmesan cheese cream seasoned to taste.

Are You A Poor Sleeper?

A SURPRISING number of people are inefficient sleepers. They have forgotten how to go to sleep. No matter how early or how late they retire, they invariably lie awake for one, two, or three hours. The really efficient sleeper is sound asleep five minutes after his head touches the pillow.

Lying awake at night is a bad habit. Like all bad habits, it can be erased by practice and patience. Most people accept this partial insomnia as a piece of the unalterable scheme of things. Their efforts to combat it are spasmodic and unsustained.

The habit of lying awake can, however, be conquered. The only requirements are a little intelligence and a lot of persistence. First of all the poor sleeper must learn to relax. This is not a mere matter of lying down and closing the eyes. Every muscle must be relaxed, and this is by no means easy.

Any physical culture expert will confirm that it is much easier to contract a muscle than it is to relax it. Sport champions often owe their superiority to their ability to relax a particular set of muscles at the right moment.

The poor sleeper lies wide awake in the firm belief that he is completely relaxed when his body may be the home of a dozen different tensions. It is essential that he should be able to recognise a tension. This can be done by deliberately tensing all the muscles and noting the effect. The time to do this is between sunrise and sunset; definitely not at night.

The favourite tensions of the poor sleeper are wrinkled forehead, tensed biceps, bent toes, and strained neck (pillow too high). Another common form of tension is in the eyes.

It is vitally important to remember that every change of position necessitates a fresh check of tensions. Numerous muscles are contracted in making the movement, and some will almost certainly stay in a state of partial tension.

Obviously, changes of position should be eliminated as far as possible. Actually most changes of position are unconscious attempts to relieve a particularly strong tension. The individual feels uncomfortable, and he turns over. The act may relieve the tension in question, but it often creates another. Hence the tossing and turning so frequently experienced by poor sleepers.

Mental Relaxation
Physical relaxation is only the first step towards the acquisition of good sleep habits. Mental relaxation is, perhaps, even more important. The man or woman who takes worries to bed can expect long periods of wakefulness. Physical relaxation and mental relaxation are to some extent interdependent. The individual whose mind is fully occupied with other matters cannot pay attention to muscular contractions.

Thought cannot be turned on and off like an electric light, but the human mind does, nevertheless, possess a "thought-switch." Unfortunately few people know how to operate it. The technique can only be learned by a very gradual reduction of the intensity of thought and emotion. The process is never very clear-cut.

Mental relaxation has to be learned step by step over a period of months, sometimes years, and for nearly every person the modus operandi is different. Some people can turn off the flow of thought almost at will; it is a natural gift with them. Others have to learn the trick by patient endeavour.

There are strong indications that dreaming is a sign of mental tension. When the mind has been very active just prior to sleep, a nightmare often results. In dreams the imagination is active. There is evidence that imagination diminishes as relaxation progresses.

Dreamless or relatively dreamless sleep is the more restful type, although considerable recuperation is secured by people who dream almost continuously. The individual who sleeps dreamlessly, however, can often obtain full recuperation in hours or less, whereas the dreamer may need eight or nine hours and a midday rest as well.

If sleeplessness is caused by organic conditions, no amount of mental rearrangement will completely cure insomnia. But after the organic cause has been medically surgically removed, careful attention needs to be paid to relaxation, otherwise the bad habits engendered by the organic cause may persist after the cause itself has been removed.

D. C. J.

quick calorie return, as well as a full alphabet of vitamins, so you get your meal in the handiest way, weatherproofed till you need it. They offer food as well as fuel, so they earn their place on our shopping list.

The habit starts early, as baby happily accepts fully ripened banana in lieu of other fruit juice he may tire of. Lightly broken with a fork and taken with a little milk, it is grand for young children. For a change you can bake the fruit in their skins, like a baked apple, for the nursery.

CHILDREN go for a banana crumb pudding, too. First simmer half a pint of milk with a strip of lemon rind for a minute or two, then remove the lemon peel and pour it over 2oz. fine bread-crumbs and allow them to soak till cool. A beaten egg can then be added with a little sugar. From two to three ripe bananas mashed with a fork and spread at the bottom of a buttered pie dish form the hidden delight for the poured on breadcrumb custard. Bake the pudding for about half an hour in a moderate oven till set, and firm.

Chocolate banana fool, made with chocolate blancmange powder of custard consistency, and pureed bananas, is another simple notion.

There are endless ways for serving bananas in adult menus. Have you tried curried bananas?

They balance well with the characteristic sweet-sourness of curry sauce.

In India curry powder is freshly made every day from newly-ground spices, but it does not store well over here. See that you buy yours fresh for use, and give it a brief toasting on a saucer in the oven just as you want to use it, and the aroma is extra yielding to the sauce.

Use firm just-ripe fruit, and make the sauce well ahead of time, as this is the secret of well-blended flavour and a good dark colour. For $\frac{1}{2}$ - $\frac{3}{4}$ pint of white stock or coconut-milk, use 1 rounded teaspoonful of curry powder, 1 teaspoonful of curry paste, $1\frac{1}{2}$ tablespoonfuls of grated or desiccated coconut (to simmer in the stock prior to use) and 1 teaspoonful of mango chutney. Start by melting 1oz. butter in a casserole or saucepan, then saute one chopped green apple and 1 minced onion for 5-8 minutes.

A dessertspoonful of rice flour and the measure of curry powder is next added and the whole fried with occasional stirrings from a wooden spoon. Add the curry stock, stirring until it reaches the boil. Allow to simmer very slowly on an asbestos mat, or in the oven, for $1\frac{1}{2}$ -2 hours, when seasonings, the juice of half a lemon, and a tablespoonful of red currant jelly can be added.

Peel, split, and cut the bananas into suitable portions, and heat through in the sauce

for a few minutes, then serve on a hot dish with cut lemon garnish. A surround of half-moon slices of hard-boiled egg is an improvement, as well as the usual border of boiled clear-dried rice, dusted here and there with coralline pepper. A few sultanas cooked in the sauce makes a change.

NUMEROUS savouries and appetisers evolve from banana basis, and I can recommend Banana Ridge, described in the illustration, for piquant quality. You know that bit about cheese cream? Just add 1oz. of finely whisked and duly seasoned grated Parmesan to each gill of cream, and pipe or coax it into a long coating strip.

One day, see what a couple of bacon rashers do to an innocent banana—it's devastating and speedy too. If the oven is going, peel and bake them together, under greased paper protection, otherwise frying meets the bill for both.

FOR the cold sweet course, you would like ginger bananas—that is, if you like ginger. Prepare some "just right" bananas by peeling, splitting, and cutting into quarters, running a fine fork down the "core" to scoop a tiny furrow. Chop some crystallised ginger quite finely and mix with sufficient marrow ginger syrup or apricot marmalade to make a creamy paste.

Spread evenly to cover and fill the centres, then sprinkle with blanched, split and oven-browned almonds and set in pairs on little ice plates like a banana split. Force ginger-flavoured cream between them, and decorate with crystallised ginger dice.

Perhaps you are thinking of tea-time? There is nothing quite so reconciling to early autumn as the first fireside tea. Mark the occasion by offering the family newly-baked gingerbread, layered with sliced banana cream filling. It will linger long in their memory.

Cooking Hints

If only a small amount of cake is required at a time, cut the desired slice from the centre of the cake. Then push the halves together, and the cake will keep fresh and moist for several days.

Always add hot milk when mashing potatoes—not cold—and with a good lump of butter the flavour of the dish will be greatly improved.

When cooking a fruit tart it is a good plan to put a straw through a hole in the top of the pastry. This will prevent the fruit boiling over.

If short of milk for coffee, whip up the white of an egg, and add a little to each cup, with a small quantity of milk. This will make the milk go twice as far.

A pinch of salt added to coffee, immediately it is made, will bring out the fragrance of the beverage.

The best way to set an egg custard is to place it in a shallow pan of water before placing in a slow oven. The water round the pie-dish prevents the custard curdling and induces a fine consistency.

To make jellies set quickly for the table, fill into individual moulds, and place in a basin of cold water. Stand in a cold place.

M. L. B.

Beginners Take Heart!

By A DRESSMAKER

YOU stand and look at the shop windows with their tempting array of materials. Frequently, drapery stores have sales of remains, and you wish you knew how to utilise these bargain pieces without stamping your finished effort with a home-made look.

It is possible to achieve distinct success in your dressmaking if you so about it the right way. Because the material has only cost a few shillings, many beginners make the mistake of buying a cheap pattern. Buy a good pattern, then give yourself up to the instructions. It is almost an asset to be completely ignorant when starting with these patterns. At least you have no old-fashioned methods to unlearn.

Do not be over-awed by the number of graphs and instructions. The saleswoman will give you your correct size, and show you the graph applicable to the width of your material.

Each pattern is in itself a complete lesson in dressmaking, down to the smallest detail. Every stitch and finish is illustrated and explained.

A Fascinating Business

The whole thing may look like a jigsaw puzzle to you at first, but it becomes fascinating as the pieces fit in their allotted place. Do not look ahead; just take each step as it comes and have a little faith.

Care must be taken by the amateur to take sufficient turnings, to allow a margin for alterations, to give strength to the garment.

One of the secrets of professional dressmaking, which often eludes the amateur, is to get corresponding pairs of panels and darts absolutely matching. Failure to do this will give an uneven or slightly lop-sided look to a garment.

Pay great attention to the finish of your work. With the present vogue for button-up frocks, learn to make tailored button holes, and make use of the covered button service for small buttons and loops.

These little finishing touches will enable you to avoid that home-spun look about your dressmaking, and will give it that professional air that is so dear to the heart of any woman who makes some of her own dresses.

To get full value of the lesson and pattern, try to repeat it, using one of the alternative styles. It is the continuity of practice that tells; to let months elapse before your second effort is a great mistake.

You will be delighted with your attempt if you follow rigidly the instructions given.

QUICK CONVALESCENCE AFTER FEVERS

Doctors will tell you that once your temperature falls it's all-important to rebuild your wasted nerve and muscle tissues.

After the fever has gone, when the stomach is too weak to digest ordinary foods, a nourishing and appetising food drink is most essential and beneficial.

In Horlicks doctors have found a liquid food that not only can be easily digested, but also stimulates your jaded appetite and gives your exhausted body all the nourishment it needs. Horlicks helps you to put on weight, re-establish your strength and regain your full vitality. Get Horlicks to-day.

In these difficult times of anxiety and worry, the task of carrying on and doing work which must be done is a doubly difficult one which must tend to exhaust one's nervous energy.

Horlicks builds up strength, vitality and prevents that listlessness and tiredness caused by constant nervous strain. H. M. Hodges, 400-408, Asia Life Building, Hongkong.



'Tell me, doctor... I don't

like using strong fluids—disinfectants that stain and smell strongly of chemicals. Isn't there an antiseptic for intimate personal use that's pleasant as well as reliable?'

For personal hygiene, for fastidious cleanliness use 'Dettol'—so clean, so clear, so pleasant that it might have been made expressly for irreproachable freshness. At the end of a long, long search for a formula deadly to germs yet bland on body-tissues—'Dettol' has been found. Disinfectant, deodorant—a highly efficient killer of germs—it is yet so dainty that it can stain neither linen nor your skin. Entirely non-poisonous and hygienic—it will keep you immaculate.



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FREE: A post-card to Nurse Green, P. O. Box 107 will bring you a copy of a little book of interest to every woman, entitled "Modern Hygiene for women."

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F1105 (Phil The Fluters Ball, Hongkong Hags. PATRICIA ROSSBOROUGH. PIANO.
F1103 (Quick Step Medley, 2 Pianos with String Bass & Drums. IVOR MORETON & DAVE KAYE.
F1158 (San Sue Strut, Q.S. (King Porter Stomp, Q.S. HARRY ROY'S ORCHESTRA.
F1153 (Anchors Aweigh, March. (Bab el Mundab, March. (New York University Marching Song. NEW YORK UNIVERSITY BAND.
F1150 (Two Guitars, (Liebestrudel (Kreislere). HAROLD RAMSAY. ORGAN.
F1133 (I Fall in Love with You Every Day, S.F.T. VICTOR SILVERSTEIN'S ORCHESTRA.
F1134 (Somebody's Thinking of You To-night, Q.S. (Oh, Ma-Ma, Beautiful Boy, 9/8. NAT GONELLA'S GEORGIANS.

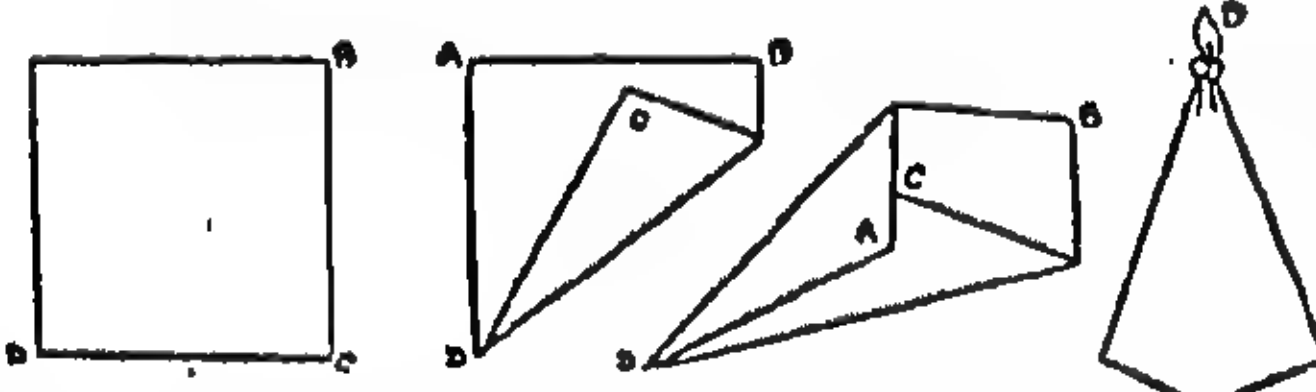
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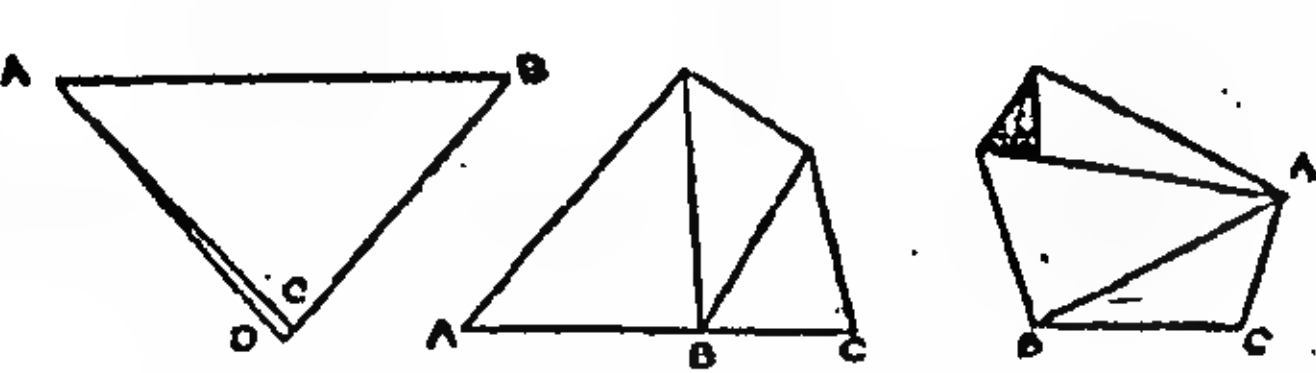
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Fold up corner C of a cotton square. Fold corner A over it. Tie knot in peak D. Roll up the open edge to connect fold and form shallow skull-cap.



Fold square to a triangle. Fold down peak B of triangle. Fold peak A across. Divide double peak C and roll up to hold lap-over and form brim.

CRUSHING DEFEAT INFLICTED ON JAPANESE BY GUERILLAS

Chinese Successes Reported In Northern Areas

Claim Invaders In Full Retreat

SIAN, Oct. 21. THE JAPANESE who had recently withdrawn to Kaolochen in south Shansi after a setback at Yuanku, important town on the Shansi-Honan border, suffered another crushing defeat at the hands of the Chinese on October 18 and are now in full retreat northwards to Henglingkwan, latest military despatches from the front state.

Launching simultaneous attacks on the invaders from the east, south and west, the Chinese smashed through the Japanese defences and recaptured several important villages and heights overlooking Kaolochen.

On the following day, a general attack from the three sides was resumed. After a sanguinary battle lasting several hours, the Japanese were beaten and commenced a general retreat, leaving behind many dead and a large quantity of war supplies.

While one Chinese column is following the retreating enemy in hot pursuit, another is engaged in "mopping up" operations in the surrounding districts. The pursuing Chinese, it is reported, is now rapidly approaching Henglingkwan where another fierce battle is believed to be imminent. Several strategic villages in the vicinity have already been recaptured by the Chinese.

Isolated Japanese units at Peichun and Kowtowtsun, northwest of Kaolochen were also badly beaten by the Chinese on October 20 and retreated to the northwest in great confusion.—Central News.

SUCCESS IN N. HONAN

Loyang, Oct. 21. Chinese successes on various sectors in north Honan are revealed in latest military despatches just received here.

Linchang, east of Tzichien on the Honan-Hopei border, was recaptured by the Chinese on Wednesday following a surprise night attack. The Japanese were badly beaten and retreated to the north in confusion.

On the Shaoan sector, west of Talyuan, the Chinese launched simultaneous attacks on the Japanese from the east and south on Oct. 17 and defeated them, inflicting 900 casualties. At present, the town of Shaoan is cleared of Japanese troops.

Yesterday, the Chinese intercepted a Japanese detachment withdrawing to the east from Tsiyuan at Peshangchen. The enemy suffered heavy losses.

Meanwhile, fierce fighting between the Japanese and Chinese forces is in progress at Vushan, a height in the outskirts of Talyuan.—Central News.

TROOP TRAINS DERAILED

Hankow, Oct. 21. Two Japanese troop trains have been derailed respectively at Potowchen and Pingyuan, south of Tientsin, along the Tientsin-Peking Railway, in the past few days, as a result of damages done to the track by Chinese guerillas, states a Tientsin report.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

LOOTING IN WAICHOW

To the Editor, Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir,—I saw in to-day's Hongkong Telegraph an account under a heading, "Foreigner Arrives From War-Wrecked Waichow," of which the first paragraph drew my special attention. It reports that, in an exclusive interview with a S. C. Morning Post representative, a foreign resident who took refuge to Hongkong from Waichow told something about a systematic looting carried on in that town.

Though not a single word "Japanese" is mentioned in that paragraph, the report seemed to me to be implicitly suggesting that the looting was being carried on by an incoming troop.

On the other hand, I was informed this morning by the Right Rev. H. Volterra of Hongkong to the effect that he has been advised by an American missionary who came to Hongkong from the very town that since the Japanese forces entered there, public order has been restored, and the Italian church and hospital have been quite in safety. The Right Rev. Volterra was very pleased to convey the story to me.

These two stories are contradictory. However, the one is anonymous and the other is a statement of a very high personality in Hongkong.

It is needless to say that newspapers have influence upon the public. If the report in question which appeared in your paper to-day gives the public, especially those in, and in the vicinity of, Canton, an impression that the Japanese forces looted in Waichow, I am afraid it may stir up a feeling of unrest among those people, with the result that the Colony may have an increased influx of refugees to its great disadvantage. I shall be very much obliged if your paper will take some proper steps to clear up the matter.

TOYOCHI NAKAMURA, Consul General of Japan.

ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS

Y.F.L.S.—Obviously impossible to include every town in Kwangtung in the map. British War Office map of Hongkong and South China (Grid No. 2), purchasable at Messrs. Kelly and Walsh, shows Sheklun, which is a town twelve miles north-west of Paklo, where the main Canton-Waichow highway is joined by the Lamshek highway.

Pressure of time sometimes renders it impossible to carry out your suggestions; whenever possible we give distances of places mentioned from well-known cities or centres.—Ed.

"A Chinese Reader": Your letter is acknowledged with thanks.—Ed.

MACAO INCIDENT

Sir,—With reference to the news appeared in your paper of 18th October 1938, under the title "Reported Attempt to Storm Macao border" I have been requested by His Excellency the Governor of Macao to inform you that the incident which

LORD STANLEY BURIED

London, Oct. 20.

Lord Stanley was buried at Knowsley Parish Church, Lancashire to-day. The funeral was of a private character, and attended only by relatives and tenants of Lord Derby's estate.

The coffin was borne by gamekeepers and foresters of the estate. Their Majesties and other members of the Royal Family, including the Duke of Windsor were represented at a memorial service in Westminster Abbey, attended by the Premier and members of the Cabinet, and political leaders in South Africa and Rhodesia, and other Dominion High Commissioners.—Reuter.

POET LAUREATE RECEIVES PRIZE

Hamburg, Oct. 20.

The British poet, Mr. John Masefield, has been awarded the Hamburg University Shakespeare prize, amounting to £800, with the diploma awarded annually for the most eminent Englishman in the field of science and art.

Similar prizes are awarded annually to the most eminent Hollander and Scandinavian.

Mr. Masefield will be invited to visit Hamburg to lecture and to receive the prize.—Reuter.

EXCEEDED SPEED LIMIT

A fine of \$12 was imposed on S. J. Griffiths, of H.M.S. Tamar, by Mr. H. R. Butters at the Central Magistrate's court this morning, when he admitted that he had gone through the controlled area at Queen's Road East on his motor car on October 10, at a speed between 20 and 28 miles per hour.

Traffic-Sergeant F. G. Appleton prosecuted.

occurred on October 13 was as the following:

At that night a Chinese patrol came near the border Gate of Macao and fired at the Portuguese patrol wounding a Portuguese officer. The Portuguese Patrol did not reply, so could not wound much less kill any of the Chinese.

Such unusual incident was communicated to the Chinese Government which will proceed to a rigorous investigation in order to punish the guilty and have already presented their anticipated apologies to the Government of Macao.

I request you the favour to publish in your paper the content of this letter for the knowledge of your readers.

ALVARO BRILHANTE LABORINHO, Consul For Portugal.

STILL PUBLISHING

Sir,—With reference to a news item which appeared in one of your recent issues to the effect that the Kwok Wah Po of Canton had suspended publication owing to shortage of paper supply, I am requested by the proprietor of this Canton paper to inform you that this is not true as his paper is continuing publication.

According to this Canton publisher he has a larger paper stock on hand than any of his contemporaries.

W. W. M.

Temperature Down To 66 Last Night

The lowest minimum temperature since May 10 was registered last night, when the thermometer dropped to 66 degrees. Yesterday's maximum temperature was 79, although the day was fine and sunny.

The weather will remain cool, according to the Royal Observatory, which forecasts:—North and north-east winds, fresh; fine generally.

This morning's temperature is 74 and the humidity 58 per cent, and once again no rain was recorded for a period of 24 hours. The rainfall is now nearly 27 inches below average.

The Royal Observatory weather report states that a typhoon is situated about 200 miles south of Tokyo, moving N.N.E. It will not affect Hongkong.

MERCURY RETURNS TO ENGLAND

London, Oct. 20. The pick-a-back aeroplane Mercury arrived in Southampton from Cape Town to-day.

The journey was done in easy stages.

The Captain of the craft stated that from a technical viewpoint, his trip to South Africa was entirely successful, and that he was quite prepared to do it again.—Reuter. Special.

Glostora



That well-groomed appearance can be ruined by a few unruly hairs. Glostora conquers unruly hair—keeps every strand in its place—brings out the natural lustre of your hair.



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Always

Something New at—



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A Tribute to the Taste of those Who Wear Them

THERE IS A MODEL FOR YOUR INDIVIDUAL TYPE

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You will appreciate the meaning of 'made specially to prevent sore throats' when you change to Craven 'A' Cork-Tipped cigarettes. They are so smooth, so satisfying—always in perfect condition and factory fresh. Try them for a change—you will keep to them for the extra smoking pleasure they bring.



In 'TRU-VAC' TINS of 50

also in

FLAT POCKET TINS

(Ideal for Handbag or Pocket)

of 20 and 50

and PACKETS of 10

Made in London

"Yes! I'm convinced Craven 'A' never affect the throat"



MADE SPECIALLY TO PREVENT SORE THROATS

Carreras Ltd.—150 years Reputation for quality

A Fragrant Mouth

Use Odol Toothpaste and Odol Mouthwash regularly night and morning. They will add to your beauty and to the comfort of your mouth. Odol Toothpaste is world-famous for cleaning teeth to perfection without damaging the delicate enamel. Odol Mouthwash, strongly germicidal, protects your mouth and throat and makes your breath sweet and fragrant.



Obtainable from any leading store:

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CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.00
for 3 days prepaid

WANTED KNOWN.

NOW IS THE TIME to sow vegetables in your own garden. Reliable seeds of best varieties always obtainable at Grace & Co., 10 Wyndham Street, Hongkong.

CHRISTMAS CARDS and original sketches by R. Poinsett, depicting junks, Chinese life and scenery. Exhibited for sale at The Little Shop, Gloucester Arcade. Book early.

SITUATIONS WANTED

MUSTEESS recommends reliable and thoroughly efficient cook-boy. Please reply to Box No. 406, "Hongkong Telegraph."

SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

Banks
H.K. Bank, \$1.40 b.
H.K. Bank (Lon. Reg.), \$0.4 1/2 b.
Chartered Bank, £9 1/2 n.
Mercantile Bank, A. & B. £28 n.
Mercantile Bank, C. £13 n.
East Asia Bank, \$88 n.

Insurance
Canton Ins., \$225 n.
Union Ins., \$500 b. ex. div.
China Underwriters, \$2 n.
H.K. Fire Ins., \$200 n.

Shipping
Douglas, \$60 n.
H.K. Steamboats, \$10 n.
Indo-China (Prof.), \$50 n.
Indo-China (Def.), \$24 n.
Shell Bearer, \$7-8 1/2 n.
Union Waterboat, \$9 n.

Docks Etc.
H.K. & K. Wharves, \$120 b.
H.K. Docks, (old), \$19 n.
H.K. Docks (new), \$18 1/2 n.
Providents (old), \$0.35 b.
Providents (new), \$0.15 b.
New Engineering Sh., \$3.50 n.
Shanghai Docks, \$124 n.
Kailan Mining Adm., \$16 1/2 n.
Rauha, \$9.70 n.

Venz: Goldfield, \$3 n.
Hongkong Mines, 7 1/2 cts. n.
Philippine Mining
Antamoks, P., 30 1/2 sa.
Atoks, P., 32 1/2 sa.
Bagulo Gold, P., 24 1/2 sa.
Benguet Consul, P., 11.40 sa.
Benguet Exploit., P., 11.40 sa.
Coco Grove, P., 43 1/2 sa.
Big Wedge, P., 1.00 sa.
Consolidated Mines, P., 2003 sa.
Demonstrations, P., 20 1/2 sa.
E. Mindanao, P., 1.00 sa.
Gumaus G'fields, P., 1.00 sa.
Igo Gold, P., 1.00 sa.
I.K.L., P., 61 sa.
Ilogona, P., 1.00 sa.
Min. Resources, P., 1.00 sa.
Pernale G'fields, P., 1.00 sa.
Salacot Mining, P., 1.00 sa.
San Mauricio, P., 1.00 sa.
Suyoc Consul, P., 1.00 sa.
United Panamas, P., 30 sa.

Lands, Hotels, etc.
H. and S. Hotels, \$0.65 b.
H.K. Lands, \$30 1/2 b.
H.K. Lands, 4 1/2 Diben \$107 1/2 n.
Shanghai Lands, \$7.60 n.
Metropolitan Lands, \$1.00 n.
Humphries, \$0.60 n.
H.K. Realities, \$83 n.
Chinese Estates, \$98 n.

Public Utilities
H.K. Tramways, \$16.40 b.
Peak Trams (old), \$0.3 b.
Peak Trams (new), \$3 1/2 n.
Star Ferries, \$7 1/2 n.
Yau-mat Ferries (old), \$24 1/2 n.
China Light (old), \$10.40 b.
China Light (new), \$9.90 b.
H.K. Electric, \$58 b.
Macao Electric, \$17 1/2 n.
Sandakan Lights, \$10 n.
Telephone (old), \$24.60 b.
Telephone (new), \$8.70 b.

China Buses, Sh.
Singapore Transport, \$7-25/- n.
Singapore Pref., \$20/3 n.

Industrial
Cald: Macg. (ord.), Sh. \$14 n.
Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$13 n.
Canton Ices, \$1.70 n.
Cement, \$16 1/2 n.
H.K. Ropes, \$4.65 n.

Stores, &c.
Dairy Farms, \$24 1/2 b.
Watsons, \$7.80 b.
Lanc. Crawfords, \$8 1/2 n.
Sinceres, \$2 n.
Wing On (H.K.), \$47 1/2 n.
William Powell, Ltd., 90 cts. n.

Cotton Mills
Ewo Cottons, Sh. \$10 1/2 n.
Shal Cotton (old), Sh. \$93 n.
Zong Sing, Sh. \$24 n.
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$42 n.

Miscellaneous
H.K. Enterprisers, \$0 1/4 n.
Constructions, \$1 1/4 n.
Vibro Pilling, \$6.85 n.
Ch. Govt. 6 1/2 1925 G's Bonds, 70 p.m. n.
H.K. Govt. 4 1/2 Loan 6% Prem. n.
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2 Loan par. b.
Marsmans Inv. (Lon.), \$- 15/8 n.
Marsmans Inv. (H.K.), \$- 3/4 n.

OPERATION ON FILM STAR

Hollywood, Oct. 20. Mary Carlisle, the cinema actress, underwent an emergency operation for appendicitis, to-day.—United Press.

Mary Carlisle is one of Hollywood's "Cinderellas," the girls who rarely get a break. She started with Jackie Coogan when she was about eight years old in a film called "Long Live the King."

At the age of 16 she was starring with Reginald Denney in "The College Girl." She then left the screen for a number of years and came back to it in such films as "Montana Moon" and "Grand Hotel."

In 1932 she was elected as one of the "Baby Stars."

She is now under contract with Paramount Studios.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CANTON, LTD.

Notice to Shareholders.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an INTERIM DIVIDEND OF 15s/- (Fifteen Shillings) per Share on account of the year 1938 has been declared payable on FRIDAY, 21st OCTOBER, 1938, on and after which date Dividend Warrants may be obtained on application at the Society's Registered Office, Union Building, Hong Kong.

NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN that the SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED FROM MONDAY, 10th OCTOBER, to THURSDAY, 20th OCTOBER, 1938, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

G. S. ARCHBUTT,
Acting General Manager.
Hongkong, 7th September, 1938.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

N. Y. K. LINE

(NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA.)
From EUROPE AND STRAITS.
The Steamship

"HAKOZAKI MARU," having arrived from the above ports, Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained.

Goods not cleared by the 27th October, 1938, will be subject to rent. Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignees and the Agents' representatives on any Tuesdays and Fridays at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns.

No fire insurance has been effected.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA.
Hongkong, 21st October, 1938.

Katinka To Wear New Colours

(Continued from Page 8)

stagers and we must allow a little discount in gauging her performance against Aztec, Katinka and Isanar.

BIGGEST FIELD OF DAY SHOULD BE SEEN HERE

Winner Will Carry A Hugo Fortune

The biggest field of the afternoon will be seen in the last event, the Kwangtung Handicap for "D" class China ponies over a mile. To ensure a good list of entries in the interest of the public on account of the special dollar cash sweep, the Stewards forced the nomination of all "D" class ponies that have started at a race meeting of this Club since July 1, but a ban was placed on all winners of less than \$500 in stakes since January 1. No entrance fee was charged (the Club's coffers overflowing), but owners are reminded that the usual declaration must be made on the form provided for the purpose. At the Double Tenth Meeting there were two divisions in the "D" class, but this has been merged into one section and there are 20 entries. I expect to see a field of ten starters and the race should be between Comedian Day, Estover, Fel Ying, Salvage Master, The Leopard and Valorous.

The race club announced that on a sale of 200,000 tickets, the first prize will be \$85,120, the second being \$24,400 and the third amounts to \$12,160. A sum of \$30,400 will be divided amongst the drawers of 23 unplaced entered ponies whether starters or not and each ticket will be worth a little over \$1,321.

Rumania Takes Drastic Action

Bucharest, Oct. 20. The National Bank of Rumania, has announced that it has suspended all clearing payments for private imports from Great Britain.

It is added that the National Bank has repaid importers sums deposited by them in Rumanian currency and has requested them to meet their obligations in "uncontrolled" currencies.

This wholly unexpected measure has created considerable consternation among Rumanian importers,

C. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Office of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Granplan Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less the last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
1	573	North of Lay Sin Street, between King's Road and Tin Hau Temple Road.	As per sale plan.	24,070	\$26	\$2,400

C. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Office of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Mong Kok, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
2	574	North of Lay Sin Street, between King's Road and Tin Hau Temple Road.	As per sale plan.	19,000	\$28	\$2,750

KNEW OF GERMANY'S INTENTION

(Continued from Page 1.)

ment admitting that she was present when the alleged spies discussed military and naval matters.

She said she was empowered to pay up to \$1,000 for information supplied to Germany.

She also added that Schleuter asked her to deliver messages.

The defence contended that the confession was obtained under duress.—United Press.

BOUND OVER FOR TRIAL

Cristobal, Oct. 20. The preliminary hearing against the four Germans alleged to be photographing U.S. military defences, resulted in a finding of the "probable cause."

The four were bound over for trial, but Schacknow's bail was increased to \$25,000.

Colonel O. L. Spiller, Commander of Randolph, testified that the photographs the accused took pictured national defence works, which a foreign Power could use to injure the United States.—United Press.

who now find themselves compelled to purchase sterling at a much higher price. Whereas the clearing rate of exchange for sterling was 670 lei on October 1, the rate of exchange on the free market is as much as 1,200 lei.

All orders placed in Great Britain have, in consequence, been cancelled, since British goods have become too expensive.—Trans-Ocean.

C. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 24th day of October, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Office of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Tin Hau Temple Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

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PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
3	575	North of Lay Sin Street, between King's Road and Tin Hau Temple Road.	As per sale plan.	30,350	\$38	\$3,750

GALLANT 300 FIGHT TO THE BITTER END

(Continued from Page 1.)

to increase the hoard of food in case Canton has to stand a long siege. Food to the value of \$30,000 is already stored.

All sampans and junks have been cleared from the canal separating Shamoon from the city, and defences around the Settlement are being strengthened.

"Reuter" correspondent toured Canton last night and found only one in ten homes and shops still open.

The streets were almost deserted except for evacuees preparing for their departure.

STREET FIGHTING PREPARATIONS

The prospect of street fighting in Canton was seen when the military commenced digging trenches at street corners. Pill-boxes are being hastily constructed at many parts of the city.

Of the environs of Canton thousands of coolies and soldiers are engaged digging further trenches and tank pits, and reinforcing existing machine-gun nests with sandbags.

"Reuter" adds that not one Chinese military leader has deserted his post. Business in Canton is virtually at a standstill and all banks have suspended operations.

No exchange quotations are available to-day, as bankers say it is impossible to quote.

GOVERNMENT REMOVED

It is reported that General Wu Teh-cheng, Chairman of the Kwangtung Provincial Government, removed his government to Yungyun, about 90 miles north of Canton, in northern Kwangtung, east of the Hankow-Canton Railway.

In an attempt to checkmate the Japanese advance, the Chinese troops are at present preparing fresh fortifications near Tsunging, about 35 miles north-east of Canton, states a Domei message.

Domei adds that members of the Chinese Communist Party are understood to have advanced the opinion that Chinese forces should evacuate Canton and later resort to guerrilla warfare in an attempt to expel the Japanese forces.

Germany Pays For Crisis

BERLIN, Oct. 20.

Since the Nazis came into power internal debts in Germany have risen to £11,000,000,000.

It is not known whether these debts include short-term loans.—Reuter.

HOPES OF PEACE ARE VANISHING

(Continued from Page 1.)

merchant ships trading to Spain, and the committee's representatives undertook to report to their committee certain suggestions made to them regarding the setting up of a proposed commission of enquiry of cases which should be submitted to investigation and the payment of compensation. It is understood another meeting will take place shortly when it is hoped further progress will be made.—British Wireless.

BITTER YANGTSE FIGHTING

(Continued from Page 1.)

TEHIAN ATTACKS REPULSED

Nanchang, Oct. 21. Japanese attacks on Tehian, strategic town on the Nanchang-Kiukiang Railway, have been repulsed, according to field dispatches.

Japanese aircraft and artillery heavily bombarded the north-eastern outskirts of Tehian on Wednesday. After the bombardment, 300 Japanese infantry rushed the Chinese positions but were beaten back by the Chinese. Over 100 Japanese casualties were inflicted.

The Japanese troops pushing westward from Yekow, strategic pass on the Singtze-Tehian highway are understood to belong to the 101st Division. They have suffered serious losses after encountering strong Chinese resistance in that sector. Japanese reinforcements are reported to be arriving.

Despite the Japanese advance further inland, the Chinese troops at Lushan are still holding out. In a circular telegram issued to the whole nation they express their determination to defend Chinese territory at all costs.

Japanese communication on the Kiukiang-Singtze highway has been disrupted as a result of the destruction of a large section of the road near Yinchichiao.—Central News.

FOREIGN SHIPS TO REMAIN

Shanghai, Oct. 21. It would appear from information gathered in well-informed foreign circles here that the foreign Powers are disinclined to accept in their present form the Japanese proposals relating to the withdrawal of foreign-owned Yangtze ships from the danger zone below Hankow.

Contrary to reports from Tokyo to the effect that although they had not yet sent a formal reply, the foreign Powers had already accepted the Japanese proposals de facto, it is stated here that the British, American and French navies, as well as some British merchant ships are still lying at anchor in Hankow.

The gunboats at least will continue to remain here to protect the life and the property of the foreigners in case of danger.—Trans-Ocean.

BORDER BATTLE: BRITON WOUNDS BANDIT

(Continued from Page 1.)

One of the Indians in the car was hit by a bullet from the first fusillade from the gangsters, but the remaining four occupants miraculously escaped injury.

Immediately the car arrived at Taipo Mr. Roberts made a report to the Police.

An emergency squad was at once dispatched to the scene of the shooting, and the wounded gangster was found hidden in the undergrowth nearby.

A further search revealed the hiding place of the gang and two men, alleged to be members, were arrested. The fourth man made good his escape.

Police, however, have his description and a dragnet has now been spread over the whole of the New Territories in an effort to effect his capture.

It is believed that the man may attempt to escape across the border into Kwantung.

The man is believed to be armed.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange, official summary, 3.15 p.m. yesterday says: The market remains in a buoyant mood, with business reported passing at improving rates on those quoted at the opening.

Buyers
Hongkong Bank \$1.10 (London) 204
Union Bank \$503
Providents (Old) \$6.25
Providents (New) \$6.15
Lands \$63 1/2
Trams \$16 1/2
China Lights (Old) \$10.40
China Lights (New) \$9.90
Telephones (Old) \$24.00
Telephones (New) \$23.70
Cement \$10
Dairy Farms \$24 1/2
Watsons \$190
Govt. 4 1/2 Loan, par
Sellers
Hongkong Bank \$1.420
H.K. Steamboats \$19
Hotels \$6.80

Sales
Hongkong Bank \$1.410
Union Bank \$500
Providents (Old) \$6.40/6.45
Hotels \$6.80/7.10
Trams \$16 1/2/17
Dairy Farms \$23
Watsons \$190
Govt. 4 1/2 Loan, 6% Prem.
Antamoks \$2.25
Benguet Consul. 11.40
Coco Grove \$3
Consolidated Mines. 2003
Demonstrations 27
K.L. 61
Paracale G'fields 17 1/2
San Mauricio 23
United Paracales 26 1/2

CHESS TOURNAMENTS

The Kowloon Chess Club's Tournaments will start on Tuesday, November 1. In the Senior event, the competitors are as follows (in the order of the draw): B. E. de Carvalho, A. J. Biriukoff, M. Oxford, B. D. Evans, P. E. Pogodin, J. S. Smith, M. W. Ouseff, F. W. White and A. Keerik.

The Junior competitors are: A. C. Mitchell, P. Heaton, F. R. Fabel, B. S. Litvin, E. Solitwedel, T. Hill and H. Tschreck.

POST OFFICE.

AIR MAIL SERVICES

Air Mail Services to Shanghai, Nanking, Tsingtau, Tientsin and Peking are temporarily suspended.

PARCEL POST

Parcel Post Services via Canton are temporarily suspended.

VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters and Postcards for Europe (except Great Britain and Elre) and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

INWARD MAILS

From	Per	Due.
Straits and Manila	Ajax	October 22
Shanghai	Cyclops	October 22
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 20th October	Imperial Airways Plane	October 22
Manila	Wichita	October 22
Straits	Anhui	October 22
Shanghai	Conte Biancamano	October 22
Haiphong, Paknoi and Hoihow	Kiangsu	October 22
Amoy	Szechuen	October 22
Swatow	Tsitsandane	October 22
Manila	Rupel of Russia	October 22
Japan and Shanghai	Talhybius	October 22
Parcels from Calcutta and Straits	Tilawa	October 22
Salgon	Felix Roussel	October 22
Manila	Granville	October 22
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 20th October	Imperial Airways Plane	October 22
Parcels from Calcutta and Straits	Kumang	October 22
Japan and Shanghai	Athos II	October 22
Shanghai	Glenogle	October 22
Straits and Europe via Suez (Letters and Papers) London, date 29th Sept. and London Parcels—London date, 22nd September	Rawalpindi	October 27
Straits	Somali	October 27
Japan and Shanghai	Ranchi	October 27
Tientsin and Swatow	Chekiang	October 27
Manila	Conte Rosso	October 27
Java	Tjilalak	October 27

OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
Swatow, and Tientsin	Talsang	Fri., Oct. 21, 4.30 p.m.
Shanghai	Tegelberg	Sat., Oct. 22, 8.30 a.m.
Parcels only for Rangoon and Calcutta	Sirdhana	Sat., Oct. 22, 9.00 a.m.
Haiphong	Hangsang	Sat., Oct. 22, 10 a.m.
Formosa	Tyosa Maru	Sat., Oct. 22, 10.

OLD JERUSALEM CLEARED OF REBELS

British Soldiers Obey Strict Orders To Preserve Mosques

British Tommies Storm Gates

JERUSALEM, Oct. 20.

BEFORE BRITISH SOLDIERS entered the old city yesterday, an order signed by Brigadier Grant, commanding the 20th Infantry Brigade, was read to them reminding them they were entering a holy area of world-wide interest to three religions, and that they must exercise the greatest care to avoid committing any act which might be interpreted as sacrilege.

"All ranks must realise that the old city walls, played all night on the mosque area, thus enabling pickets in armoured cars to patrol the vicinity.

"Your object must be to kill or capture the small nucleus of gangster and desperadoes.

"Particularly care must be taken to avoid offensive action against the mosques, unless you are certain the enemy is firing from them."

The order was scrupulously obeyed.

One of the first objectives of the British troops when they entered the old city was the relief of four Englishwomen, three of whom were nuns, isolated in a convent which adjoins the church of Ecce homo, near the Mosque Omar. They are teachers in an English school conducted by the religious order, the Sisters of Zion.

The Mother Superior told Reuter that they were very happy now that the troops were there. Their chief concern at the present is to provide bread for their needy neighbours.—Reuter.

SPORADIC FIGHTING

Jerusalem, Oct. 20. It is understood that the British authorities are concentrating troops at Jaffa, Beirut and other cities. Police continued making arrests today, and are apparently determined to conclude operations before Friday, when they will be faced with the problem of worshippers assembling at the mosque on Holy Day.

The authorities yesterday rounded up 300 Arabs in the old city, but all denied they were rebels.

They were turned over to the police for examination and identification. Meanwhile sporadic fighting continues in the Muslim quarters from the rooftops.

Police are controlling the Christian, Jewish and Armenian quarters, where there are 3,000 British troops and several hundred police and supernumeraries.

However, guerrilla tactics have left the rebels still in control of almost two-thirds of Palestine.

The toll of the occupation so far has been nine Arabs killed and 10 wounded, including three Britons.

The first unconfirmed details of the occupation of the old city disclose that the British Tommies both stormed the gates and scaled the ancient walls.

Four hundred men, led by Colonel Wittecker of the Coldstream Guards, crashed one of the gates and charged the mosque area at dawn.

The second wing of 500, under Major-General O'Connor, crashed the Jaffa Gate, and after reaching the end of David Street, spread fanwise, while other detachments joined in the charge.

At the east wall, the troops carried scaling ladders, which they placed against the wall and then scrambled up them to the top from where they jumped down the other side. They advanced cautiously, and strafed the streets with precautionary machine-gun fire.

They used the Migavial (a 300-year-old Jewish hospital building) as field headquarters.—United Press.

ARAB CASUALTIES

Jerusalem, Oct. 20. Arab casualties in the old city have so far been 10 Arabs killed and 95 wounded. There have been no further British casualties. The General Council of the Zionist Congress has issued an appeal to Jews all over the world to help the beleaguered Jewry in Palestine.—Reuter Special.

PROCLAMATION ISSUED

Berlin, Oct. 20. A proclamation appealing for the preservation of Holy places in Palestine has been published by the President of the Higher Council of the German Evangelical Church, who hopes, and expects that the blind rage of battle will not destroy what Christians throughout the world regard as their sacred legacy.

He appeals to the Christian Church throughout the world not to implicate the holy places in the fighting, but to maintain them as a heritage of all Christendom.—Reuter Special.

"PALESTINE WEEK"

London, Oct. 20. The Zionist Federation proclaimed today that next week will be observed as Palestine Week.

Meetings will be held in support of the Jewish national home policy, and will call attention to the grave plight of millions of Jews in the dictatorship countries.—Reuter Special.

SEARCHLIGHTS TURN NIGHT INTO DAY

Jerusalem, Oct. 20. Searchlights mounted near the St. Stephen and Herod gates, and along

the old city walls, played all night on the mosque area, thus enabling pickets in armoured cars to patrol the vicinity.

Searchlights also prevented fugitives from trying to escape by climbing the city walls by means of ropes. The searchlights were installed yesterday afternoon under continuous Arab fire.

The old city passed a generally quiet night, although there were a few skirmishes in which a small number of Arabs were killed, and others taken prisoner.—Reuter Special.

LOSSES SEVERE

Cairo, Oct. 20. Casualties on either side in the Jerusalem clash that occurred on Wednesday would appear to have been considerably greater than was admitted in the official British despatches, according to reports here from Arab sources, which, however, omit to give precise figures.

The reports in question state that the majority of Arab irregulars succeeded in escaping with their arms from Jerusalem by means of subterranean passages, despite the strict measures of control adopted by the British authorities.

Jerusalem continues to resemble an armed camp. Barbed wire barriers and machine guns prevent access to all the main streets.

An edict published today authorises the High Commissioner to destroy all immovable property of the Arab irregulars. Legal right has thus been created to blow up, if necessary, the entire Arab quarter of the city, since it is in practice impossible to differentiate between the "Arab Irregulars" and the "Arab Loyals."

The British authorities, in an endeavour to calm the intense agitation among the Arab population throughout the country, are distributing leaflets in which it is affirmed that the population need not be alarmed by the appearance of military planes. The sole task of these aeroplanes is the repression of brigandage and armed rebellion. The leaflets declare that people who run away when they hear the British military planes approaching only prove their evil conscience.—Trans-Ocean.

APPEAL TO HITLER

Berlin, Oct. 20. Reference to the "barbarous actions" of the mandatory Government in Palestine was made in a telegram from the Arab Students Club in Berlin to Herr Hitler.

The telegram appeals to the Fuehrer to make his "powerful influence" prevail for a solution in accordance with right and justice.

The telegram adds: "It is superfluous to tell you that it is no glory for Europe to look on while old civilised people like the Arabs, to whom the world owes a great deal through its culture, are being destroyed. Their only fault is that they are defending their land and their traditions against invaders."

The telegram also declares that the "barbarous actions which the mandatory Government is undertaking daily against defenceless and unarmed Arabs are a disgrace to European history."—Reuter Special.

LONE SNIPER WORRIES BRITISH TROOPS

Jerusalem, Oct. 20. One of the minor incidents in yesterday's operations was the activities of a lone sniper outside the Damascus Gate, who continued to fire desultory shots until the British troops opened heavy fire in his direction.

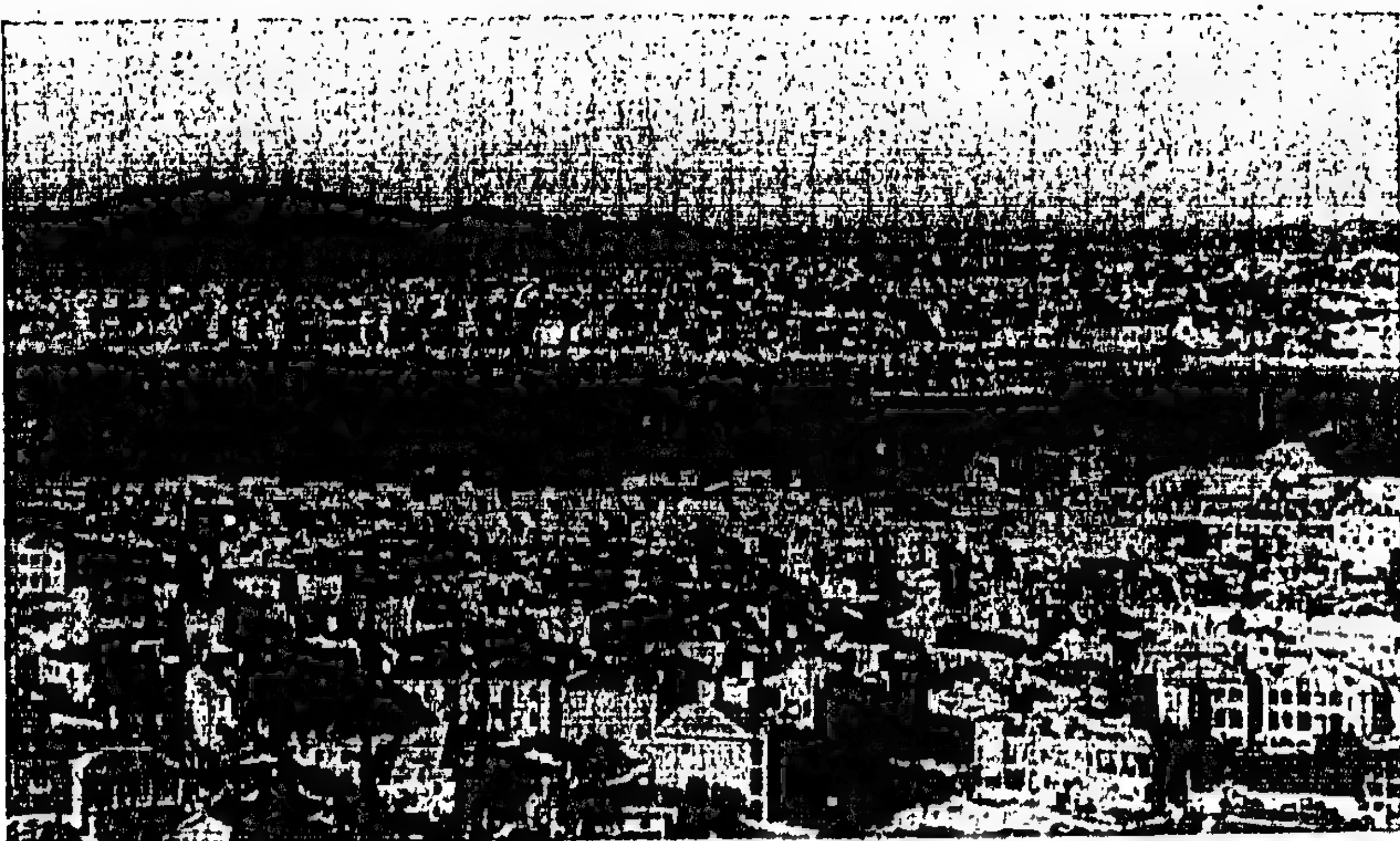
Later in the day the sniper resumed his desperate stand until sunset, when he was finally killed by a British machine gun shooting through an arrow-slit in the ancient battlements of the city wall.

Telegraphic communications between Jerusalem and Haifa, which have been limited to a single line during the last few days owing to sabotage, are now practically normal.—Reuter.

40-Passenger Plane Starts Channel Service

London, Oct. 20. The Imperial Airways liner Ensign made an initial trip from Croydon to Le Bourget in 80 minutes today. It is the first of 14 all-metal machines, carrying 40 passengers, and is one of the largest air liners in the world.

Some of the machines will be used in the Continental service, and others will be put on the Enzland-Calcutta route in conjunction with the flying boat service.—Reuter.



RECENT PHOTOGRAPH OF AMOY from the foreign concession at Kulangsu, showing Japanese warship anchored between two islands.

Foreigners Warned Of Dangers

The following communiqué has been issued by the Hon. Colonial Secretary:

"His Majesty's Ambassador in China has received from the Japanese Minister at large a request to the effect that, in view of the difficulty of identifying from the air signs affixed to roofs of cars and trains, nationals of third powers may be advised not to travel in the area within a radius of two hundred kilometres round Canton and one hundred kilometres round Swatow."

Straight Fight In Oxford Bye-Election

London, Oct. 20. Sir John Simon, Chancellor of the Exchequer and Leader of the Liberal National section of the Government's supporters, has sent a letter to Mr. Quinton Hogg who was nominated yesterday as national Conservative candidate in the Oxford City bye-election, stating that the times through which the country is passing require it be united and strong, and expressing the hope that the electors will make their contribution to that end by returning Mr. Hogg.

S. AFRICAN DEFENCE CHIEF FOR U.K.

London, Oct. 20. Mr. Plow, the South African Minister of Defence, who is going to London to discuss South African defence with the British Government, is visiting Portuguese East Africa en route.

Later he will visit Lisbon at the request of the Portuguese Government.—Reuter.

Anglo-American Parleys Hitch

LONDON, Oct. 20.

DESPITE DENIALS from Washington and London, it is learned from unimpeachable sources that a serious hitch has occurred in the Anglo-American trade agreement talks.

It is understood that the Cabinet may soon be faced with the decision whether to sever negotiations and recall the British delegation.

It is reliably reported that the difficulties arose over Britain's unwillingness to grant further tariff concessions to American motor cars, silk stockings, hams, bacon, lard and timber.

It is understood that the United States pressed for a ten per cent. tariff remission, whereby they would obtain the same favoured treatment as British Empire cars, or of raising the tariff of other foreign made cars to 43 per cent.

This the British representatives said was impossible under the present most-favoured nation agreements, under which Britain is obliged to make the same concession to all other foreign nations except Germany.—United Press.

N. Z. BANK RATE INCREASED

Wellington, Oct. 20. The New Zealand banks have decided to increase by ten shilling per cent. the exchange rate between the New Zealand currency and sterling.

The T.T. sterling rate of £124 10s. will be increased to £125 New Zealand currency for £100 sterling. Other currencies would be similarly affected.—Reuter.

BIG INCREASE IN U.S. RESERVES

Washington, Oct. 20. The Treasury Department today disclosed that the United States Government's monetary gold reserves have passed the 14,000 million dollar mark.

The United States holds approximately 57 per cent. of the total world's supply of gold.—United Press.

MONETARY PARLEYS TO CONTINUE

Chinese Negotiations In United States

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.

IT IS RELIABLY reported that the United States Treasury intends to continue monetary negotiations with China, regardless of the outcome of the Japanese attack on Canton.

It is understood that officials regard the threatened severance of the Canton-Hankow railway to be not materially different than the earlier threat to the same railway in the vicinity of Hankow. They also regard the monetary negotiations to be sufficiently broad as not to be greatly affected by the result of current shifts in the military situation.

Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary to the Treasury, told the press that the negotiations continued to progress.

He said that his assistant secretary, Mr. Wayne C. Taylor, was chiefly concerned with the negotiations, but declined to comment further, except to deny that he had discussed Chinese finances with Mr. Chen, who is head of a Chinese financial mission to America, when he introduced Mr. Chen to the President.

He said that the introduction was entirely a courtesy act, since Mr. Chen represented Dr. H. H. Kung, China's Finance Minister.

It is believed that the Sino-American negotiations are likely to continue for a few weeks.—United Press.

LATEST DECCA-BRUNSWICK RECORDS

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76558—It's Better to have Loved and Lost. Walks. So Long Sweetheart. F.T. Josephine Bradley & Her Orchestra.
76559—Somebody's Thinking of You To-night. I Love to Whistle. Carlos Santana's Acc. Band.
76560—Goodnight Angel. F.T. Please be Kind. F.T. Jack Jackson & His Orchestra.
76561—If It Rains—Who Cares? F.T. Outside of Paradise. F.T. Will Osborne & His Orchestra.
76562—You Couldn't Be Cuter. Just Let Me Look at You. Lew Stone & His Band.
76563—It's Raining Sunbeams. La Traviata (Brindisi). Deanna Durbin. Vocal.
76564—Sweet Sue—Just You. Q.S. Chick Webb & His Little Chickadees.
76565—Oh Yes, Take Another Guess. F.T. Chick Webb & His Orchestra.
76566—Little Lady Make Believe. Don't Be That Way. Bing Crosby. Vocal.
76567—If It Tains—Who Cares? You Leave Me Breathless. Connie Boswell. Vocal.
76568—I'm Just A Jitterbug. Asure. F.T. Chick Webb & His Orchestra.
76569—John Henry. F.T. Afternoon in Africa. F.T. Spencer Trio.
76570—Oriental Swing. You Shall Reap What You Sow. Lil Armstrong & Her Swing Orchestra.

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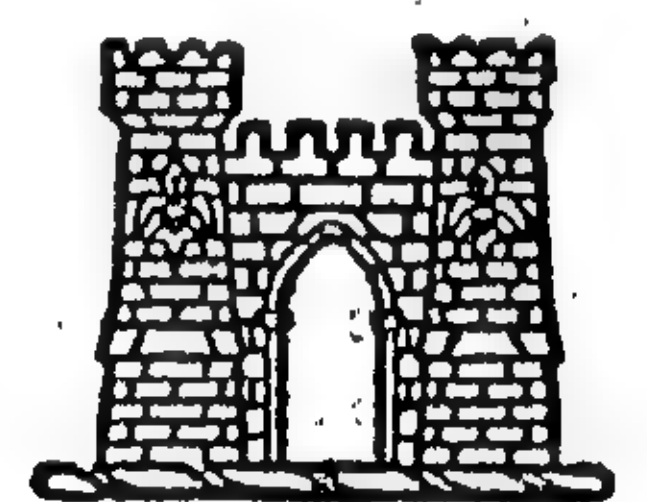
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3. Blue Danube. WaltzStrauss.
4. Polish Blood. SelectionNedbal.
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A MOTOR TOUR IN FRANCO'S SPAIN

I HAVE lately returned from a tour—perhaps it would be more correct to call it a jaunt—in my own car in Nationalist Spain. It was hastily arranged and, because I dallied in the Bases-Pyrenees, the Campana of France, severely limited in time.

I went alone, covered nearly 800 miles in under a week, and was free of the whole territory under Gen. Franco's Government. My motive was the purely selfish one of the holiday maker. I went not to investigate, but merely to see and enjoy. It was perfectly summed up by the Spanish official at the frontier, for whom I filled up one of those inquisitive forms which offend the officialdom of the world at large. He suggested that the purpose and object of my visit which I was required to state was covered by the single word—*tourismo*.

Eleventh-hour preliminaries in London proved easy enough. True, the A.A. pointed out that the international carnet now specifically excluded Spain, and that I must therefore make special arrangements about my car with the Nationalist Spanish authorities in London. These assured me I should have no difficulty, and leaving three photographs with them I was told that if I called at the Span. Cons office in St. Jean-de-Luz everything would be ready.

THE FRENCH BORDER

A British visa at the Passport office I received in a quarter of an hour, the only formality being my signing a form promising not to take any part in the war. The French Embassy added their visa with even more businesslike despatch.

At St. Jean-de-Luz, on the Basque frontier of France, I duly met an official of the National Spanish Ministry, which look after journalists and tourists. When, in his wake, I drove my small but energetic GB car to the French douane at Hendaye in the passage excited a mild interest in the sight of a car which had just crossed the French end of the bridge. They come in charabancs and in private cars—on bicycles, too. They stand and gaze at the bridge which joins Spain to France. They watch the barriers at either end, raised for the passage of an occasional car or lorry, and then immediately lowered again. They see a trickle of pedestrians passing across, their luggage sometimes in a wheelbarrow. They look into Spain and at a distant prospect of cars by the side of the road, which proves, when you get there, to be a taxi-rank.

The fascination which draws them there lies in Spain being at war with itself and in the consequent absence of Hendaye and France, formerly almost as good neighbours as Eton and Windsor.

FINGER-PRINTS TAKEN

If not a necessity, my guide, who carried courtesy to dangerous lengths in looking round to see if my car was duly following his, was certainly a luxury. My Spanish was far too halting to be really means of conversation with frontier officials. With his help I was soon through. The carnet proved perfectly acceptable, not less because the exclusion of Spain, I was told, was the work of the Valencia Government.

No one attempted to check my car number. Apart from the three-minute business of being photographed which was an interesting though

supply without adequate garri- sons may not work this time. The greatest disaster in the history of her Army was inflicted by the Chinese at Talerchwang through overconfidence: the same thing may happen in Kwangtung.

Watchow may prove the Achilles heel. It is particularly susceptible to counter-attack by the Chinese troops, of whom a considerable number must be in the vicinity, and if they succeed in reducing the ridiculously inadequate Japanese garrison at the East River city, Japan's 30,000 men thrusting west of Tsangcheng towards the Canton-Hankow Railway will face defeat in comparison with which Talerchwang may be insignificant. No army of 30,000 men can march eighty miles into hostile lands without leaving an equal number of troops to defend its long line of communications, along which vital munitions, replenishments, supplies and reinforcements must pass unmolested.

Brilliant leaders of armies have relied on Lady Luck in the past, but in every case their cause has ended ingloriously. Japan's unknown leader in the present invasion—the name of four Generals have been mentioned—appears to have tempted disaster in his haste to reach Canton in a manner that must amaze even the most junior subaltern in neutral

"Strategy" versus Strategy.
JAPAN'S OLD TRICK of extending lines of communication far from bases of

ed and having my finger-prints taken, crossing any frontier where currency is controlled. A small boy with an impressive technique on an adding machine worked out how many pesetas I got for my English money at 32-odd to the pound. It seemed little after the generosity of francs, but I soon discovered it was better than I looked.

We started off, but a few hundred yards farther on my pilot car stopped before a villa. It was the office of the Military Commandant of Irun. Everyone except the sentries seemed excessively busy. For me there was nothing to do but watch serious officers and less serious senior staff deal with the press of business and mankind. Very soon my guide beckoned me out again and I was following him through scudding rain. An hour after leaving St. Jean-de-Luz I drove through the crowded streets of San Sebastian.

The summer capital of the former

to take them with me to Avila. Conversation was spasmodic. They thought I was Portuguese—but were more interested in the car. My inquiry whether there was much doing on their front, one of them answered by laying his head on his upturned palm and closing his eyes.

There is very little traffic on the roads. The magnificent highway that runs from San Sebastian via Burgos and Valladolid would be a paradise for the young sports-car blood. The sports car is not seen in Spain to-day, but I was told that Spanish sports officers allowed three hours to get from San Sebastian to Burgos—100 miles or so. I can well believe it. For if I was not surprised at the perfect order everywhere, I expected the main roads to show more signs of war use. Approaching Madrid the pot-hole did begin to show itself and road repairs were being actively pursued. Also for some 20 miles south of Valladolid a new top dressing rather

that I might be benighted, and worse still go dinnerless, I struck my objective, in military phrase, and could again travel at 80 kilometres per hour.

Never have I passed a touristically quieter time. No guides, no touts annoy the guileless stranger. Everybody is intent on his own affairs. War naturally is mirrored in the towns and Burgos, the present capital, is filled with officers of all ranks and soldiers of all arms. The lower windows of the Cathedral are sand-bagged and notices warn the inhabitants what not to do in an air-raid. On the citadel, where our Edward I. married Eleanor of Castile, some anti-aircraft guns point to the clear skies.

FOREIGNERS AT BURGOS

The atmosphere of Burgos reminded me of Cairo in the Great War, with the newly opened Condestable Hotel as its Shepherd's. Of the palpable foreigners there I counted three Frenchmen—hommes d'affaires—one German, who might have passed for an engineer, and two Englishmen. The only Italian I came across was the bartender. He does not do much business and I tried to brighten his existence at aperitif time—which lasts till 10 or 10.30 p.m.

A wind-swept Avila, with its head 4,000 ft in the air, was the only city I visited which seemed remote from the war—in fact it is only about 40 miles from the nearest front—the countryside everywhere was living its normal life. Men, women and children were busy threshing and garnering. Flocks of sheep in the dusty stubble reminded me of Don Quixote's famous adventure. There was none for me. The nearest I came to adventure was when I had stopped to explore a village and returned to find my car the centre of a herd, with a bull meditatively gazing at the bonnet. A small herdman at once had the situation in hand.

Finally, my "tourismo" over, I turned my car north-eastward and said goodbye to the country, which, as some have it, is ruled by rebels at the behest of foreigners. When I made up my expenses sheet at St. Jean-de-Luz I found that I had spent £1 0s 6d a day—including the running expenses of the car.

By H. E. WORTHAM

Spain is full of soldiers, convalescents, in training or on leave. It also contains 60,000 refugees. Everywhere one comes across the sign Refugio. One church so marked bore the indication that it could shelter 400. But if San Sebastian is pulling its weight in the war, and the number of steamers unloading in the adjacent harbour indicated that it was not only a pleasure resort, it retains its light-hearted atmosphere. There was more animation in the crowd parading the Concha Bay front that evening than I had seen in France at Biarritz or Arcachon.

This perhaps, is because Spaniards promenade when Frenchmen dine. At the hotel, where, with official help, I secured a bed, I noticed that the Spanish hour for dinner was not appreciably advanced by Gen. Franco's ukase. The menu bore no sign of war scarcity. The bread was excellent in pleasant contrast to that which one now has in Italy. In fact apart from being unduly crowded, the only sign of war in the functioning of what used to be considered the best hotel in Spain was that, to save current, the lift was out of action.

PETROL PRICES LOW

My bill next morning told me that National Spain had also staved off war prices—an impression strengthened when I discovered that petrol was 1s 4d a gallon.

It was suggested to me that I should visit the War Museum of captured trophies, to which a fine example of the latest Renault tank had just been added. I was content to spend the earlier morning in normal sightseeing. This included two defecated by boobies, who have a fine offensive spirit in approaching likely clients.

Then, after calling for the safe-conduct, as I had been told to do overnight, I set out to discover Spain. Soon I discovered the safe-conduct's usefulness. For where the road forks to Burgos and Bilbao fully accoutred gendarmes stopped me. They wanted "documents"—otherwise the "salvo conducto" which authorised (Dion) Hugh Wortham to circulate throughout the freed territories, including the fronts.

The same thing happened about once every 100 miles or so. Sometimes it was only to ask if I would give a lift—usually to a soldier or soldiers. Once I carried a gendarme himself—and like his French brothers, the Spanish gendarme is a personage of consequence and dignity. His thanks when he alighted were magnificently phrased.

SOLDIERS FROM FRONT

My most amusing soldiers were a couple returning more or less fully equipped from the Madrid lines. It became my job, after asking the way,

"KEY OF CASTILE"

I did so at Arevalo, a magnificently situated little town which cannot have altered since Philip II. Its castle, splendid and semi-ruinous, confirmed Baedeker's statement that it was once the key of Castile.

After filling up with petrol—stations as in France and England are more plentiful than the demand warrants—I followed the eager, but to me barely comprehensible, indications of the natives, and for 10 miles and more went along such tracks as the joined St. Teresa in her numerous journeys from Avila. But springs and tyres held, and after thinking

WHEN YOU MAKE A SPEECH

Nervous At First

THE modern world seems to be divided into two classes—those who speak and those who are spoken to. Everybody now-a-days who fills a position of any responsibility has at some time to utter the preliminary formula—"Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen." Yet how few good speeches one hears.

As one who speaks a good deal himself, and who has to listen to a great deal more, I know that many a disappointing speech could have been turned into a really convincing effort if the speaker had observed certain golden rules.

Let us assume that shortly—say, just after your return from your holidays—you have for the first time to make a speech in public. How you talk yourself nervously, are you going to get over it?

Let me say right away that I can't make you into a good speaker. Nobody can. That is up to yourself entirely. But I do say this, that there is little chance of your speech being a failure if you take hold of these rules.

First you want to be quite honest. Which means that you must speak about something that interests you. Although you may not think so, that is a vitally important rule. A good speech must be sincere. An audience detects right away insincerity or worked-up enthusiasm.

No "Canned" Talk

Don't memorise! You will not carry full conviction with a "canned" talk. You will be thinking of words, not ideas. You will lack colour and heat. But think over and over what you are going to say—practise without memorising the form, your speech is to take. When you do stand up you will know the sequence of your ideas, and if you feel keenly, if you have conviction, the words will come. Maybe your talk will be crude, the phraseology awkward in parts, but your performance will be human and natural, not a mechanical voice-recording of yourself.

If you find gesture a natural action, use it. Personally, I use gesture to warm me up, to get my speech under way. But unless you find gestures quite natural—the raised forefinger, the outstretched hands, the clenched fist, and so on—don't adopt them.

And no funny stories! Humour is the most difficult thing in speech-making to put across. Don't try it as a beginner. With practice you can pull a joke. But if it falls flat cut out funny stories from your speech. When you try to be funny the audience simply becomes embarrassed.

How long will you speak? Don't speak for more than 15 minutes. Stop when your audience is still anxious for you to go on. Don't give people a chance to be tired. The most famous speech of modern times, as you know, is Lincoln's speech at Gettysburg. It is made up of ten sentences, and took less than five minutes to deliver. Even a very interesting subject does well to heatate before taking more than twice as much time as Lincoln.

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



A. C. D.

STIFFER RESISTANCE ENCOUNTERED: SEVERE S. CHINA BATTLE

Japanese Claim Forces 20 Miles From Canton

REPORTS FROM CHINESE and Japanese military sources have become so conflicting that the respective claims place the Kwangtung battle-front nearly thirty miles apart!

The Japanese claim that they are now only 20 miles from Canton, advancing in a south-westerly direction, while the Chinese counter-claim that severe fighting is still progressing in the mountain range east of Tsengcheng.

According to a *Reuter* message received late last night Tsengcheng and Sheldung were both claimed by the Chinese spokesman in Canton to be in Chinese hands.

The Japanese claimed the capture of Sheldung and Tsengcheng on Wednesday. Official colour to the claim that Tsengcheng has fallen is lent by an official *communiqué* issued at 10 a.m. yesterday, which claimed that the Japanese troops had entered the strategic city and were pushing south-westwards on Wongtang which, an unofficial Japanese report claimed, they entered this morning. Wongtang is less than 20 miles from Canton.

Chinese sources last night admitted that the Japanese had advanced to a line extending from Fuktin to Yangchuen and Heungshui.

This line placed the invaders at least ten miles nearer Canton than Pokio, which, until last night, the Chinese still insisted was in their hands.

The Japanese admit that they are now encountering much stiffer resistance from the defenders and their remarkable advance of last week, which carried them sixty miles inland in a few days.

Heavy casualties were inflicted upon the Japanese in the narrow and only passage leading to Fuktin from Pokio.

Fuktin, which Chinese sources claim, is still being vigorously defended, is situated on the southern slopes of the Laufou Mountain range, which stretches from the northern border of Kwangtung down to the northern bank of the East River east of Tsengching, forming an impenetrable "great wall" of Canton.

The *Ta Kung Pao*, leading Chinese newspaper published in Hongkong, reports that military observers in Canton emphatically deny the Japanese claim to Tsengching, pointing out that the city is west of the mountain range which the Japanese have not yet succeeded in crossing.

It is anticipated that the first decisive battle since the Japanese landing will be fought on the eastern slope of Laufou Mountain, where particularly heavy Chinese reinforcements are being concentrated.

C. IN C. AT FRONT

Reuter reports that General Yu Han-mou, Commander-in-Chief of the Kwangtung Army, visited the front yesterday morning and upon his return declared that the situation was well in hand.

The Chinese spokesman in Canton, states *Reuter*, admitted that serious fighting was in progress in the hills east of Tsengching, added the spokesman, would not be of strategic value to the Chinese, as the Canton defences were outside the city walls.

Reuter's Canton correspondent reports that it has been confirmed that the Chinese destroyed the big railway bridges across the East River at Sheldung, the bridges being blown up with dynamite.

The claim to the capture of Sheldung on Wednesday by Japanese troops, unofficially claimed in Japanese messages on that afternoon, has been substantially strengthened by a *communiqué* issued by the Army Department of Japanese Imperial Headquarters.

The *communiqué* adds that the fall of Waichow, Pokio, Tsengching and Sheldung completely isolates the area south of the East River—the, of course, includes Hongkong—from Canton.

Contradicting the official Japanese claim, a United Press message from Canton says that Chinese sources officially deny that the Japanese have entered Sheldung. The Canton message claims that the whole Canton-Kowloon Railway is still in Chinese hands.

A Trans-Ocean message reports official claims by Japanese Army Headquarters that Chang-kangtung, 23 miles east of Canton, was entered last night.

MAJOR BATTLE AROUND TSENGCHING

A major battle for the possession of Tsengching, 85 miles east of Canton, Oct. 21.

Shanghai Agreement Seen Soon

Ironing Out The Differences

SHANGHAI, Oct. 21. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN the Japanese and the International Settlement authorities, which have been proceeding ever since the Japanese capture of the Shanghai area, are understood to be nearing a climax.

It is freely expected in usually well-informed quarters, that an agreement will be reached before the end of the year, and differences finally settled at conferences between the two parties.

These differences now virtually whittle down to four in number:

1. Japanese retention of Hongkew and Yangtszepoo areas which they seized during the warfare and which have never been returned to the Settlement control.

2. The Settlements to continue stationing British and American troops in the defence sectors lying beyond the Settlement boundary in former Chinese territory.

3. Japan's demand for bigger representation in the Settlement police force, avowedly in order to have a bigger chance to curb anti-Japanese elements within the Settlement.

4. The Settlements' desire to resume their own bus service as before the hostilities in Hongkew and Yangtszepoo districts, while the Japanese desire to continue to run the service themselves have started in the meantime.

JAPANESE APPEAL
In an interview with a local newspaper to-day, the Japanese Deputy Commissioner of Police appealed for a "round table conference" at which they could devise means whereby both sides would make concessions simultaneously, instead of continuing the present deadlock, which he attributed to fear on both sides of making concessions first in case the other side should take it as a sign of weakness.

It is understood that a conference between representatives of the Powers having rights in the Settlements and the Japanese is planned for the near future, probably beginning next month, at which efforts will be made to completely iron out the remaining differences.—*Reuter*.

Belgian King On Visit To England

London, Oct. 20. King Leopold of the Belgians left Ostend to-day for London.

He was accompanied by his sister, the Crown Princess of Italy. The visit is a private one and he is expected back in Brussels on Sunday.—*Reuter*.

KING CAROL'S VISIT

London, Oct. 20. The London County Council at a meeting to-day decided that on the occasion of the visit of King Carol and the Crown Prince of Rumania to London from November 15 to November 18, that he be presented with an Address in a gold box, and that a luncheon in his honour be given at the Guildhall.—*Reuter*.

FRISCO STRIKE CALLED OFF

San Francisco, Oct. 20. It is announced that the warehouse strike negotiators are in full accord on all points, and an agreement has been drawn up which will be submitted to the members.

The negotiators recommend its acceptance, and in the event of it being ratified, the workers will probably resume work on Monday next.—*United Press*.

CHILDREN BITTEN

Patting an unknown pup at Chatham Road near Marble Hall yesterday Robert Souza, the 10-year-old son of Mr. E. Souza, of 39 Granville Road, was slightly grazed by the pup's teeth. The pup, ran away afterwards and could not be traced. The boy was privately treated.

A six-year-old girl, Dolly Chan, residing at 702 Nathan Road, was bitten on the chin by a black mongrel dog at her home yesterday. She received treatment at the Kowloon Hospital, while the dog was sent to Mataukok kennels for observation.

YORKSHIRE BLACK-OUT

London, Oct. 20.

The Home Office has announced a big black-out over a large area of southern Yorkshire and north-east Derbyshire to-morrow night. Arrangements have been completed to bring the A.R.P. department of the Home Office and the local authorities.—*Reuter*.

RADIO BROADCAST

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6.0 Relay of the Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

(a) It's Wonderful; (b) John Peel Swing; (c) Love Walked In; (d) Oh! Boom.

6.14 Record: Wedding Of The Parades (arr. T. Casey); Parade of the Weddings (arr. T. Casey).... Terence Casey (Organ).

6.21 (a) Sweet and Slow; (b) I'm the Melody Man; (c) Day Dreaming; (d) Skronch.

6.35 Record: You Never Looked So Beautiful (film 'The Great Ziegfeld'); You (film 'The Great Ziegfeld').... Carroll Gibbons (Piano) and His Boy Friends; La Corrida (Valverde).... Castaneta Solo by La Argentina with Orchestra.

6.44 (a) Small Fry; (b) If Dreams come true; (c) One Song; (d) China Town my China Town.

7.0 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.02 Musical Comedy: 'Ball At The Savoy'—Vocal Gems (Hamurski and Abraham).... Light Opera Company with Orchestra: 'Stars Over Broadway'—Selection: 'Rise And Shine'—Selection: Sydney Kyle and His Piccadilly Hotel Band with vocal Chorus: 'Follow Through'—Vocal Gems (De Sylva, Brown, Henderson); 'His Rite'—Vocal Gems (McCarthy and Tiers); Light Opera Company with Orchestra.

7.25 London Relay—Food for Thought.

Three short talks on matters of topical interest.

7.45 Debroy Somers Band.

Review Of Reviews: Intro: 'Ev'ry Little While' (Some); 'Dear Old Saturday Night' ('Push and Go'); Kitty, the Telephone Girl ('5004 Gerrard'); 'I'm Tired of Playing Second Fiddle' ('Whirligig'); 'We'll All Do the Goosestep' ('Business as Usual'); 'I shall See you To-Night' ('Cheep'); 'Fem-liddle-om-pon' ('Cheep'); 'Gulliver the Filbert' ('Passing Show'); Gipsy Warned Me ('Whirligig'); When We've Wound Up the Watch on the Rhine ('Business as Usual').... with vocal chorus by Dan Donovan; Wedding Glide ('Hullo Ragtime'); Let the Great Big World Keep Turning ('The Bing Girls Are There'); Where the Black-eyed Susans (Cheep); First Love, Last Love Best Love ('The Bing Boys on Broadway'); Let the Great Big World Keep Turning ('The Bing Girls Are There'); If You Were The Only Girl In The World; Another Little Drink ('The Bing Boys Are Here'); How Do You Do, Miss Ragtime ('Hullo Ragtime'); When the Angelus is Ringing ('Business as Usual'); Miller's Mary Ann ('Hullo Ragtime').... with vocal chorus by Dan Donovan.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.05 Relay—Mrs. Mathieson (Contract) with Lindsay A. Lafford at the Cathedral Organ.

1. Fantasia (Saint-Saens).... Lindsay A. Lafford (Organ); 2. Vocal Item by Mrs. Mathieson; 3. Chorale Prelude (Karg-Elert).... Lindsay A. Lafford (Organ); 4. Vocal Item by Mrs. Mathieson; 5. Prelude and Fugue in B Minor (Bach).... Lindsay A. Lafford (Organ).

8.40 Overture 'Impressario' (Mozart).

The B.B.C. Symphony Orchestra conducted by Adrian Boult.

8.45 Studio—Rev. C. B. R. Sargent—45th Series of Opera: 'A Special Request Programme'.

9.30 London Relay—The News.

9.50 Beethoven—Symphony No. 1 in D Minor ('Choral').

Felix Weingartner and Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra.

11.0 Close down.

Many People Victimised By Burglars

Money and jewellery to the value of \$310 were stolen from the residence of Mrs. Tong Hoi-on, at 317 Prince Edward Road, between 2 a.m. and 6.40 a.m. yesterday.

The thief apparently entered the house through an open verandah door.

Mr. Lo Shue-tack, of Lincoln Road, has also reported that he had been robbed of \$140 by a thief who entered his residence by climbing up a drainpipe and through an open window.

Fong Yue, of 23 Sau Wah Fong, was robbed of \$150.50 worth of money and jewellery by some person who broke into his house yesterday morning.

Other residences robbed were No. 35 Hennessy Road, occupied by King Hing, where a radio worth \$30 was stolen, No. 240 Hatten Street, occupied by a woman, Leung Kan, where money and clothing worth \$43 were stolen, and a flat in Old Kester Road, occupied by another woman, Young Ha-shi. Her flat was entered on Wednesday morning, and money and jewellery worth \$100 were taken.

THEFT FROM CAR
The theft of a cigarette case worth \$40 from her motor car, which she had left parked in Shanghai Street yesterday, has been reported to the police by Mrs. Wagstaff, of 6 Kent Road.

EUROPEAN'S LOSS
The loss of a purse containing two keys, and money, worth \$27.00 altogether, somewhere between the Star Ferry wharf and Austin Road, has been reported to the police by Mr. H. Langley, of 189a Nathan Road.



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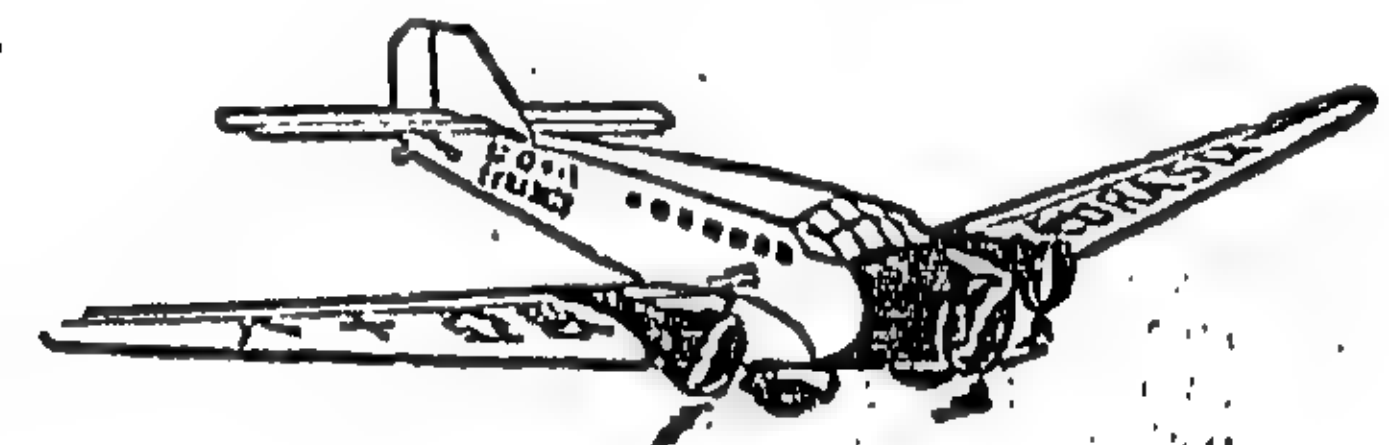
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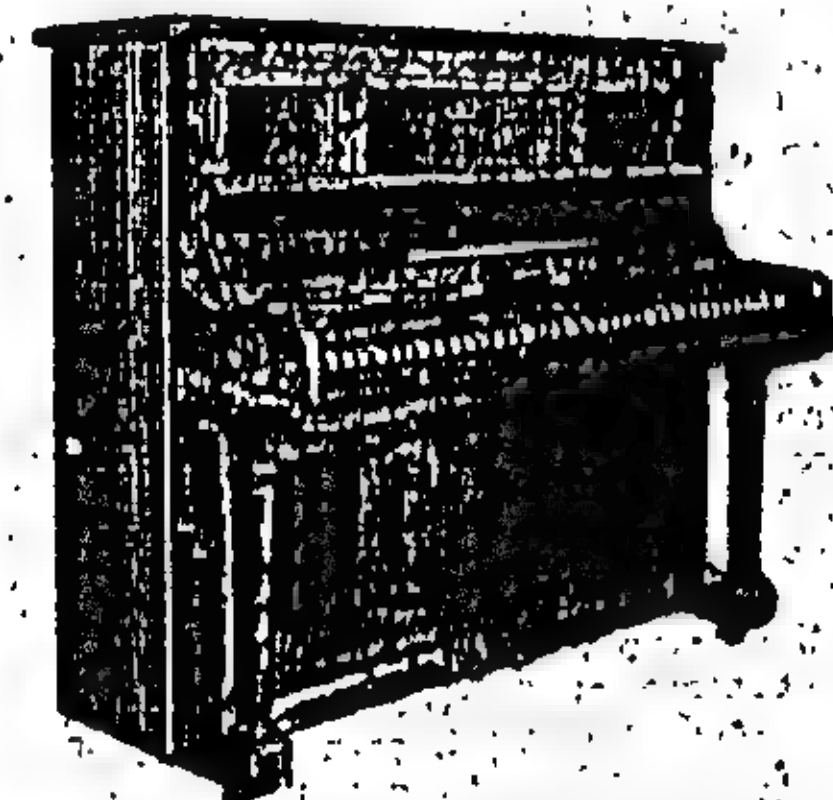
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FORTUNE AWAITS HOLDER OF THE LUCKY TICKET

FIRST IN KWANGTUNG HANDICAP MAY BE WORTH \$85,000

(By "Captain Foster")

Seldom has the betting public been favoured with such a double attraction as the one at the Ninth Extra Race Meeting to be held to-morrow at Happy Valley. The most important item will bring in its train a new band of speculators who will help to swell the pool.

Nine events feature the programme, but the entries have not been up to its usual mark, owing to the strenuous time which some Australian and China ponies had at the Double Tenth Carnival. A few griffins of both classes of this season will also not be seen in action as they are going to have a day of rest in preparation for the Sub-griffins and the Fremantle St. Legers to be contested on November 5. The absence of these few ponies will not by any means affect the standard of racing and I am sure the meeting will not be devoid of the usual keenness and exciting finishes.

One thing certain is that we are going to have a bumper crowd on account of public interest and support manifested in the Kwangtung Handicap and, up to the time of writing, the sale of this special lottery has exceeded over 190,000 tickets which guarantees a first prize of \$77,000 odd.

WILD LIFE HAS GOOD PROSPECTS

But Oak Bay Should Be Respected

Wild Life holds the post of honour in the opening event, the Wyndham Handicap (first section) for "B" class China ponies over a mile, and the mare's chance is very rosy. The real danger is Oak Bay, but it looks that this candidate of Mrs. Stanton is not yet ready. Of course it does not take too long for a good racer to come round and therefore Oak Bay should be respected. Although beaten by the winner, Red Feather, in the Kwangtung Handicap over a sprint from the 1 1/2 mile post, New Star finished a good second under the direction of S. W. Tang. To-morrow the latter has a pull of a few pounds and we should see a good tussle between Red Feather and New Star for the lower position in the frame. Potentate is nicely at 147 lbs. I think it is a good outside bet.

14 ENTRIES FOR BALLARAT HANDICAP RACE

The Ballarat Handicap for "C" class Australian ponies has attracted 14 entries and, being a short distance run from the 1 1/2 mile post (about half mile 170 yards), anything may happen. Judging by her first performance among the "C" class racers, A Great Time, who ran a good second behind the winner, Brutus, in the Katoomba Handicap on October 3, must be seriously considered provided of course the mare will not be left at the start. She is sky high in the allotment of the poundage, but even that weight did not seem to worry A Great Time at the last outing. Bredon, who has been kindly treated with only 135 lbs. to shoulder, has been whispered as a good thing for this event, but will the mare run or drop her anchor at the entrance of the home stretch? I certainly do not propose to call her a clincher or a slinker, but her behaviour at the last outing in the Gosford Handicap over six furlongs seemed to suggest that the mare was naughty. It will be remembered that she was leading the pack when coming round the corner, but after that she ran out and the jockey Proulx had his hands full to keep a straight course. Her prospect to-morrow is therefore a matter of speculation but I will certainly recommend Bredon for a spare five dollar bill each way. The running of Violet Queen in the Katoomba Handicap was a sad disappointment to the men of the turf, for the mare was not among the first three placed ponies and it is to be hoped that the black lady will put up a better show to-morrow. Another from my note book was Twilight Star who seemed to have lost his sense of racing.

WILL CONFUSION BAY CARRY OFF MAIN EVENT?

The main event, the Hongkong Griffins Cup, which is a handicap for China ponies griffins of this season that have not won more than \$4,000 in stakes, has drawn only a handful of entries and the jaunt is a distance run over the champion course. Confusion Bay is considered by the weight adjuster as the best of the flock with a limit load of 168 lbs. to carry and then comes Moonlight View who has five pounds of lead less on his back. Expression Time has been set to shoulder 161 lbs. while Elizabeth and Jober are both at the bottom of the ladder. Elizabeth does not believe in long trips and I doubt Jober will line up. However, Expression Time appeals to me, but there is something in the air that he is going to spend the afternoon in his stall and it looks that there will be only two runners for the classic but I hope not. I would certainly like to see a match between Confusion Bay and Expression Time.

First Section Of Connaught H'cap

Ten China ponies have been assigned to the first section of the Connaught Handicap for "C" class racers over a short spin from the 1 1/2 mile post and we are bound to witness a fine chase. The first three placed ponies, namely, Tampa Bay, Just In Time and Scenic View have been handicapped more or less on the strength of their running in the Austin Handicap and it is hard to nominate a winner, for all of them are good roadsters over a short course. A good start means everything and Just In Time is quick off the mark. Rose-Queen and Tyne have been fairly treated and the former seems to be dangerous. When they contested in the Island Bay Handicap after the recess, Just In Time, who was second, was in receipt of four pounds from the third pony, Rose-Queen, whereas to-morrow the mare has a pull of 12 lbs. against Just In Time. Rose-Queen's form has, so to speak, been very inconsistent, but one never knows when she is going to spring a surprise and therefore it is a good bet to follow. I also believe that Laughing Girl is dangerous at 140 lbs. Pinfarthings has found a new jockey in Nedra and it is to be hoped that he will make up his mind to follow the field with a fighting heart.

TWO OLD WARRIORS INCLUDED

First Leg Of The Daily Double

The first leg of the daily double is on the Wyndham Handicap (second section) for "B" class China ponies and the contest is over a mile. The transfer of Honeycomb Eve and Soldier of Britain to this division by the handicapper will obviously give more "pop" to betting and the daily double counter will no doubt be kept very busy. If the two named old timers had been left in the senior section, one would not hesitate to select either Rob Roy or Commencement Bay as the first leg, but the inclusion of Honeycomb Eve and Soldier of Britain has thrown me out of my gear in trying to get a line. However, of the two warriors, Honeycomb Eve is in better condition than Soldier of Britain, but the dun mare of the Lan's stable has to concede four pounds of lead to Rob Roy, who in turn has been set to give a stone to Commencement Bay! This pony with a novice in the saddle nearly turned the tables on Expansion Time who annexed the Tweed Island Bay Handicap over a mile, but I understand that S. C. Liang will be the jockey to-morrow and the change will make a big difference. Boodat Bay has not much lead to shoulder and should the stallion be able to

Selections To Beat "The Book"

The following is the special "Telegraph" forecast for the Home Football League programme to-morrow:

SPECIAL HOME SELECTIONS

Blackpool
Fulham
Millwall
Notts Co.
Port Vale
Swindon
Crewe
Gateshead
Rotherham

OPTIONAL HOME SELECTIONS

Aston Villa
Grimsby
Portsmouth
Newport

reproduce his performance when he was second to Honeycomb Eve in the Shun Mun Handicap, a five dollar bill each way is worth the investment. King's Coronation (Nedra) has been whispered as a good 'un to upset the applicant owing to the fact that she put up a wonderful gallop last Saturday. Accompanied by her stable mate King's Warden, the bay mare was shown over the champion course and she came off the test with flying colours. The circuit was covered in 2:40.4/5 romping home in 23.2/5 for the last quarter and the last mile was performed in 2:11.2/5. Should King's Coronation be in a position to repeat this form to-morrow there is nothing to touch her for the first leg of the daily double.

AMBERLEY MAY MAKE AMENDS

Though At Head Of Assessment

Amberley is at the head of the assessment in the Connaught Handicap (second section) from the 1 1/2 mile post; and he has a sporting chance of making amends for beating her competitor by three lengths over a distance outing, Rose Jane, who trounced Amberley in the Austin Handicap, has been penalised ten pounds and Mr. Eu Tong-sen's mare has to be at her best to stem Amberley's claim for the first position in the frame. The adjustment of the avoirdupois speaks well for Amberley who is a good gin over this course provided, of course, he gets a decent send-off. The prospect of Jungle Jim depends upon his form, for lately he has not been up to his usual standard. I am not very fond of King's Bounty because of his old racing career which dates back 1937, but should the summer be true that Peter Wei has decided to take the animal out, the combination is not a bad bet to have \$5 each way. Rose Evelyn is a bad lady at the start and her prospect of a win is very remote. Laughing Buddha is well in on the handicap while Gold Coin makes her first appearance among the "C" class runners.

Katinka To Wear New Colours

Katinka, owned originally by Mr. F. C. Hall, is a definite starter for the penultimate event, the Nulloh Nullah Handicap for "B" class Australian ponies, but the mare has changed ownership and she will be wearing the famous old colours registered by John Peel. The mount has been entrusted to V. V. Nedra and the run is over the champion course of 1 1/2 miles. Incidentally this is the second leg of the daily double and although we have not a long list to select from, it is not an easy matter to spot the winner. I believe that Aztec, Katinka, Ranger and Tornado Star have all equal chances. It is learned that Aztec will be ridden by H. T. Hearne instead of Allan Raymond, who is going to pilot the stable mate, Snowy River. When they clashed in the Manly Handicap over a distance from the two mile post, once round and in, the winner Katinka was in receipt of a pound from the third pony, Aztec, but to-morrow the former has been set to concede eight pounds to Aztec for a beating of about five lengths. In striking the balance we should see a good real battle between these two cobs. Ranger, who finished third behind Aztec in the Catala Handicap, should not be excluded out of one's reckoning. We all know how good Tornado Star (who has among her own class of this year's sub-griffins, but the Rooty-Hill Derby winner is still a greenhorn against the old (Continued on Page 4.)



A tense moment in front of the South China goal in the exhibition match played on Wednesday between a Caroline Hill side and the Police on the occasion of the formal opening of the new Police ground in Boundary Street. Howitt has jumped high for the ball while Tam Kwan-kon, the Chinese goal-keeper, is trying to beat him to it. South China won by 4-2.—Staff Photographer.

Mixing Of Counterfoils Now Concluded: Draw to Be Made In Irish Sweeps

Dublin, Oct. 20. This afternoon saw the close of the three days' exhaustive mixing of the counterfoils in the Irish Sweepstakes for the Cesarewitch Race, and by this time to-morrow the drawers of horses will know that they hold potential fortunes in their hands.

Wherever the possessors of these lucky tickets may be, whether in New Zealand, India or Iceland; they will be immediately apprised of their success through the marvellously efficient organisation of the Irish Hospitals Trust.

All the horses will be drawn to-morrow and the draw which will take place under the supervision of the Chief Commissioner will conclude on Saturday.

The 34 horses now officially notified as probable starters in the Cesarewitch Race are the French horse Dubonnet, favourite at 10/1; Black Snick and Contrevent, 12/1; Fet, Solonaise, Saipo Wood and Snake Lightning, 14/1; Olympus and Earliest, 20/1; Corofin, Love's Legend, Mubarak, Queen's Shilling, Ranfield and Stainless Stephen, 25/1; Harewood and Nettlesweat, 28/1; Calibate II, Miss Windsor, Melkowitz, Sir Tam, Trevelsani and Tramoto, 33/1; Farling, Grey Mantle, Gyppo, Tagguer, 4/1; Archduke II, Golden Shore and Tornado, 50/1; and Artist's Prince, Harvest Home, Holnechase and Repondant, 66/1. In addition to the above, there are 49 other horses originally entered in the race but have now been scratched, which will be drawn in the

Irish Hospitals Sweepstakes, making a total of 83 horses in the event. Drawers of all horses except the first three, including non-starters, will receive 2437 each.—International Press Bureau.

LATEST CALL-OVER

The following is the latest call-over for the Cesarewitch:

10/1 Dubonnet (o), 21/2 (t)
13/1 Solonaise (o), 14/1 (t)
100/7 Snipewood (o)
15/1 Black Speck (t and o)
15/1 Snake (t and o)
15/1 Convent Lightning (o), 10/1 (t)
100/6 (t)
20/1 Olympus (t and o)
22/1 Earliest (t and o)
25/1 Harewood (t and o)
25/1 Love's Legend (o), 28/1 (t)
28/1 Mubarak (t and o)
28/1 Stainless Stephen (t and o)
28/1 Queen's Shilling (o), 33/1 (t)
33/1 Corofin (t and o)
33/1 Nettlesweat (o)
33/1 Miss Windsor, 40/1 (t)
33/1 Ranfield (o), 40/1 (t)
40/1 Melkowitz (t and o)
40/1 Gyppo (o), 50/1 (t)
50/1 Sir Tam (o)
50/1 Trevelsani (o)
50/1 Tagguer (o), 60/1 (t)
50/1 Archduke (o)
60/1 Artist's Prince (o)
60/1 Fairing (o)
60/1 Holnechase (o)
60/1 Repondant (o), 100/1 (t)
100/1 Golden Shore (o)
100/1 Harvest Home (o)
100/1 Tornado (o)

—Reuter.

Appeal By President Of Rugby Union

London, Oct. 2. The president of the Rugby Union, Major-General Basil A. Hill, has sent a personal letter and a memorandum on points concerning the laws of the game to presidents of all English clubs. In his letter he says: "I hope you will have time to read the enclosed, which I have written in the hope of bringing home to many players and officials of clubs some of the reasons why Rugby football has become so much less attractive in recent years. I am convinced it is to the players themselves and to those who teach the game that we must look for improvement; the vast majority are only too anxious to discard doubtful tactics which have gradually come to be accepted as part of the game and which often result in the more or less complete strangulation of forward play and the deterioration of forward play in the loose." Copies of the memorandum, signed by the Rugby Union president, have been sent to clubs and schools.

In it the president deals in a comprehensive way with difficulties which he believes have spoiled the game, such as getting the ball into the scrum and the closing up of the game by over-intensive defensive tactics. These are the two things he thinks particularly responsible for spoiling the game. "During last season," he says, "there was undoubtedly considerable improvement, culminating in the England and Scotland match, in which some really first-class running and passing was seen. There is, however, still room for progress, and my object is to make both players and those who teach the game realise this. I am confident that all that is required is the correct teaching of youth and a correct attitude to the game by club officials."

General Hill stresses the difference between employing clever tactics fairly and taking an unfair advantage. "It is not fair," he says, "to gain an advantage by breaking the letter or spirit of the law, no matter how cleverly it may be done." This is the first time an appeal to the president of the Rugby Union. At the start of last season the Union itself sent out a warning to all clubs under its control that unfair play was to be punished. Posters dealing with foul play, to be displayed in clubhouses, were also issued, and referees were instructed to be severe on those who broke the laws.—Our Own Correspondent.

ALL-BLACK TITLE BOUT POSTPONED

Newhaven, Conn., Oct. 20. The all-black contest for the world's lightweight boxing championship between John Henry Lewis, the holder, and Al Guinier, scheduled for to-morrow, has been postponed until October 28.

Guinier is not fit as he is suffering from a severe sinus condition.—Reuter's Special.

K.C.C. TEAMS

K. C. C. teams to meet the Club on Saturday are: First (away)—D. J. N. Anderson (captain), G. C. Burnett, R. F. Broad, E. C. Broadbridge, A. A. Dand, E. C. Finch, E. F. Finch, N. D. Lloyd, R. L. Le, W. L. Miskens, C. B. R. Sergeant, Umpire, P. Robinson. Second (home)—W. Mulcahy (captain), J. C. M. Baxter, J. A. Adams, Baldwin, S. A. Gray, O. W. Giffen, S. D. Lay, J. R. Luke, T. A. Madar, R. A. J. Simpson, C. Walker.

SHANGHAI DEFEATS K. C. R.

Visitors More Consistent

The Shanghai Interport lawn bowlers scored another success in the Colony yesterday when they visited the Kowloon Cricket Club and defeated the home rink by 28-20.

Represented by V. C. Labrum, T. Carr, H. Overy and E. Kern (skip), the K. C. C. rink were not as consistent as the visitors, who played

Shanghai Players Are Also Wondering

Lawn bowlers in Shanghai are also wondering why the First Interport played last Sunday was allowed to be tied, instead of an extra-head being played.

The N.C.D. News, commenting on the result, says:

"The fact that the game ended in a draw has given rise to considerable comment as

the general impression among local lawn bowlers was that in the event of a tie in any of the actual Interport series an extra end, or ends, would be played so that a definite conclusion could be reached, this having been done a few years ago when the Hongkong team were visitors to Shanghai. If Shanghai win one of the next two matches and Hongkong the other the series will result in a draw, the way matters now stand. The reason why the extra end was not played is awaited in Shanghai with great interest."

J. M. C. Lopes, A. M. Gerrard, W. J. MacDermott and K. L. Swartzell (skip).

Gerrard is not a member of the official Shanghai team, but is a very keen bowler and played for the visiting side for the first time.

Except for Labrum, none of the other K. C. C. men distinguished himself, and Kern had the unfortunate experience on two occasions of helping Shanghai to get a four.

The scores were level at 8-8 on the sixth end, 18-17 in favour of Shanghai on the 15th, and 28-20 on the 20th.

PLAY I.R.C. TO-DAY

The Shanghai team will be entertained by the Indian R. C. at Soukumpoo this afternoon. In the match against the Interports, the Indians will be represented by J. Hooten, D. M. Khan, M. R. Abbas and A. K. Minu (skip).

In the evening, the visitors will be entertained to an Indian dinner.

Sporting Commentaries From Daventry

Commentaries on that classic of horse-racing, the Cesarewitch, and on one of the most notable soccer matches in the history of the code, the England v. Europe game at Highbury, London, will be broadcast from Daventry during the week beginning October 23. A description of the whole of the Cesarewitch, direct from the Newmarket course, will be heard by listeners to Transmissions 1, 3, and 4, and a composite sound-picture of both events will be broadcast in the programmes of Transmission 5.

Run over an L-shaped course two miles, one furlong in length, the Cesarewitch was founded in 1839, and derives its name from the curious name of Alexander II of Russia. Then the heir-apparent to the Russian throne—and so known as the Tsarevitch (or Cesarewitch)—he paid a State visit to England in 1859, and the new race then being added to the Newmarket calendar was named in his honour. A pair of commentators, helped by expert observers, will describe the race, from the Devils Dyke and the grand-stand respectively. Ranking in importance next to the Cup Final, the soccer match will be played by eleven representing England and Europe on the ground of the Arsenal Club. The fixture will bring on to the field the star

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By a Special Correspondent

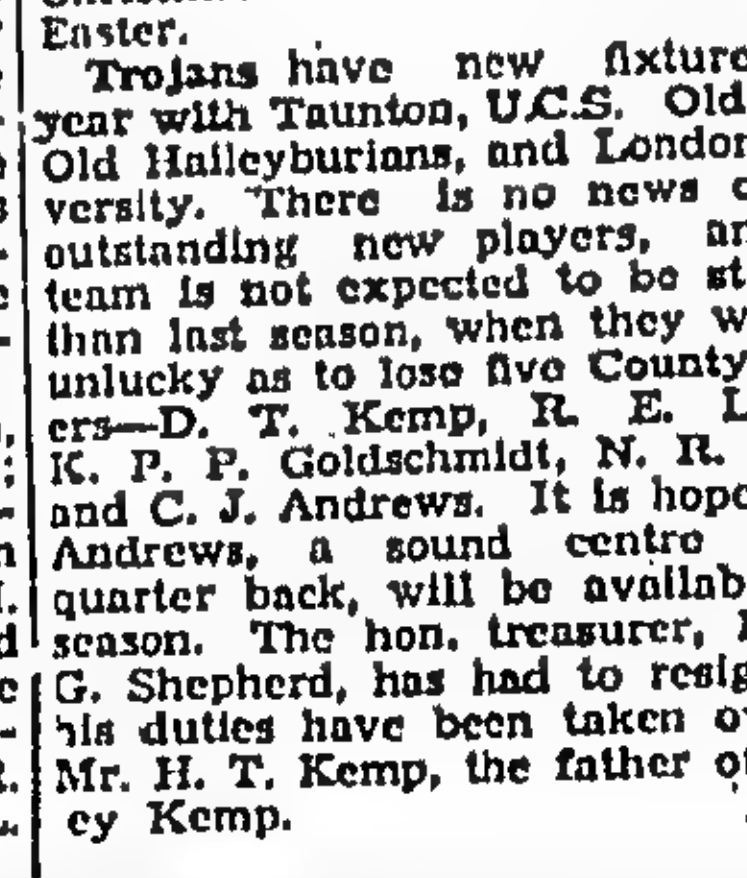
Old Edwardians have lost G. F. Mointford, their scrummage half-back and most experienced player, but with that exception all last season's men are available. C. H. Elgood, the North Midlands three-

The stand-off position. Another concern is a good full-back are the great needs. The fixture list is practically unchanged.

Dennis (Gravesend), have nearly all of last season's members available, and, with an influx of new young players from the schools and elsewhere, the prospects for the coming season are very bright. G. Solman is captain, and the vice-captain is D. Biggs. After sixteen seasons as a player with the club A. E. Waterhouse has retired, and C. M. Walker is captain the "A" XV. F. R. Williams, the former Gains' Hospital C, after a lapse of a few years, decided to play again, and the XV. pack will be strengthened by the return of Dr. C. W. F. Out. The fixtures show little change,

will not be going up to Cambridge until next year, and as captain of Birkenhead School for the past two seasons he has made a centurion for himself as a center in three-quarter. Six or seven teachers will be fielded and during the summer members have spent much time on improving the ground and pavilion.

Birkenhead's record last season was the best of the London clubs. They won six of the seven matches played this. The same team are again available, captained again by W. Johnson, who set up a club record last season by kicking sixty-four goals. H. P. Brathwaite is the vice-captain, and he, together with T. Twinn, V. H. Wakefield, F.



The Secretary's Office, 1st Floor,
Exchange Building, (Tel. 277894)
close at 12 NOON.

Tickets are obtainable at the
House provided they are ordered
advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel.
phone 21920).

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of Admission to
Public Enclosure is \$1.00 Includ-
ing Tax, for all Persons, including Land
and is payable at the Gate. Sold
and Sailors in Uniform are ad-
mitted Half Price.

By Order,
C. E. BROWN
Secretary

Hongkong, 17th October, 1936

"THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"
may be purchased
at the Business Office
of "The Hongkong Telegraph"
Morning Post Building,
Wyndham Street.

It is advisable to book Autumn and Winter advertising space early.

PACIFIC OCEAN DRAMA Ship Breaks Adrift From Tow Line

Fine seamanship was displayed by the officers and crew of the motor-ship *Salamaua*, registered in Suva, Fiji, when recently towing the empty steamer *Mako* from Auckland, N.Z. to Sydney. Three days out from Auckland the *Mako* broke away in a gale.

For two nights the *Salamaua* stood by in heavy seas, keeping the lights of the *Mako* in view in case she should be lost sight of and become a danger to navigation.

Next day a crew of volunteers manned one of the *Salamaua's* lifeboats, and, aided by the oil pumped from the ship, were able to board the *Mako* and make fast a wire hawser from the *Salamaua*. At times the two ships were so close to each other that collision was feared. At 4 p.m. the hawser was ready to take the strain, and the *Salamaua* moved ahead once more for Sydney, with the weather beginning to clear.

The two ships reached Newcastle, N.S.W., 12 days out from Auckland, and began what was thought to be an easy last stage to Sydney. But before the voyage was finished the *Mako* broke adrift twice more.

On the first occasion Captain Andrew Smith, of the *Salamaua*, decided to run alongside the *Mako*, and when the ships closed, the third officer of the former, Mr. J. Rowe, jumped on board the *Mako*. He was followed by Mr. Israel, the second officer, and Mr. Douglas Patterson, the first officer. Hawser and ropes were passed to the officers, who made the *Mako* fast fore and aft alongside the *Salamaua*.

Four hours later the hawser snapped again, and at one stage the *Mako* was in danger of going aground. Again the *Salamaua* was manoeuvred alongside the *Mako*. Again the officers jumped aboard, and again the ships were secured to each other. Meanwhile wireless messages had been sent from the *Salamaua*, and the tug *St. Hilary*, from Newcastle, was steaming south at full speed. When the *St. Hilary* arrived she took the *Mako* in tow, and the *Salamaua* went on alone to Sydney.

Sikh's Offer To the Liberty Bond Bride

WILL Miss Feng Feng, "Liberty Bond Bride" marry a Sikh if he donates \$10,000 to the China Relief Fund?

This question is raised by a Sikh correspondent to the Singapore Free Press. Mr. Alma Singh, of Queen Street.

Miss Feng is the actress-dancer now in Singapore who announced that, for the sake of the fatherland, she would marry any man who bought \$10,000 worth of Liberty Bonds so that she might send them to the Chinese Government as a gift. Though he was not asking the question for himself, Mr. Alma Singh, young and bearded, told a Free Press reporter that there was a possibility that some rich Singapore Sikh might desire to make a \$10,000 donation to the China Relief Fund.

By Sikh Rites
He would automatically then become eligible for the offer made by Miss Feng. In that case, would Miss Feng accept him irrespective of his nationality?

"If she did, she would have to be baptised according to the rites of Sikhism," Mr. Singh added.

Miss Feng's reply was: "I am personally prepared to marry any one, irrespective of race or creed, if he fulfils the condition I make; that he must buy \$10,000 worth of Liberty Bonds. But I have to consider also whether, if I marry a man not of my own race, such an action would not offend my compatriots."

Miss Feng had previously announced that she would not mind being a secondary wife.

S.P.C. DRIVE

A Bridge and Mahjong Drive will be held to-day, at 3 p.m., in the Peninsula Hotel in aid of the funds of the Society for the Protection of Children.

WAR RISK RATES Spanish Coast Not On New List

After a meeting of the joint committee of Lloyd's and company underwriters in London recently a new schedule of minimum war risk rates was issued for vessels sailing on and after October 8.

The rates only apply to risks underwritten or declarations accepted by underwriters. All the rates are for direct shipments and subject to sailings within seven days, and also to current Institute war clauses, excluding Spain and Spanish possessions. They are applicable only to shipments by vessels of the following flags—Belgian, British, Dutch, Danish, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Yugoslavian, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese, Swedish and United States. Other flags may be rated at the underwriters' discretion, but not at less than the schedule rates.

The new rates are: Europe or Mediterranean to or from America, 2s. 6d. per cent.; home 5s. per cent.; but Atlantic ports not south of Equator, 2s. 6d. per cent. and 2s. 6d. per cent.; Africa via West Coast route, 2s. 6d. per cent. and 5s. per cent.; Africa via East Coast route, 5s. per cent. and 7s. 6d. per cent.; Australia 5s. per cent. and 7s. 6d. per cent.; Europe or Mediterranean 2s. 6d. per cent. and 2s. 6d. per cent.; out and home respectively. For voyages excluding Europe and the Mediterranean the rate will be 2s. 6d. per cent.; and excluding Europe via the Mediterranean, 5s. per cent.

The following additions will be added to the above rates: If proceeding to or from, or calling at, a Mediterranean port or ports west of Sicily, Malta, Tripoli line, or passing through these waters, 2s. 6d. per cent.; Baltic east of thirteen degrees E. long., or Black Sea, 2s. 6d. per cent.; Baltic east of thirteen degrees E. long., to, from, and calling at a port or ports in China, except Hongkong, 5s. per cent.

Kuling Refugees Flee To Safety Via Firing Lines

That 450 Chinese men, women and children, led by three American missionaries, were able last week to make the hazardous journey through the fighting lines from Kuling, famous mountain resort at Kuikiang, to Nanchang, was confirmed definitely by China Press.

Aside from refugees, those included in the party were largely the staff and families of the Anking diocese of the American Church Mission. The three Americans were Miss Laura Clark, Bishop D. T. Huntington and Rev. Lloyd R. Craighill, all three of the same mission.

The trip, an exceedingly dangerous undertaking for even small groups, was made in five shifts, 50 people in each party.

With the exception of one Chinese clergyman who was slightly wounded when one of the groups was machine-gunned, no physical injuries were recorded.

How such a large party was able to make the journey safely is still a mystery in Shanghai. A brief letter from Mr. Craighill has revealed only that all arrived in Nanchang.

That the trip was nerve-racking, however, was evident from Mr. Craighill's statement that if he had the time he "could write a book about the dangers and horrors of the journey."

Another letter, from a foreigner who is still at Kuling, bore the news that out of the crowd of 450, only 10 were able to secure sedan chairs to go down the mountain and across the plains as far as Tolan. These 10 were forced to pay \$120 each for the privilege of riding.

Although coolies formerly would carry baggage for two cents per catty, they now demand 30 cents.

These prices, however, are not the result of simple profiteering. It was stated, "Many of the men never return, and unless they are paid well the risk is not worthwhile."

"It was a sad sight to see them go," this letter continues. "Practically every person and child had a load, many of them young girls, and mothers with babies strapped to their backs. Some of the small children were carried in baskets by coolies. Most of the crowd were in tears when they left."

Situation Growing Worse
Meanwhile, other letters from foreigners on Kuling indicated that the situation on the mountain is daily growing more serious.

With the approach of winter, the greatest problem is to secure an adequate supply of fuel.

Practically no charcoal is coming up the mountain, it was reported, and what little there is sells at the unheard-of price of \$6 per 100 catties.

Wood, which could formerly be bought at the rate of 220 catties for the dollar, now costs \$1 for 50 catties.

Coal, this same letter revealed, is to all appearances, entirely lacking, although it is rumoured that one man had a small amount, which he had offered for sale \$120 per ton.

Fuel is not the only source of worry, according to one letter. Potatoes, which in normal times marketed for about five cents per pound, now are obtainable only at \$1 for three pounds.

Provisions for even the most essential needs of life are often completely unavailable, it was declared.

The writer of one letter reported that he was down to his last pair of shoes, and that the soles on these, even, were worn completely through. As there are neither more shoes nor cobbler on the mountain, he was going to try to mend them himself with an old leather strap off an electric dynamo.

There are now slightly over 100 foreigners in Kuling. The majority of these are British, with about 30 Americans and a few Germans, Russians and Swedes. There are seven American children of school age and one infant.

IMPERIAL AIRWAYS

Plane Brings Record Mail Load

Carrying a record mail load, the Imperial Airways plane *Alphalips* reached Hongkong at 3 a.m. yesterday. The machine carried 1,652 lbs. of mail from the United Kingdom and Australia.

The Imperial Airways plane *Dorado* is scheduled to hop off from Kai Tak at 7 a.m. to-day with outward mails and passengers.

CHINA CLIPPER LEAVES

The China Clipper, of Pan American Airways, left Kai Tak for Alameda, via Manila, yesterday morning with the following passengers:

Dr. E. Gorsky, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Chung, and Dr. J. F. Rock.

The Hongkong office of Pan American Airways and the China National Aviation Corporation is being transferred to a prominent and convenient position at the corner of the Gloucester Hotel building. This is on the ground floor, where Chiffon's dressmaking establishment was situated until a few weeks ago.

HANKOW AIR MAIL

Hankow, Oct. 20.
The Hankow-Hongkong air mail service is being resumed to-day via Chungking, Kunming, Hanoi and thence by Air France to the British Colony—Used Press.

The resumption of the Eurasia service between Hongkong and Hankow was expected to start last night with passengers and mail aboard. The service has been interrupted for several days.

CATHOLIC SOCIETY

Many Pamphlets Issued During the Year

The annual general meeting of the Catholic Truth Society of Hongkong was held on Tuesday night in the Parochial Hall of the Rosary Church, Kowloon. The President, Mr. H. C. Macnamara was in the Chair.

When the report and statement of accounts were passed, the Chairman called attention to the substantial amount of work that was accomplished during the past year. A considerable number of new pamphlets have been published since the last general meeting. In its publications the Society has concentrated almost entirely on the production of Chinese pamphlets, and for those in English it has drawn on the large selection of pamphlets published in other countries, mainly in England and the United States. More than eighteen thousand pamphlets have been disposed of during the year—ten thousand in English and eight thousand in Chinese—and in addition to these upward of forty thousand Chinese leaflets. The popularity of many of the Chinese pamphlets and leaflets published by the Society has been proved by the fact that a number of them have been completely sold out and are now being reprinted.

A number of new pamphlets are ready for printing and a number of others are in the course of preparation, but a limit has been set to the activities of the Society in this direction by the fact that most of its available funds have already been expended on the previous publications. It is hoped therefore that in the coming year the number of members will be greatly increased, as it is their subscriptions that form the Society's regular source of income. The Society is greatly indebted to the French Convent School for having specially produced a play for the benefit of the Society. The proceeds of this play enabled the Society to produce several new publications and special thanks were expressed to those responsible for the performance.

Spread of Periodicals

A special work undertaken by the Society is the spread of Catholic periodicals. It undertakes to order any Catholic book or periodical from any part of the world, and a great many people both in Hongkong and throughout China have availed themselves of this service. The "Good Press" campaign and Catholic Press Exhibition organized by the Society at the beginning of the year brought many Catholic periodicals, both Chinese and foreign, before the eyes of the public for the first time, and as a result of the Exhibition alone 250 new subscriptions were received for various publications.

During the coming year it is hoped to extend the work of the Society by publishing many new pamphlets in Chinese and in English, and a special appeal was made for active co-operation on the part of members and for the enrolment of new members.

It was announced that Mr. Macnamara had been asked by his Lordship the Bishop to continue in office for the coming year and he signified his willingness to do so.

Rev. L. Fung was elected Vice-President, and Rev. N. Macarthur Hon. Secretary and Treasurer. Members of the Executive Committee appointed by the meeting were: Miss E. Thom, Miss J. Wong, Rev. D. McDonald, S.J., Rev. T. Ryan, S.J., Hon. L. D'Almeida e Castro, Mr. C. H. Ang.

It was announced at the meeting that the new catalogue of the Society's publications is now available and will be sent to all who apply to the Hon. Secretary, Catholic Mission, Calne Road, Hongkong.

PHOTO EXHIBITION

Display Attracts Record Attendance

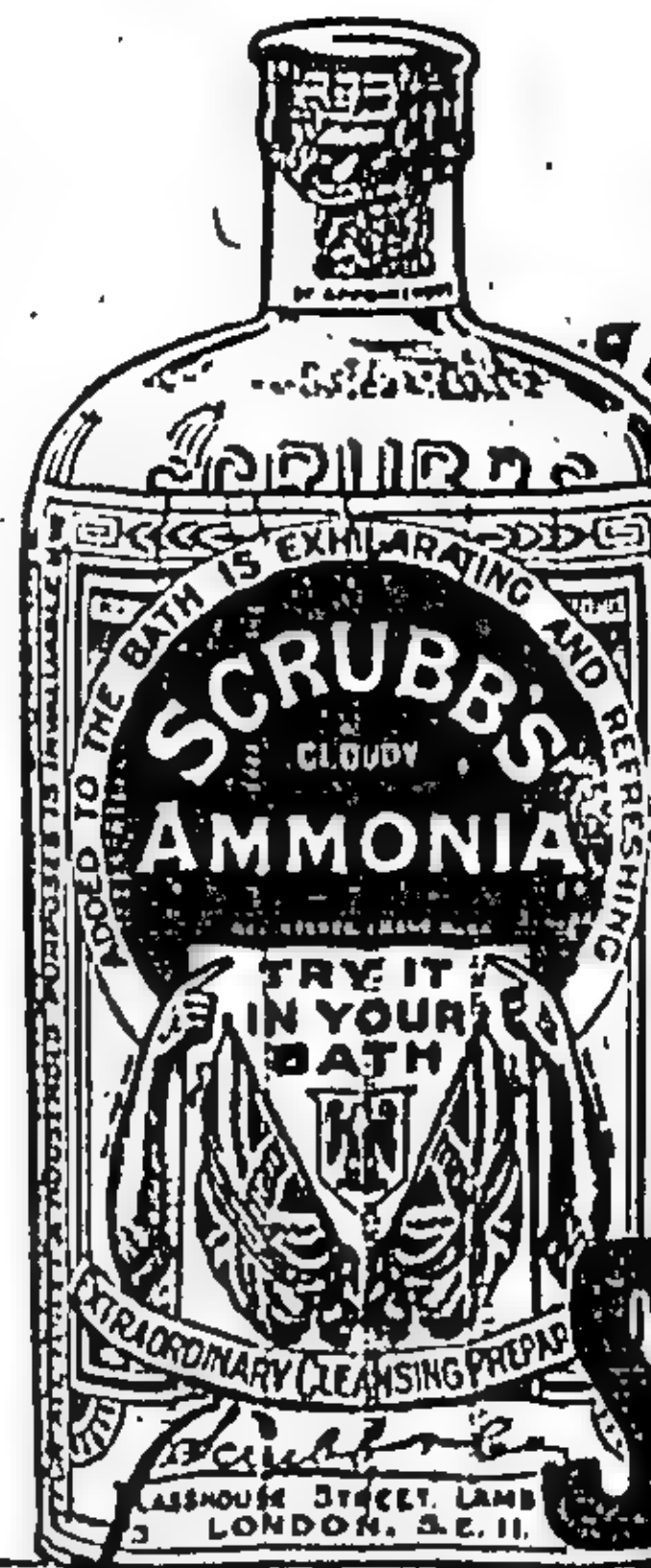
A record number of approximately 2,000 people visited the Hongkong Telegraph's Eighth Photograph Exhibition during the four days it has been open to the public in the building of the South China Morning Post, Ltd.

The exhibition by popular request, will remain open to-day from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. It is noted for its high standard of pictures, surpassing anything seen in the Colony before, and this evoked considerable surprise among the visitors especially those from overseas, who happened to be passing through at the time.

Commenting on the exhibition, the South China Morning Post said this morning:

The Hongkong Telegraph's Photo Competition, which has become an annual event, has done much to stimulate interest in amateur photography in the Colony, and it is now generally regarded as a stepping stone to recognition of local work overseas. Several competitors in the 1937 Competition have sent prize-winning and commended entries to Europe and America, and although as yet no prizes have been won, a number of them have received honourable mention and have been shown at various international exhibitions.

CONCERNING shaves—



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Come on—jam! YAM!

Swing that YAM!

Oh, sir; yay mam—

IT'S A WHAM!

The jitterbugs are swinging it;
Everybody's singing it.

Fred and Ginger started it—

Now, all you hear is YAM, YAM, YAM.

Truck and shag and Susie Q;

Tap and stomp and swing-a-roo!

Wrap 'em up and holler "WHAM!"

Here's the heat wave called THE YAM.

It's honey for the jitterbugs.

It's fun for you and me,

The dance you sing and swing and slam—

That rhythm dream—THE YAM!

FREE!

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DONATED BY THE KING'S THEATRE

OPENING
SUNDAY
23rd.



OPENING
SUNDAY
23rd.

COMMENCING THURSDAY 27th

All you have to do is to name the winners of the first and second division football games shown below to be held on Saturday, November 5, 1938. You must also designate what you believe will be the approximate goals scored by each winning team.

FIRST DIVISION

St. Joseph's vs. Royal Scots
Middlesex vs. S. China "B"
K'loon F.C. vs. Police
H.K.F.C. vs. Kwong Wah

SECOND DIVISION

Middlesex vs. R.A.O.C.
South China vs. Kwong Wah
K'loon F.C. vs. Police
H.K.F.C. vs. Engineers
St. Joseph's vs. Royal Scots

THRILLS WITHOUT END!
The greatest romantic triumph
of three great stars!



RULES

There is no entrance fee to this contest. Each guess must be submitted on a sheet of paper with your name and address and mailed to the King's Theatre "TEST PILOT FOOTBALL CONTEST" not later than Thursday, Nov. 3, 1938. Each guess must also be accompanied by the counterfoil of the ticket to see either one of the pictures TOY WIFE or TEST PILOT. Each entrant can submit as many guesses as desired. This contest will not be open to any one associated with the motion picture industry.

NEW PROPOSALS BY CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

Col. Beck Returns Empty-Handed from Visit to King Carol

Rumania Stays True To Ally

BUDAPEST, Oct. 20.
"TRANS-OCEAN" LEARNS from reliable sources that new Czech proposals for solving the Czech-Hungarian Minorities dispute have now been drawn up, and already communicated to the Hungarian Government. Publication is expected at any moment.

It can be stated in good authority that the proposal constitutes a decided improvement on the former proposals. But from certain signs it would appear that even this improved proposal will fail to satisfy the Hungarian Government.

Bucharest, Oct. 20.
 It is firmly believed here that Colonel Beck, Polish Foreign Minister, returned from Rumania empty-handed. Neither political circles nor the press are able to throw any light on the conversation between King Carol and Colonel Beck.

Considerable significance is attached to the announcement that the Polish visit did no way change the course of Rumanian foreign policy, which is one of strict neutrality. It is declared that there is no intention on the part of the Rumanian Government to interfere in the present Czech-Hungarian dispute, or to participate in negotiations for a further partitioning of Czechoslovakia.

According to reports Colonel Beck offered Rumania certain small parts of Slovakia in return for Rumanian support for the Polish-Hungarian plan to annex a considerable part of Slovakia regardless of ethnic considerations.—*Trans-Ocean.*

IN CONCLAVE

Budapest, Oct. 20.
 Political circles have focussed their interest during the last few days on the visit to the Hungarian capital of the Polish Government's representative, M. Lublinski.

It was reliably learnt to-day that the Polish statesman had a series of discussions with Premier Imredy, Foreign Minister von Kanya, and

Party, which, with the anti-Nazi German elements, is blamed for the "terrorism" preceding the surrender of Sudetenland.

The decree suppresses Communist newspapers in Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia.

It is announced that reinforcements of police and storm troops have been sent in order to "oppose every such incident with force of arms to assure the safety of the districts."

Herr Hitler who is in the southern zone of Sudetenland has telegraphed Colonel-General Walter von Brauchitsch to relinquish the army control to the civil authorities on Friday.

While Herr Hitler was speaking at Krumau, the Prague command reported that five Czechs, including the Mayor of Leitmeritz was shot at and killed in an unprovoked attack by German customs officers who fired at a Czech patrol occupying Nielechvice.

A Czech farmer was killed when a German soldier fired at him as he worked in the field near Vazacka.

Herr Hitler told a cheering crowd that Germany had "conquered" 10,000,000 people and 38,000 square miles "without drawing the sword."—*United Press.*

FIVE CZECHS KILLED

Berlin, Oct. 20.
 The German News Agency reports that five Czechs were shot dead by German customs officials and police in an encounter at Lobnitz on the German side of the frontier delimitation the second zone of the occupation of Sudetenland.—*Reuter Special.*

DYNAMITE ON RAILWAY TRACK

Prague, Oct. 20.
 Army reports from Slovakia have revealed that the military authorities removed 17 sticks of dynamite from the railway track between Uzhorod and Velkekapusany, said to be the work of Hungarian terrorists.

It is also reported that an Hungarian captive balloon dropped pamphlets "appealing to the people to revolt against the Slovak Government."—*United Press.*

REDS SUPPRESSED

Prague, Oct. 20.
 The Communist Party in Czechoslovakia is now dead. This important development in smoothing the path towards co-operation between Germany and Czechoslovakia, results in the formal dissolution of the party to-night in Bohemia and Silesia, following its earlier prohibition in Slovakia and Ruthenia. The party, which was well-organised, is credited with the pos-

Ming Emperor's Descendant Is Sent To Gaol

Peiping, Oct. 21.
 A descendant of the first Ming Emperor, Chu Tai-chi, aged 20, has been arrested in Peiping for stealing a purse from a girl student. Chu Tai-chi, who is a heroin addict, claims to be descended from Ming Tai-hsu. Chu, it is said, squandered his inheritance, and became a beggar. He has been sentenced to one year in prison.—*United Press.*

CABINET RE-SHUFFLE FOR FRANCE?

Paris, Oct. 20.
 M. Leon Blum spent an hour in conference with M. Daladier to-day. It is believed that the intention arose out of M. Daladier's intention to seek a broader base Government. The question of dissolving Parliament, around which there has been much speculation, is now receding slowly into the background.—*Reuter.*

recession of large funds, and is represented in Parliament by 32 Deputies. All the Communist newspapers, of which four are published in Prague and at least 20 in the provinces, are now to be suppressed.—*Reuter.*

ARMY RULE CEASES

Berlin, Oct. 20.
 Army rule will cease from to-morrow in Sudetenland, which henceforth will come under a civil administration, according to an announcement by Herr Hitler, who is on a tour of Sudetenland.—*Reuter.*

EIGHT YEAR PLAN

Berlin, Oct. 20.
 It is reported that Germany's economic drive for domination of Eastern Europe may result in an extension of the Four Year Plan to eight years.—*United Press.*

LITHUANIAN ENVOYS RECALLED

Memel, Oct. 20.
 The Lithuanian Ministers in other capitals of European countries have been recalled home for conference with the Government to-day.—*Reuter.*

LORD MAYOR'S FUND

London, Oct. 20.
 The Lord Mayor's Fund for Czech refugees has now reached £170,000. Sir Ronald MacLeay has accepted the Lord Mayor's invitation to go to Prague as chairman of the committee appointed to administer the fund under the presidency of the British Minister to Prague.—*Reuter Special.*

COLONIES' ANXIETY

Calcutta, Oct. 20.
 "You cannot have one law for Sudetenland and another for Tanganyika," declared Sub-Jaschandri, Vice President of the Indian National Congress in an interview with *Reuter*, with regard to the anxiety of Indians in Tanganyika on the question of the transfer to Germany of this Colony. He said that surely people in Tanganyika should have self-determination in the matter. They were not cattle to be bought and sold at the sweet will of the big Powers.—*Reuter.*

TURKEY AWAITS DICTATOR'S END

Istanbul, Oct. 20.

The President of the Turkish grand Assembly, Mustafa Abdul Halik Renda, and all members of the Government who up to the present had remained at Ankara, arrived here to-day.

The Council of Ministers will discuss the situation created by the serious illness of President Kemal Ataturk.

A bulletin issued this morning stated that there was an improvement in the President's condition.

The bulletin added: "The President passed the night very well. The nervous symptoms have disappeared almost entirely."

His general condition is better. The pulse is 102, breath 20, temperature 36.8 centigrade.—*Trans-Ocean.*

EXCHANGE RATES

	Oct. 19.	Oct. 20
Geneva.....	21.01	20.85
Berlin.....	11.00 1/2	11.00
Paris.....	170.41/04	170.47/04
Athens.....	547 1/2	547 1/2
Brussels.....	28.20	28.11 1/2
Milan.....	90 3/4	90 3/4
Olo.....	19.90	19.90
Amsterdam.....	8.77 1/2	8.73 1/2
Copenhagen.....	22.40	22.40
Stockholm.....	19.41	19.41
Prague.....	138 3/4	138 3/4
Helsingfors.....	220 3/4	220 3/4
New York.....	4.77 1/2	4.75 1/2
Bucharest.....	605	605
Vienna.....	Nom.	Nom.
Lisbon.....	110 1/4	110 1/4
Hongkong.....	1s. 3d.	1s. 3d.
Shanghai.....	8d. Nom.	8d. Nom.
Bombay.....	1/5 1/2	1/5 1/2
Yokohama.....	1/2	1/2
Belgrade.....	212	212
Montreal.....	4.82 1/2	4.81
Montevideo.....	19 1/2	19 1/2
Buenos Aires.....	19.02 1/2	19.02 1/2
Rio de Janeiro.....	3	3
Silver (spot).....	19 1/2	19 1/2
Silver (forward).....	19 1/2	19 1/2
War Loan.....	100 3/4	100 3/4

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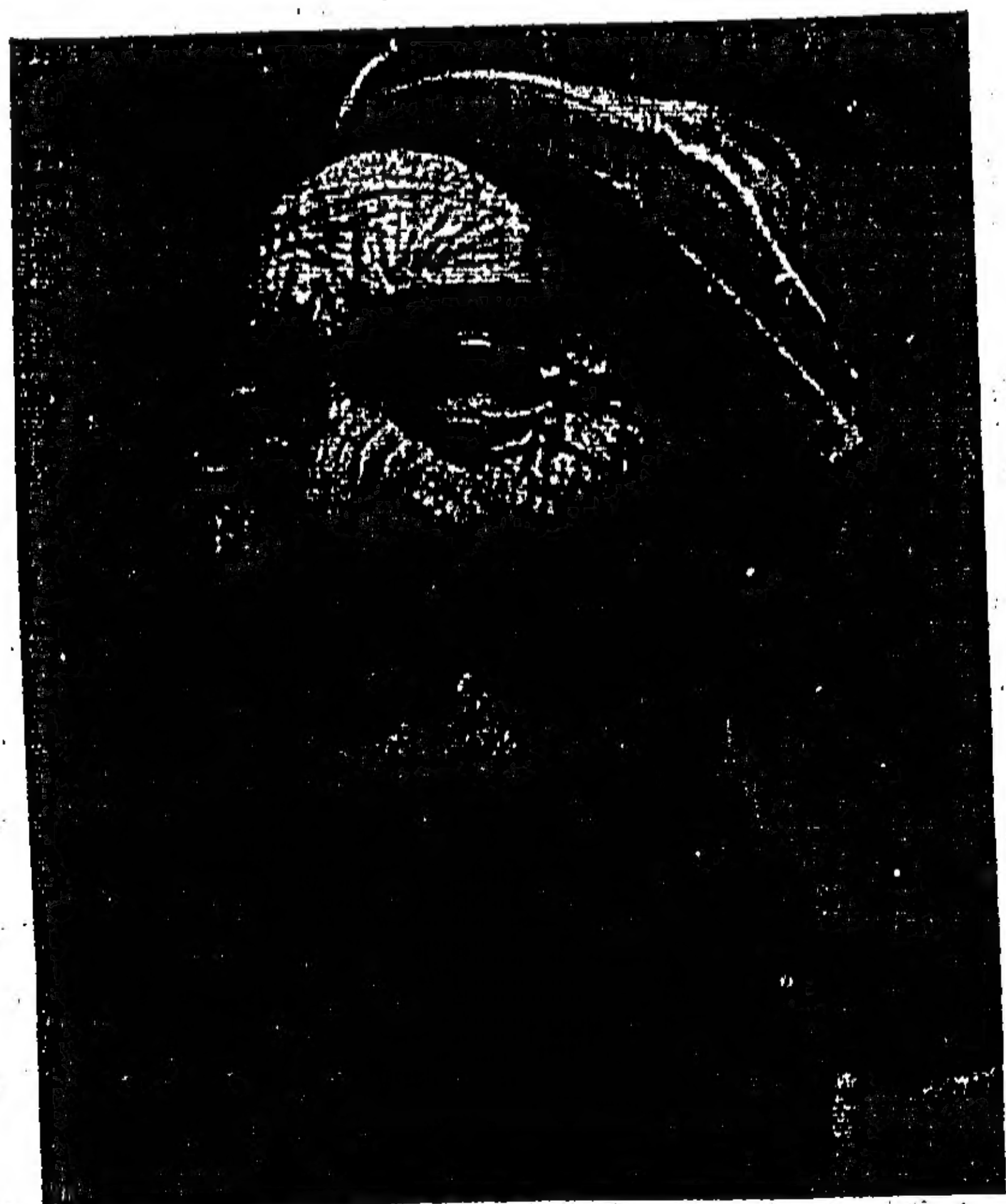
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TO-DAY

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EIGHT WIVES... A MODERN BLUEBEARD!

but I wear the pants!

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CLAUDETTE COLBERT · GARY COOPER

IN "BLUEBEARD'S EIGHTH WIFE"

EDWARD EVERETT HORTON · DAVID NIVEN · ELIZABETH PATTERSON · HERMAN BING

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— Starts TO-MORROW at the —

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

THE Law, I take it, exists been paid in by cheques, made to protect society out, on his directions, in his against those of its mem- up lock, stock and barrel, bers who are anti-social. There were indignation meet- Cynically speaking, then, ings called by the parents. perhaps virtue is its own Trustees were appointed and reward, since without a the business went into the hands modicum of virtue a com- of a receiver. munity can't exist. From ated parents and distraught that it follows that it's up to spinsters, a letter arrived from everyone to preserve the this very bad man, declaring Law and Order, if only in with a fullness of heart that self-protection. was properly touching that he was disgusted with himself at

And yet I keep on encour- his behaviour, that life was a toring situations where the sad and wearisome thing to him crook is allowed to go scot-free and that he could but hope his and very often at his victim's prayers for forgiveness might at wish. long last be realised. He gave

It seems to me a conflict no address on the letter and between Sentiment and Sense, forebore to enclose his cheque or being over-casual as opposed making good the losses which to being a busy-body. Or is it had forced so pitiful a result.

And the upshot, of course, is that nobody did anything, the police were not informed, and any writer can use the situa- instead of being occupied in tion of the lonely cottage, stitching sacks, I've no doubt where the owner finds suddenly the gentleman is working a and disconcertingly that he is similar and not very original not alone, but his seclusion has trick elsewhere. been invaded by an escaped Can anyone tell me why convict or a fugitive from nothing was done?

justice. It's a grand situation and I've no doubt but that it's been handled in a thousand ways, yet still I am at a loss to know whether I myself should Jones purchased a house-boat in practice help the wretch on and decided to take out an his way or hand him over to the insurance policy to cover possi- police. Taking it, of course, ble loss of either the boat or its that he did not win the argu- contents; and as the boat was

CASE TWO: My friend Mr. Jones purchased a house-boat in practice help the wretch on and decided to take out an his way or hand him over to the insurance policy to cover possi- police. Taking it, of course, ble loss of either the boat or its that he did not win the argu- contents; and as the boat was

WOULD YOU HAVE HAD THEM JAILED?

ment immediately and con- clusive by being the first of us two to pick up the poker.

But the following versions of this well-worn theme have come my way in the last few days.

CASE ONE: Two maiden ladies in the late fifties ran a day-school for boys. They had conducted their business with the barest of success for over twenty years. There seems no doubt but the concern was from time to time perilously near disaster. But each storm was weathered till, finding their age telling upon them, they decided to engage a headmaster to run the place for them. They advertised and found order and it was now time for their man and engaged him on the first premium. Mr. Jones by the spot. Possessed of con- putured with five pounds, but on siderable personal charm and the day that his boat sprang a leak he received another letter ex- refused to purchase stock at the agreeable price of 3s. 6d. for a 12s. 6d. bottle of whisky. He

In his first term he re- fiver to help him over a difficult curriculum, period. It is yet to be dis- attitude of passive resistance, company paid full commission He soon discovered that the agent should have made known to the company the fact that a highly paid employee of theirs was nothing less than a small-time crook. Did the agent suffer from a lack of moral courage or was he a wise and reasonable citizen?

moored in a tidal river, he was Mr. Jones, what would you have well advised to do so. done?

He had before done similar business in a very small way with his acquaintance, Mr. Sharp. Indeed, at times Mr. Sharp had borrowed money off Mr. Jones. There being nothing quite so blind as a very blind man, Mr. Jones agreed to Mr. Sharp's suggestion that he should arrange the insurance. In a short time Mr. Sharp wrote and informed his client that the policy was quite in order and it was now time for him to pay the first premium. Mr. Jones by the spot. Possessed of con- putured with five pounds, but on siderable personal charm and the day that his boat sprang a leak he received another letter ex- refused to purchase stock at the agreeable price of 3s. 6d. for a 12s. 6d. bottle of whisky. He

On being questioned as to his frequent his house and was stalwart of 10s. by the pur- chaser. After half a dozen suc- cessful and straightforward transactions, Mr. Pettifog dis- covered a net way of making money, by paying from his own pocket the initial 10s., and so on this particularly cheap being discovered the

CASE THREE: The landlord of the Ship and Sawdust was not unaccustomed to the ways of seafaring men, as his public-house lay on the very edge of the harbour and the majority of his customers were both long-shoremen and deep seamen. Discreet as is the way of landlords he said nothing con- cerning the pretty little piece of business that was being done by a clique that frequented his bar. He shut his eyes to what was nothing of his business. A selling a household apparatus, engages canvassers to push their commodity. Mr. Pettifog applied for the post and got it, working on commission.

CASE FOUR: A company selling a household apparatus, engages canvassers to push their commodity. Mr. Pettifog applied for the post and got it, working on commission. He soon discovered that the agent should have made known to the company the fact that a highly paid employee of theirs was nothing less than a small-time crook. Did the agent suffer from a lack of moral courage or was he a wise and reasonable citizen?

There seems little doubt but trick being discovered the

By
Anthony
Richardson



branch manager sent for Mr. Pettifog, who, con- fronted with his illicit tactics, subsided like a pricked air-balloon and confessed. He was sum- marily dismissed.

No action whatever was taken against Mr. Pet- tifog. The world is full of the likes of him.

What would you have done in the branch manager's position?

CASE FIVE: Big Shot Bert of the What-not Film Company was given the job of directing the screen adaptation of William X's novel "Wishing Willy." The sale of the film rights was arranged between Mr. X's agent and the head of the film company for £300.

Two days before shooting began, Big Shot Bert called upon the agent and suggested, much to the latter's surprise, that the price was not right. The agent very fairly replied that it was far too late now to discuss such a matter, as the original deal had been completed weeks ago and anyway he would not on his author's behalf have accepted a penny less than £300.

To which Big Shot replied that in his opinion the price, far from being too high, was £100 too little. And that he could easily arrange on the budget- ing of the picture which was now in his hands for another £100 to be paid in, which could be equally shared between the agent and himself. The agent, being a man of repute and integrity, showed Big Bert the door.

The issue at stake is whether the agent should have made known to the company the fact that a highly paid employee of theirs was nothing less than a small-time crook. Did the agent suffer from a lack of moral courage or was he a wise and reasonable citizen?

I could go on listing such in- stances indefinitely, but I should get no nearer in making up my mind. The outcome of each one seems the same.

What is the motive that prompts us to let such petty tricksters get away with it? Is it fear of publicity? Of becom- ing involved in legal proceed- ings? Is it sentiment and the ever-dawning hope that this plausible fellow will make this his last escapade and reform? Is it indolence, or lack of in- terest? Is it charity or weak- mindedness?

You can search me. I don't know the answer. Do you?

MAILS ACCUMULATE

Kunming, Oct. 20. Thousands of mailbags, intended for Seichuen are piled up in the Kunming post office owing to difficulties of transportation, by road. New trucks have been bought recently but not in sufficient numbers to cope with the situation.

All forms of transport are hard to get. Many buses are not following the regular routes, but carrying re- fugees from air raids.—Hester.

KWANGSI MISSION

On the ninth Sunday after Trinity the Bishop of Hongkong, assisted by the Bishop of Canton, ordained in St. John's Cathedral the following mis- sionaries and workers of the Bible Churchmen's Missionary Society in the Nanning District, Kwangsi: Deacon, Peter Pan; Priests, Philip Huang, Arthur Chan, and Osmond Peckett, Goswami, Mr. Pan.

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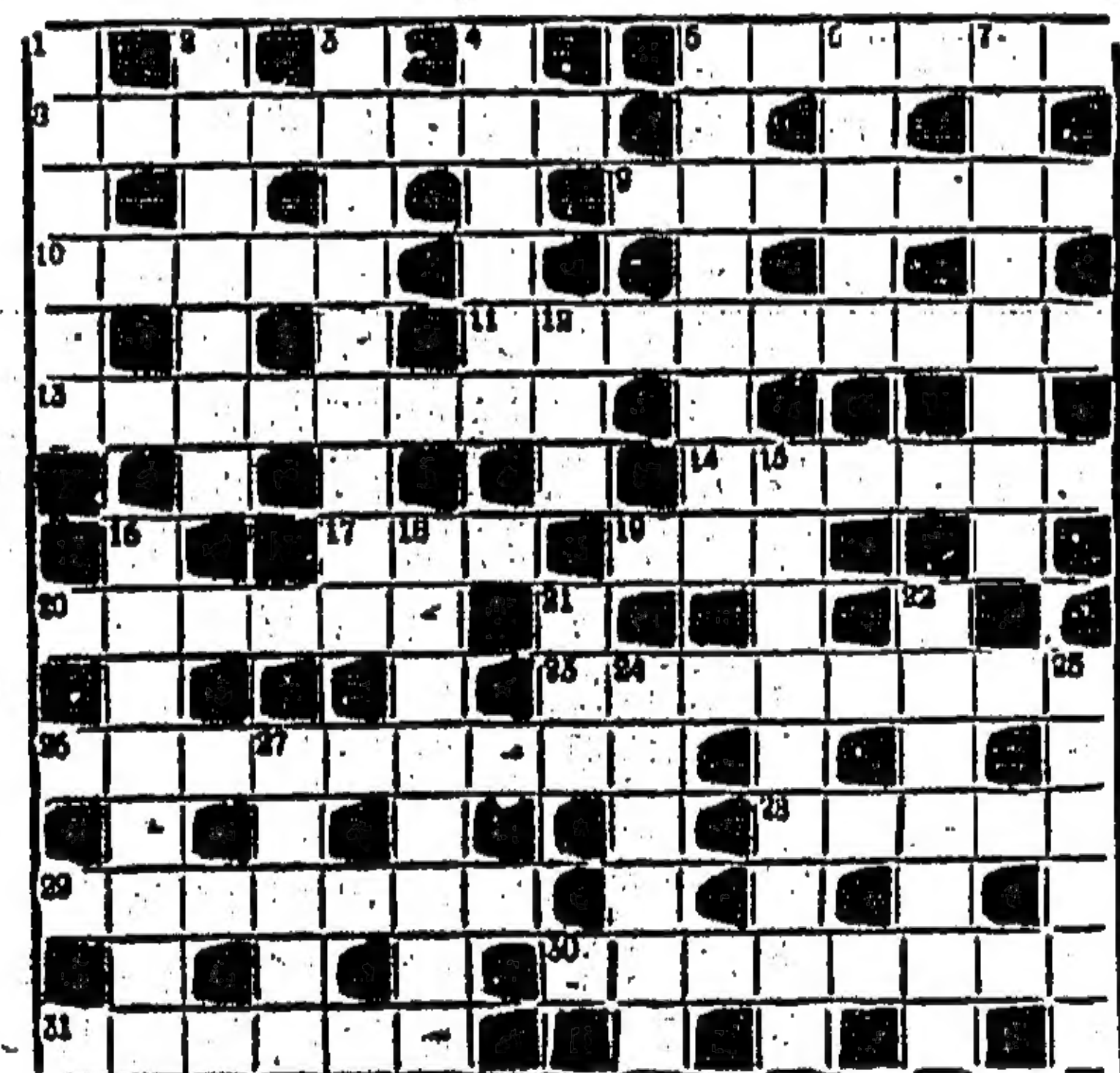
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ACROSS

- 5 Opening with each end (8).
- 8 A vice that shows up a little god (8).
- 9 Lack of taste is not good for many (two words—3, 4).
- 10 Some bad speakers excel this tribe (6).
- 11 "Ted can rap" (anag.) (9).
- 12 He goes, perhaps, from side to side (6).
- 14 Symbol (4).
- 17 This air reversed makes warm clothing (3).
- 19 With some following it would be weird (3).
- 20 Kind sounding like letter and number (9).
- 23 Verdict on a lightning victim possibly (three words—3, 2, 3).
- 28 This makes the parting harder (9).
- 29 Entirely part of 25 down to as- sign (8).
- 29 Each bud contributes to over indulgence (7).
- 30 He will be pleased when he comes to a settlement (8).
- 31 The way to include a natural growth (6).

DOWN

- 1 An author's written characters? (6).
- 2 Bruce ought to have written his battle orders in this kind of hand (7).
- 3 The usurer likes his business to be so, and it is (6).
- 4 The geologist will tell you that the lowest of these is the oldest (6).
- 5 Quite fresh (8).

- 6 Describes many characters in fairy tales (5).
- 7 A cube is what a sphere cannot be (8).
- 12 Temper makes it quite mild (3).
- 15 A speaker's notes? (9).
- 16 A lifter, policeman's round is weary in the extreme (8).
- 18 Product of crude nut but more nourishing to eat (8).
- 21 Bar this for a wine (3).
- 22 Of great value to pedestrians who realise the difference be- tween the quick and the dead (7).
- 24 Point in circles of recent origin (6).
- 25 He is neither young nor wise (6).
- 27 Bl' of Geneva determination (8).

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

TROUBLESOME TIDE
A S E I I O P E E R
I N T E R P O S I T I O N
D D D F A U S T E W
S H A R T L E S K A A I
H I C K S T O W I T A N
O E T B O H E A I G
P A P E R O E R O V E R
L T I D Y L I T E R O
L I A D N O H A L L O
F C E P E R N A Y T M
T R A Y I V I V C H E
I T L O P I N I O N A T E D
N U L L I T I O N A T E D
O V Y A T T E N D A N C E

THE JEW DOES SPEAK

By Dr. Salis Daiches

"THE Jew must speak," and speak to Jews poisoning the wells, or that in his own defence. How the disappearance of a Christian the Jew to note such a declaration as mitted by Jews for religious pur- made by Mr. Lewis Spence in poses, it might have been easy to a recent article bearing that title. show, as both Jewish and Christian divines did show, that there was not an atom of truth in those allegations. If then the onus of explaining the attitude of the medieval fanatic to- wards the Jew were thrown upon me, what could I say? Could I say anything at all except that it was not the peculiarity of the Jew but the peculiar mentality of the people that was responsible for the hatred and for the outrages in which it found expression?

Now, before any attempt can be made to indicate the reason why the Jew is frequently hated, it is surely necessary to recall his attitude. If I were asked to-day why Herr Hitler was filled with such a fierce hatred for the Jewish race, I would have to re-read his book "Mein Kampf" and quote the passages in which he himself explains and justifies that hatred.

I would then find that Herr Hitler asserts that the Jew has never made any contribution of any value to human culture and civilisation; that he is by nature a parasite, a rogue, a moral degenerate, a traitor to the country which befriends him, a worthless creature, whose mere existence spells danger to his neighbour.

Let me give another instance. When in the Middle Ages whole Jewish communities were slau- ghtered, or burned in their Synago- gues, because rumours had been spread, that the Black Death was due greater than among any other sec-

tion of the communities among whom they lived. Were the Jews too much bent on commercial activities and anxious to amass wealth? Einstein, Freud, Neuman, and a host of other intel- lectual giants had no such ambition. They have been made to suffer be- cause the Jewish blood that flows through their veins. Is it then the pecu- liar mentality of the persecutor, that Jew is to be explained? Of course not. The Jew is as ready to dwell on his own failings and weaknesses as the Scot is. If only I could bring myself to believe that the people who hate the Jew hate him because of his faults! There he is ready and glad to associate with his Gentile neighbour on equal terms no one will deny. That he is ready to give his life in defence of the country to which he is a citizen his record in the Great War abundantly proves. That he can render valuable service in the most respon- sible positions the distinguished members of his race have abundantly shown.

That no country benefits in the end by persecuting him, the annals of history irrefutably declare. That God has blessed the British nation because of its fairness to the Jew, I sincerely believe. That other na- tions will yet learn from Great Britain how to treat the Jewish citi- zen, I fervently hope. That love will in time conquer hatred is the earnest prayer of the Jews, as it is of all true Christians. This is how the Jew speaks when his Gentile neighbour is willing to listen to him.

Persecution Does Not Pay

Jewish writers have been at least as "brutally frank" in dwelling upon the weaknesses of Jews as Scottish writers have been in the words of Mr. Spence, in dwelling upon the weaknesses of Scotsmen.

But the Scot is hated and per- secuted because of his weaknesses. Why should the Jew be? Is not the difference between the Scot and the Jew this: that the Scot has a land of his own; that Scotland is part ten, while Britain is suf- ficiently strong to protect her sub- jects anywhere in the wide world. That no dictator or demagogue will dare to treat the Scot as a scapegoat for his country's misfortunes and listen to him.

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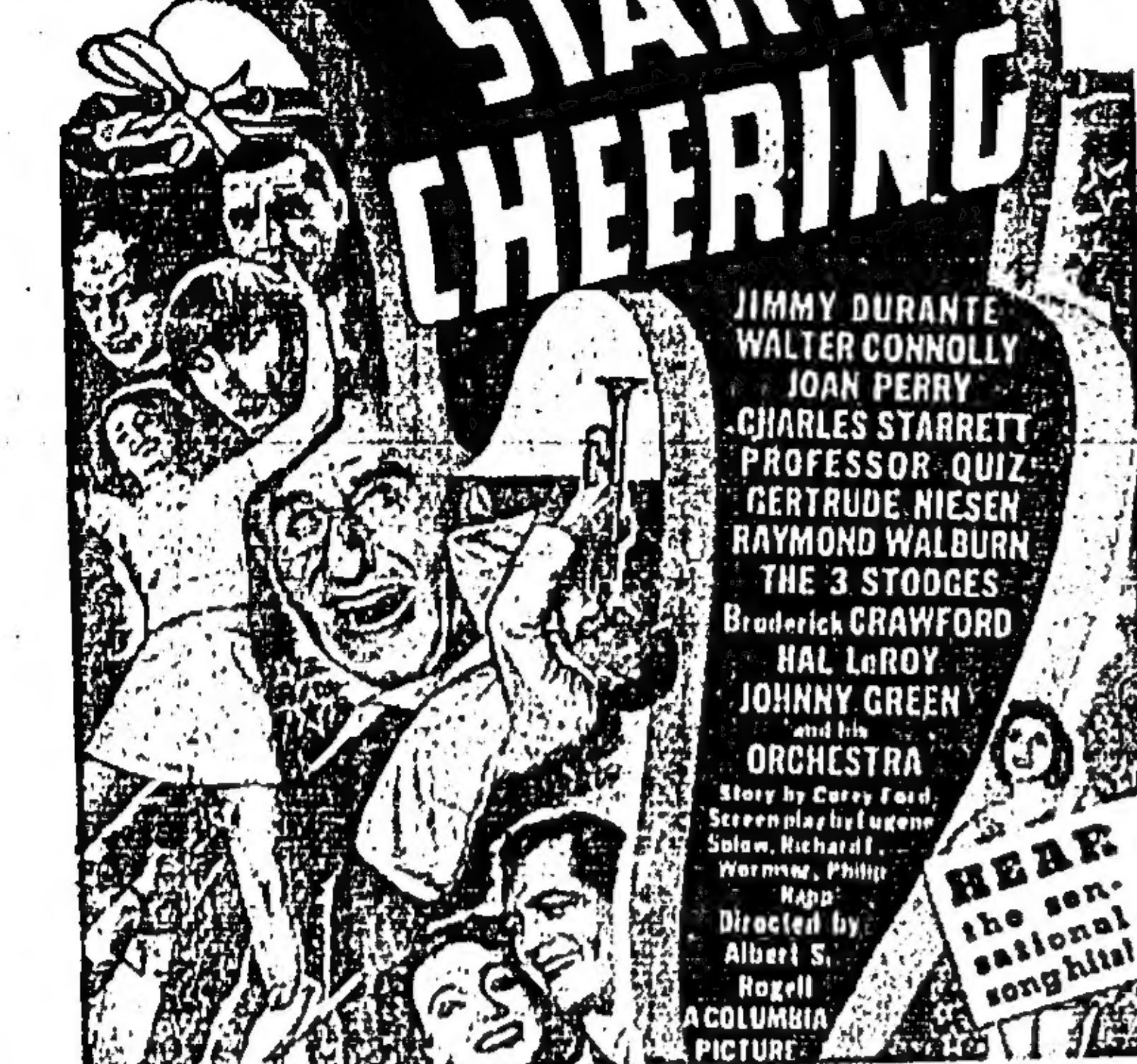
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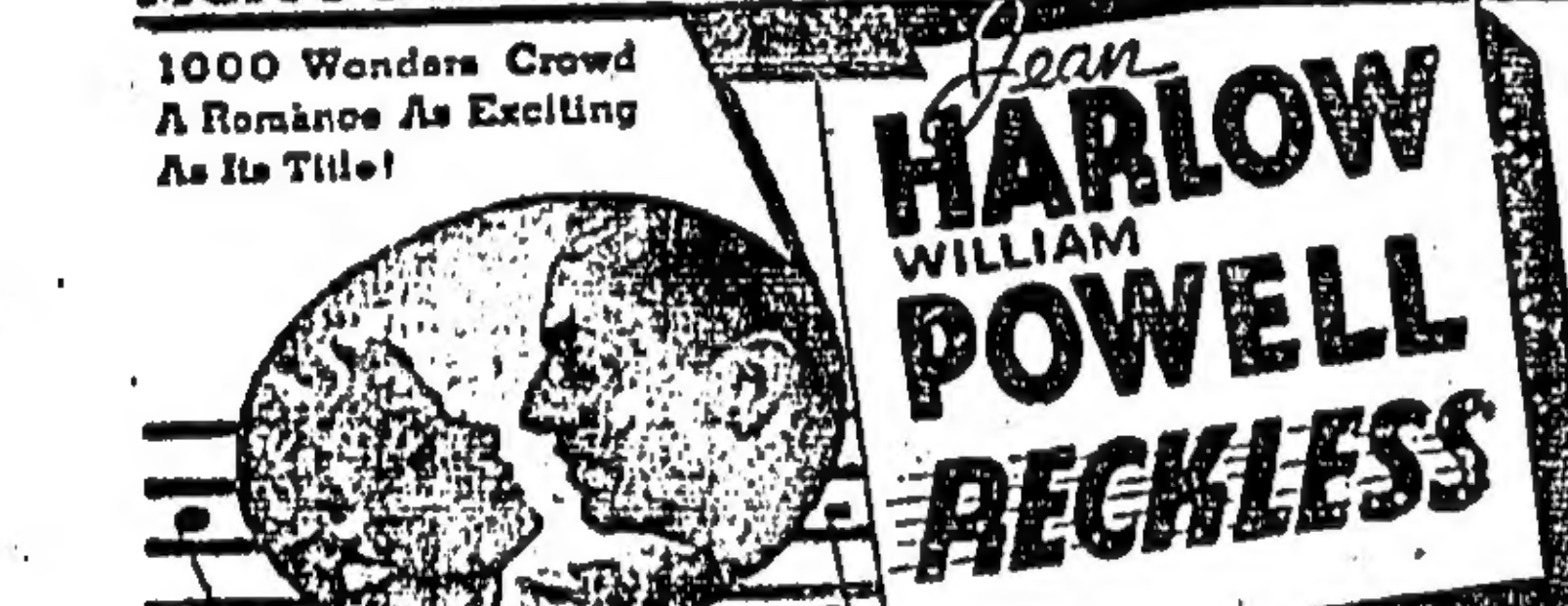
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CATHOLIC PRIESTS FACE PRISON

Nazi Immorality Charges Laid

VIENNA, Oct. 20.
IT IS RELIABLY reported that 13 Fathers of the Franciscan Order will be tried in public shortly on immorality charges. It is said that the trial is intended to coincide with the Nazis' anti-Church campaign, the slogan of which is: "Cleanse the Church under the ailes, so that God can come in." It is reported that 10 Franciscans in Salzburg are already serving terms ranging from ten days to a month in prison for throwing furniture out of the windows when the monastery was claimed as State property. Meanwhile anti-Jewish excesses are continuing throughout the city.—United Press.

LATE NEWS

WHY CANTON WAS ABANDONED

The "Telegraph" was authoritative informed at 6 p.m. that the Chinese decided that the only way to save Canton from bombardment and ruin was to evacuate the city. The decision was arrived at after the Japanese pierced the Chinese first line of defence last night. The Government evacuated this morning. Included in the public utility plants destroyed by the Chinese was the city's electric light plant. As a result, Canton will be in total darkness to-night.

"REUTER" CONFIRMATION

SHANGHAI, 6 p.m.
It is authoritatively learned that Japanese mechanised units are now entering the city.—Reuter.

Radio Contact Restored

MESSRS. CABLE AND WIRELESS LTD. advise that radio-telegraphic communication between Hongkong and Canton has been restored. Messages are accepted, however, only for delivery in Shanghai, where the Canton receiving and transmitting station is now situated. Communication with the Kwangtung capital ceased suddenly at midnight, and some conjecture was at first raised regarding the reason. It is now believed that the Chinese authorities closed down the Canton station in order to transfer to Shanghai. Communication was restored at 2 p.m.

Japan Denies H.K. Rumour

The Japanese Consul General in Hongkong issued a communique this morning officially denying the report that Japanese troops at present invading South China were originally destined to capture the International Settlement in Shanghai and then seize Hongkong in the event of a European war. "We have no time to hear all the ridiculous statements which Chinese spokesmen issue on occasions, and to refute them. Matters concerning the relations between Great Britain and Japan being included in the allegation of this time, we cannot pass it over in silence," the communique adds.

THE CRISIS IN EUROPE

Home Secretary Reveals Events

PREMIER SAVED WORLD FROM WAR

LONDON, Oct. 20.

IF MR. CHAMBERLAIN has not thrown himself body, soul and spirit into the cause of peace, the world to-day would already have been plunged into chaos and a catastrophe such as it had never suffered in all the centuries, declared Sir Samuel Hoare, the Home Secretary, speaking at Clacton to-day.

In view of his inspiring achievements, how petty, partisan and spiteful seemed to be the murmurs of disparagement against him, added Sir Samuel.

Some said that this man had given away to Hitler's bluff, and that if he had been firm at the start, there would have been no crisis. "I am here with a full knowledge of the course of the event. I was in these discussions from start to finish. Now I can tell you from my personal experience that, so far from showing weakness, Mr. Chamberlain is the keenest, clearest and most resolute negotiator with whom I have ever contacted."

"If he accepted the Munich agreement, he accepted only the alternative, was inevitable that the world war in which the whole of Czechoslovakia would have been destroyed." Referring to the Munich agreement, Sir Samuel Hoare said he refused to accept the view of those critics who declared that they could not believe the words of the Führer. He believed that Herr Hitler meant what he said, and that friendly relations with England had always been the cardinal point of Herr Hitler's policy.

REICH KEPT ITS WORD

He referred to the Anglo-German naval agreement, which he signed as Foreign Secretary and said: "I am here as the man who afterwards was First Lord of the Admiralty, and who had the best means of knowing whether the treaty was being carried out; to say that Hitler kept the agreement—an agreement which restricted the German fleet to 35 per cent. of the British fleet—and kept it to the letter and the spirit."

"Here is a concrete fact which convinces us that with patience, restraint, and readiness to understand our respective views, it is possible to fill up the trenches that have been dug in Europe, and once again to create a comity of nations on which stable peace shall be restored to suffering humanity."

WHY BRITAIN ARMS

"Sir Samuel Hoare said he had been asked why, if he held those views, he had urged the need for greater security to Britain and the Empire. Here he referred to Hitler's statement that 'at any moment Mr. Chamberlain could be succeeded by an Eden, Duff-Cooper or Churchill,' and continued: 'I believe Hitler's peaceful aspirations, but like a Hitler, I must be prepared for some successor who may not hold his views. In these circumstances I adopt Hitler's own motto 'Always ready for peace and at any hour ready for defence.'"

"I also agree with Hitler when he says that as a strong State we can be ready at any time to pursue a policy of understanding with the surrounding States."

"The very condition of future peace is British strength. No peacefully disposed nation need have any fear of British arms."—Reuter.

BRITISH EMBASSY STAFF LEAVES

Hankow, Oct. 21.
The staff of the British Embassy left Hankow for Chungking aboard a British gunboat yesterday morning.—Central News.

FRANCE AND GERMANY

BURY THE HATCHET PACT SOON?

Reported Negotiations For Agreement

PARIS, Oct. 20.

THE POSSIBILITY of a Franco-German pact involving a German declaration of non-aggression is mooted in the newspapers here, some of which discuss rumours that negotiations are already under way.

Madame Taccou, writing in L'Europe, refers to the suggestion that the French Ambassador had discussed such plans with Herr Hitler's entourage, and that the German Ambassador's interview with M. Daladier and M. Bonnet yesterday might be a prelude to such an agreement. Madame Tabouis, however, mentions the rumours with due reserve.

"Pardonnez-moi," writes in Ordre says that it is impossible to judge with accuracy the rumours, but the conclusion may be drawn that Germany regards it as opportune to try and induce Britain and France not to accelerate their military preparations, and to strike Eastern Europe off their balance sheets.—Reuter.

Italy Relents In Persecution Of Jews

Washington, Oct. 20.
Important exceptions to the decree restricting Jewish rights in Italy have been decided by the Fascist Grand Council, states the Italian reply to the United States note of October 4, asking that American Jews in Italy should not be molested.

The reply adds that a special commission will be established to examine individual cases both of Italian and foreign Jews, and it promises that American Jews in Italy will not be treated less favourably than other foreign Jews.

Mr. Cordell Hull, in answer to a press conference question, said the United States Government was following up all phases of the question.—Reuter.

FRENCH PROTEST TO JAPANESE

Hankow, Oct. 21.
A Tientsin message reveals that the French Consular authorities there have lodged a vigorous protest with the Japanese in connection with the wounding of a Chinese officer belonging to the French Municipal Council by Japanese soldiers on Monday.

The Japanese soldiers demanded the French police to open the iron gate separating the French Concession and the Japanese occupied territory at Hankow. That day, but were rejected. Thereupon they opened rifle fire, wounding the Chinese officer.—Central News.

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